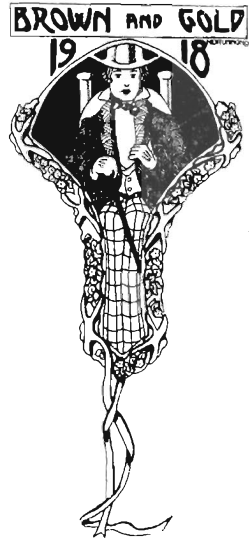


BROWN  
AND GOLD

1918



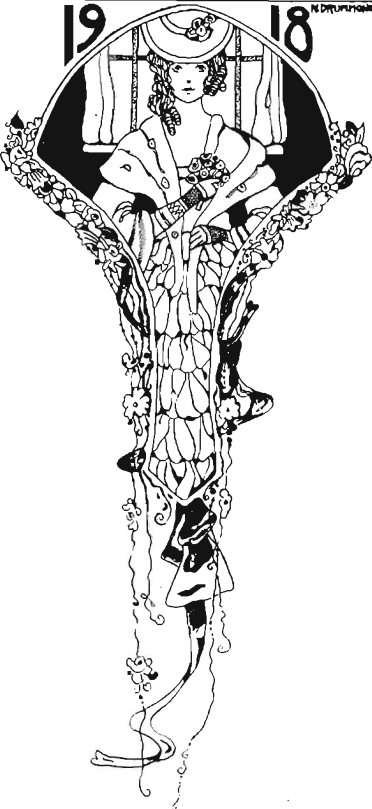


BROWN AND GOLD

19

18

IN DISGUISE



## Foreword

It has been our aim in putting out this book, to faithfully and artistically represent the school life of the past year. We believe that we have done so, but if we have failed, there is a satisfaction at least, in knowing that labor and pains have not been weighed in our wish to publish an annual worthy of the Western State Normal.



## STAFF

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HIGH SCHOOL EDITOR  
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THE  
BROWN AND GOLD  
1918

- I CAMPUS
- II FACULTY
- III SENIORS
- IV JUNIORS
- V ALUMNI
- VI PREPARATORY
- VII ORGANIZATIONS
- VIII ATHLETICS
- IX MISCELLANY



## State Board of Education

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HON. F. L. KEELER  
State Superintendent of Public Instruction





# DEDICATION

to

George Sprau

*One judicious in his praise, kindly in his  
censure, who gives freely of himself, making  
those who associate with him, better before  
they depart.*



PRESIDENT DWIGHT B. WALDO, LL.D.



## A Review of the Year's Work

The past year may be recorded in the history of our country as the one which has witnessed a greater change come over our nation's mode of living and thought than has occurred at any previous time. It is as though we had passed through the fire in a giant crucible, the war, and like all our country, Western Normal has not come through untouched. Although the enrollment of students has been smaller than that of former years it has compared favorably with other schools and colleges and the percentage of loss has been relatively small. During the year that began July 1, 1917, the attendance has been as follows:

Summer Term .....	896
Fall Term.....	837
Winter Term .....	775
Spring Term .....	721

Its buildings and equipments, practically all new, represent an investment of \$600,000. Its special appropriation of \$480,000, made by the legislature of 1915, is still untouched, to be drawn upon when conditions shall be such as to warrant expenditure with true wisdom.

The spirit of co-operation which predominates at Western receives its inspiration from the faculty, a splendid progressive group of sixty men and women who have been highly trained in forty-one leading colleges, normal schools and universities. A number of new instructors joined the faculty at the opening of the fall term, 1917. Among these are Dr. T. S. Henry of the Department of Education who came directly from the University of Illinois; Miss Louise Steinway, who has charge of the seventh grade in the Training School, who came directly from Teacher's College; Miss Florence Allen of the Department of Music; Miss Elinor Rawlinson of the English Department. (Both Miss Allen and Miss Rawlinson were connected with the public schools of Grand Rapids before coming to Western.) Dr. Brown of the English Department who came from Harvard Mr. Mayer of the Manual Arts Department, and Miss Bergen of the Domestic Art Department, who came to us from Teachers' College; Miss Carrol McMillan from the University of Wisconsin joined the Department of Speech; Miss Mary Ensfield, formerly of Winona Normal School who has had charge of the Rural Department in Dr. Burnham's absence; Miss Elaine Stevenson, Art, Chicago School of Design; Mr. J. A. Place, Zoology, Ohio University; Miss Theodosia Hadley, Agriculture; Miss Mary Ruthrauff, Latin; Miss Verle Coppens, Kindergarten; Mrs. J. F. McManis of Kalamazoo, Library. All joined the faculty at the opening of the fall term.

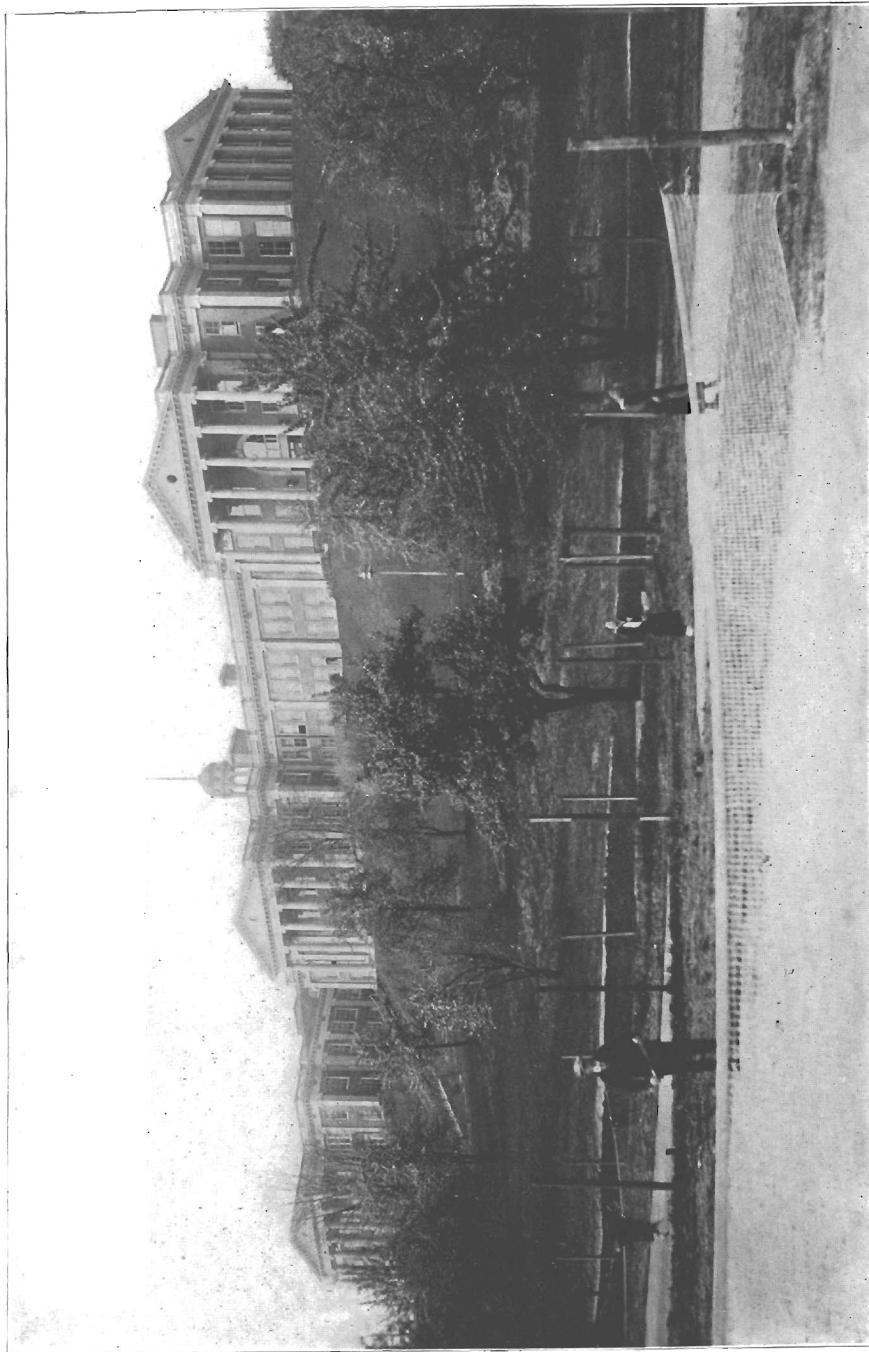
This year eight of Western's faculty members are spending their year's leave of absence, granted them by the state, in study and original research work. Miss Eleanor Judson, Miss Katherine Mulry, Miss Emilie Townsend, Miss Lavina Spindier and Mr. Sherwood are taking work at Teachers' College. Mr. Sherwood is assisting in the Manual Arts Department at Teachers' College, in the branch devoted to the re-education of disabled soldiers and will receive his B. S. degree in June, 1918. Miss Townsend will receive an A. M. degree at the same time. Dr. Ernest Burnham who is also away on his second sabbatical year is now studying at Harvard University. During the earlier part of the year he was engaged in doing some very important statistical work for the government. Mr. Fox will receive his M. S. degree from the University of Pennsylvania.

The twelfth annual Rural Progress Day was held on March fifteenth. Among the speakers were the Hon. F. L. Keeler, Lansing, Michigan and Dean Georgia L. White of East Lansing, Michigan; Hon. H. J. Waters delivered the principal address. Dr. Waters was formerly president of the Agricultural College. During the past year he has been editor of the *Weekly Star*, Kansas City, Missouri. His topic was "The War and Rural Progress."

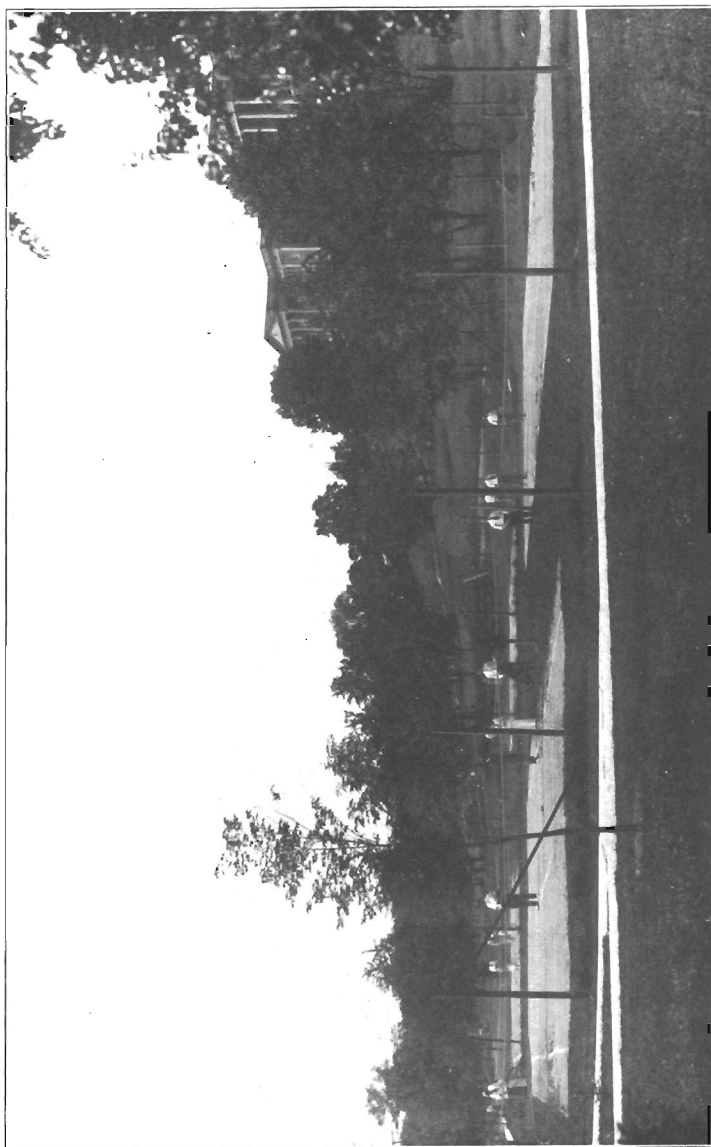
The Kalamazoo Choral Union in which Western Normal has a prominent part, is responsible for many of the important musical events in Kalamazoo during the past year. The Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra gave a splendid program at the Armory on Friday evening, January 11, and on February 14, Alma Gluck sang in the Armory before a capacity audience. Jascha Heifitz, the seventeen-year-old Russian violinist appeared in concert here March 1, and gave us a real treat. Kryn's Camp Custer Band also gave a concert here.

In regard to our equipment and curriculum, progress has been manifested in two ways, for our library steadily increases in size and utility and with the opening of the fall term, 1918, a four-year course will be inaugurated at Western with life certificates awarded at the end of two, three, or four years. The four-year course is decidedly advantageous inasmuch as a student is granted an A. B. degree after completing the course and in addition receives technical training along teaching lines.





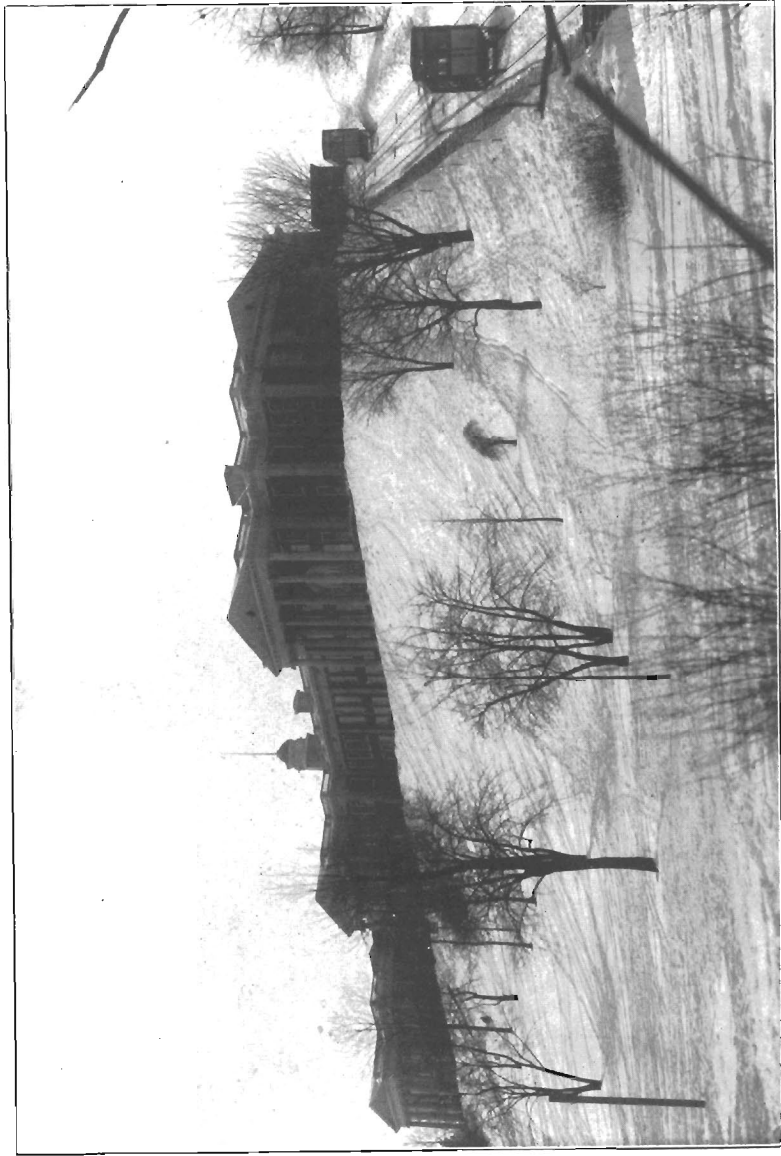
THE W. S. N. COLLEGE



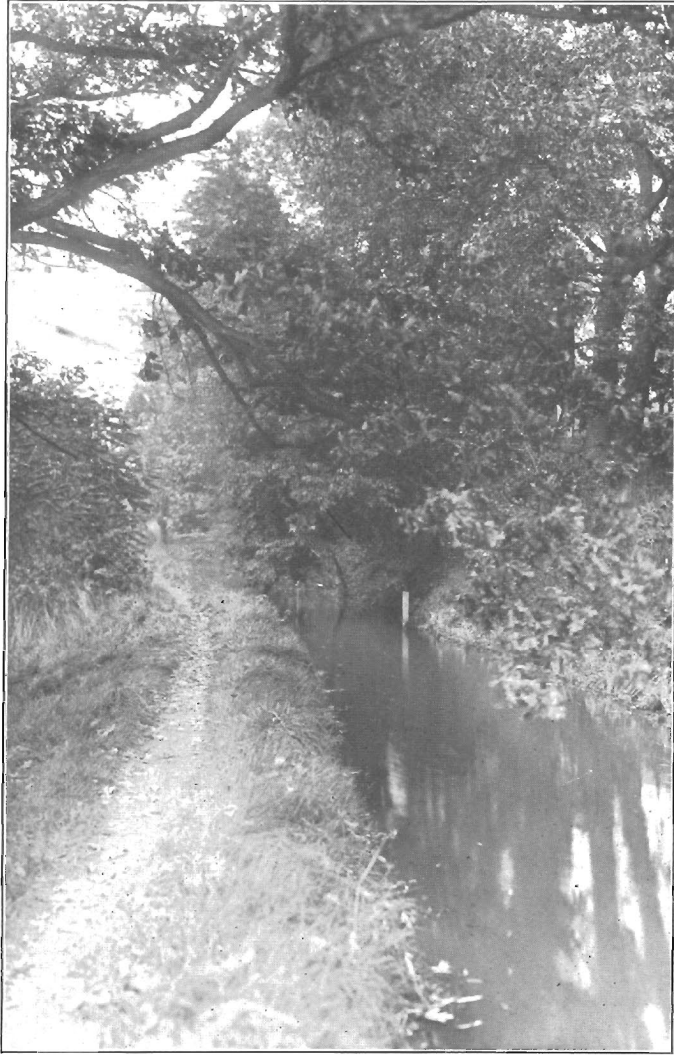
A FAVORITE HAUNT



A VIEW OF THE ATHLETIC FIELD



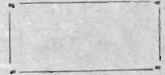
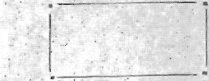
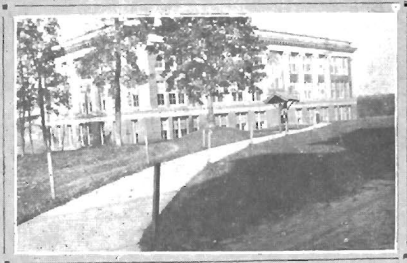
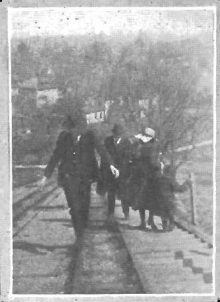
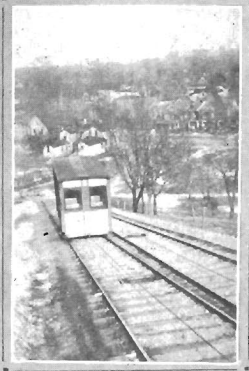
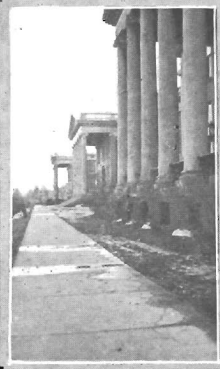
A WINTER SCENE



ALONG THE INDIAN TRAIL



# CAMPUS



# FACULTY



NK DRUMMOND '13

DWIGHT B. WALDO, LL.D., *President*

Michigan Agricultural College  
A.M. Albion College  
LL.D. Kalamazoo College  
Instructor in Beloit College  
Instructor in Albion College  
Principal Northern State Normal  
President Western State Normal



FRANK E. ELLSWORTH, *Director of Training School*

Michigan State Normal College  
University of Michigan  
Teachers' College, Columbia University  
A.B. Alma College

Instructor:

Alma Public Schools  
Hastings Public Schools  
Central State Normal  
W. S. N. S.



LAVINA SPINDLER, *Education*

University of Michigan  
On leave of absence, Teachers' College, Columbia University

Instructor:

Departmental Work, Saginaw  
Principal, Lansing  
Director Training School,  
W. S. N. S.

ERNEST BURNHAM, Ph.D., *Director of Department of Rural Schools*

A.M., Ph.B., Albion College  
Ph.D., Columbia University  
On leave of absence, Harvard University  
Commissioner of Schools, Calhoun County

Instructor:

W. S. N. S.

WILLIAM ROBERTSON BROWN, *English*  
 A.B. University of Texas, 1907  
 A.M. Harvard, 1915  
 Ph.D. Harvard, 1917

Instructor:

English Department, High School at  
 Sherman, Texas  
 Waxahachie High School, Texas  
 W. S. N. S.



ELEANOR RAWLINSON, *English*  
 University of Chicago

Instructor:

Junior High School, Grand Rapids  
 Union High School, Grand Rapids  
 W. S. N. S.

GEORGE SPRAU, A.M., *English*  
 A.B. Ohio Northern University  
 A.B. and A.M. Ohio University  
 A.M. Harvard

Instructor:

Principal, High School, Venice, Ohio  
 English and German, Zanesville,  
 Ohio  
 W. S. N. S.

JOHN P. EVERETT, A.M., *Mathematics*  
 Michigan State Normal College  
 A.B., and A.M., University of Michi-  
 gan

Instructor:

Principal, Grass Lake, Pontiac, and  
 Adrian  
 Supt. Schools, Mt. Clemens  
 Michigan State Normal College  
 W. S. N. S.





T. PAUL HICKEY, A.B., *History, Economics, Sociology*  
A.B. University of Michigan

Instructor:

Principal, Lansing, Alpena, Adrian,  
Battle Creek  
W. S. N. S.

CAROLINE WAKEMAN, A.M., *History*  
Ph.B., University of Chicago  
A.M. University of Wisconsin

Instructor:

W. S. N. S.



VERA LUTJE, A.B., *History*  
W. S. N. S.

University of Michigan

Instructor:

Comstock High School  
Iron Mt. High School  
W. S. N. S.

MRS. AMELIA HOCKENBERRY, A.M., *French*  
 A.B. Wellesley College  
 La Sorbonne University, Paris

Instructor:

State Normal Schools, Millersville,  
 West Chester, and California,  
 Pa.

W. S. N. S.



ELIZABETH ZIMMERMAN, A.M., *German*  
 A.B. University of Michigan  
 Heidelberg University  
 A.M. University of Wisconsin

Instructor:

W. S. N. S.

MARY J. RUTHRAUFF, *Latin*  
 W. S. N. S.  
 University of Michigan

Instructor:

W. S. N. S.





WILLIAM MCCrackEN, Ph.D., *Chemistry*  
 Geneva College  
 A.B. University of Michigan  
 Ph.D. University of Chicago

Instructor:  
 Principal, Marquette High School  
 Science, Geneva College  
 Northern State Normal  
 W. S. N. S.

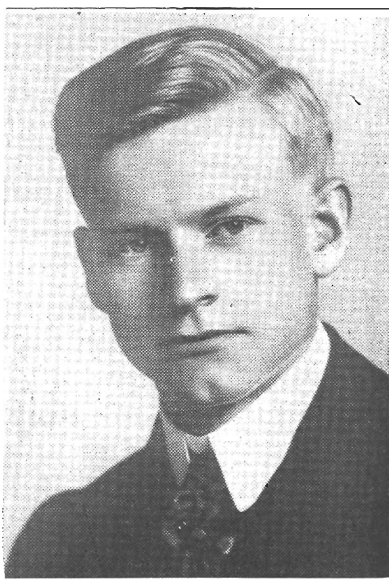
JOHN E. FOX, B.S., *Physics*  
 University of Michigan  
 B.S. University of Chicago  
 On leave of absence, University of  
 Pennsylvania

Instructor:  
 Supt. Schools, Bellbrook, Ohio  
 Principal, Three Rivers, Mich.  
 Assistant in General Chemistry, U.  
 of M. Summer School  
 W. S. N. S.



PAUL ROOD, A.B., *Assistant in Chemistry  
 and Physics*  
 Albion College

Instructor:  
 W. S. N. S.





LEREOY H. HARVEY, Ph.D., *Biology*  
 B.S. and M.S. University of Maine  
 Ph.D. University of Chicago

Instructor:

Botany, University of Chicago  
 Biology, Morningside College, Sioux  
 City  
 Biology, Yankton College, S. Dak.  
 W. S. N. S.



J. A. PLACE, A.B., A.M., *Zoology*

Ohio University

Ohio State University

Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods  
 Hole, Mass., Summer, 1914

Chicago University, Summer, 1916

Instructor:

Pine Ridge, Ohio

Ohio University

University of Chicago, Summer, 1917

L. H. WOOD, A.M., *Geology*

A.B. University of Michigan

A.M. University of Chicago

Instructor:

Supt. Schools, Midland, Mich.

Principal, Owosso, Mich.

Northern State Normal

W. S. N. S.







THEODORE S. HENRY, Ph.D., *Education*  
 A.B. Hedding College  
 A.M. University of Illinois  
 Ph.D. University of Illinois

Instructor:

Principal of Schools, Altona, Ill.;  
 Melvin, Ill.

Supt. Schools, Elmwood, Ill.; Ha-  
 vana, Ill.

W. S. N. S.

JOHN C. HOEKJE, *Director of Extension*  
*Department*  
 A.B. Hope College  
 University of Michigan

Instructor:

Superintendent at Sioux Center, Ia.;  
 Zeeland and Grand Haven, Mich.

W. S. N. S.



SAMUEL RENSHAW, *Education*  
 A. B. Ohio University

Instructor:

W. S. N. S.



EMELIA M. GOLDSWORTHY, *Art*  
 Pratt Institute  
 Art Institute, Chicago  
 Studied in summer of 1917 with  
 Frederick Fursman, Saugatuck

Instructor:  
 Supervisor of Art in Calumet, Mich.,  
 and Indianapolis, Ind.  
 University of California  
 Mt. Herman Summer School, Cal.  
 W. S. N. S.



ROSE R. NETZORG, *Art*  
 W. S. N. S.  
 Chicago Art Institute

Instructor:  
 Grand Haven Public Schools  
 W. S. N. S.

MARGARET B. SPENCER, *Art and Construc-  
 tion*

State Normal, River Falls, Wis.  
 Pratt Institute

Instructor:  
 Public Schools, Chippewa Falls, Wis.  
 W. S. N. S.





ELEANOR JUDSON, *Art and Design*

Graduate of Pratt Institute

Post Graduate Work at New York  
School of Fine and Applied Art,  
Chicago School of Applied and  
Normal Art, and University of  
Wisconsin

Instructor:

Toledo High School  
Supervisor of Art in Kalamazoo  
Public Schools  
W. S. N. S.



ARTHUR L. LORING, A.B., *Commercial*  
University of Michigan

Instructor:

Danville, Ill., High School  
W. S. N. S.



MADLINE McEVoy, *Commercial*

W. S. N. S.

Instructor:

W. S. N. S.



ELAINE STEVENSON, *Art*

W. S. N. S.

Church School of Design

Instructor:

Kalamazoo Public Schools  
W. S. N. S.

MARION J. SHERWOOD, *Manual Training*  
 W. S. N. S.  
 Michigan Agricultural College  
 University of Michigan  
 On leave of absence, Teachers' College,  
 Columbia University

Instructor:  
 Manual Training, Grand Rapids  
 W. S. N. S.

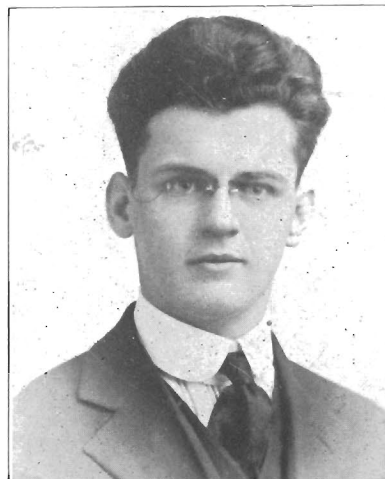


E. CLAIRE WEAVER, *Machine Shop*  
 W. S. N. S.

Instructor:  
 W. S. N. S.

ARTHUR E. BOWEN, *Mechanical Drawing*  
 Kalamazoo College  
 University of Wisconsin

Instructor:  
 W. S. N. S.





GLENN S. MAYER, *Manual Training*  
W. S. N. S.  
Carnegie Institute of Technology  
B.S. Teachers' College, Columbia University

Instructor:  
W. S. N. S.

LOUSENE ROUSSEAU, A.B., *Expression*  
University of Wisconsin

Instructor:  
W. S. N. S.



CAROL McMILLAN, A.B., *Expression*  
University of Wisconsin

Instructor:  
W. S. N. S.

HARPER C. MAYBEE, *Music*  
Michigan State Normal College  
Student under Jean de Reszke and  
Oscar Scagle, Paris

Instructor:  
Ypsilanti Public Schools  
Central State Normal  
W. S. N. S.



BERTHA S. DAVIS, *Music*  
Student under John Dennis Mehan

Instructor:  
Kalamazoo Public Schools  
W. S. N. S.

H. GLENN HENDERSON, *Harmony*  
Michigan Conservatory, Detroit  
Student under Swayne, Moritz, Mos-  
vkowski, and Alexander Guil-  
mant

Instructor:  
W. S. N. S.





ALICE BLAIR, *Domestic Art*  
 Bradley Polytechnic Institute, Peoria,  
 Ill.  
 Teachers' College, Columbia University  
 Instructor:  
 Oklahoma City High School



MAUDE BERGEN, B.S., *Domestic Art*  
 B.S. Teacher's College, Columbia Uni-  
 versity  
 Instructor:  
 W. S. N. S.



MARGARET HATTY, *Domestic Science*  
 Akeley Hall, Grand Haven, Mich.  
 Instructor:  
 W. S. N. S.

MARY A. MOORE, *Domestic Science*  
 Kalamazoo College  
 Teachers' College, Columbia  
 Instructor:  
 Kalamazoo Public Schools  
 W. S. N. S.



ROSAMUND REED, *Physical Education*  
 Sargent School of Physical Education  
 Instructor:  
 W. S. N. S.

MARIAN SPALDING, *Physical Education*  
 W. S. N. S.  
 Instructor:  
 W. S. N. S.







WILLIAM H. SPAULDING, A.B., *Physical Education*  
Wabash College  
Instructor:  
W. S. N. S.

FRANCES HASKELL, *Physical Education*  
Chicago School of Physical Education  
Kalamazoo College  
Instructor:  
W. S. N. S.



GERMAINE G. GUIOY, *Physical Education*  
Sargent School of Physical Education  
Instructor:  
Director of Playgrounds, Salem and  
Brookline, Mass.  
W. S. N. S.

HARRY P. GREENWALL, B.L., *Penmanship*  
 Zanerian School of Penmanship, Co-  
 lumbus, Ohio  
 B.L. Ohio Wesleyan University

Instructor:  
 Lockport, New York, Public Schools  
 W. S. N. S.



MARY ENSFIELD, A.B., *Rural*  
 W. S. N. S.  
 A.B. University of Michigan

Instructor:  
 Rural Observation School of  
 W. S. N. S.  
 Rural Department of State Normal  
 School, Washington  
 Organized Department of Rural Ed-  
 ucation in State Normal School,  
 Minnesota

LUCIA HARRISON, A.M., *Geography*  
 A.B. University of Michigan  
 A.M. University of Chicago

Instructor:  
 Saginaw  
 Marquette Normal

THEODOSIA HADLEY, M.S., *Science*  
 A.B. Vassar College  
 M.S. University of Chicago

Instructor:  
 Marquette State Normal





HAROLD BLAIR, B.S., *Principal of Normal High School*  
University of Michigan

Instructor:

Teacher in High School, Monroe,  
and Mt. Clemens, Mich., and  
Shortridge High School, In-  
dianapolis, Ind.

W. S. N. S.

MRS. AMELIA BISCOMB, *English*  
Michigan Agricultural College  
University of Michigan  
Kalamazoo College

Instructor:

Grand Rapids High School  
Preceptress of Cassopolis  
Kalamazoo Public Schools  
W. S. N. S.



MAUDE BAUGHMAN, *English*  
W. S. N. S.

Instructor:

Rural and Village Schools, Van  
Buren County  
Bloomingdale Public Schools  
W. S. N. S.



MRS. LAURA ANDEREGG MICKEY, A. M.,  
*Mathematics*  
 A.B. and A.M. Oberlin College

Instructor:  
 W. S. N. S.

FRANCES COPPENS, *Kindergarten*  
 B.S. Teachers' College, Columbia University

Instructor:  
 Principal of State Public School,  
 Coldwater, Mich.  
 Director of Kindergarten, Grand  
 Rapids  
 Assistant in Kindergarten Department,  
 Teachers' College



LUCY GAGE, *Kindergarten*  
 Armour Institute, Chicago  
 Post Graduate Work, Teachers' College, Columbia

Instructor:  
 Kindergarten Director in Chicago,  
 five years  
 Organized Kindertartens of Oklahoma  
 Supervisor Oklahoma Public Kindergarten, five years.  
 W. S. N. S.

MARY MUNRO, *Rural Department Critic*  
 Ph.B. Denison University

Instructor:  
 W. S. N. S.

EDITH SEEKEL, *Eighth Grade*  
 Grand Rapids Normal  
 University of Michigan  
 Teachers' College, Columbia

Instructor:  
 Grand Rapids Public Schools  
 W. S. N. S.





FANNIE BALLOU, *Second Grade*  
De Kalb Normal School, Ill.  
Teachers' College, Columbia University  
Instructor:  
Public Schools, Riverside, Ill.  
W. S. N. S.



RUTH B. MILLER, A.B., *Third Grade*  
Northern State Normal  
University of Michigan  
Instructor:  
Ironwood Schools  
County Normal Critic  
W. S. N. S.

MINNIE CAMPBELL, *First Grade*  
Teachers' College, Columbia University  
Instructor:  
Belding Public Schools  
Kalamazoo Public Schools  
W. S. N. S.



LAVERNE ARGABRIGHT, *Fourth Grade*  
W. S. N. S.  
University of Chicago  
Instructor:  
Dowagiac Schools  
County Normal Critic  
W. S. N. S.



IVA J. FERREE, *Fourth Grade*

Indiana State Normal, Terre Haute  
Teachers' College, Columbia University

Instructor:

Rural Schools, Grant County, Ind.  
Public Schools, Connorsville and An-  
derson, Ind.  
W. S. N. S.



LOUISE STEINWAY, *Seventh Grade*

Massachusetts State Normal School  
B.S. Teachers' College, Columbia  
University

Instructor:

Assistant principal Junior High  
School, Springfield, Mass.  
W. S. N. S.



IRENE STEELE, *Fifth Grade*

Maryland State Normal  
Teachers' College, Columbia University

Instructor:

Horace Mann School  
W. S. N. S.



FLORENCE ALLEN, *Music in Training School*  
University of Michigan

Instructor:

Assistant Supervisor of Music in  
Grand Rapids Public Schools



MARIE COULTER COLE, *Clerk, Training School*  
Nazareth Academy  
Kalamazoo Schools  
W. S. N. S.



BERNICE HESSILINK, *Assistant*  
W. S. N. S.

KATHERINE NEWTON, *Secretary*  
Michigan Seminary  
W. S. N. S.



NATALIE E. MURPHY, A.B., *Assistant Secretary*  
University of Michigan  
W. S. N. S.



ESTHER BRALEY, A.B., *Librarian*  
A.B. University of Michigan  
University of Illinois Library School  
Assistant Cataloguer, University of  
Michigan  
W. S. N. S.

ANNA L. FRENCH, *Assistant Librarian*  
Michigan State Normal College  
Drexel Institute, Library School  
W. S. N. S.

MRS. M. MCMANIS, *Assistant Librarian*  
Indiana State Normal School  
Public Schools, Terre Haute, Ind.;  
Pasadena, Cal.; Kalamazoo  
W. S. N. S.

ATTA CHAPMAN, *Assistant*

LLOYD HUTT, *Assistant*

LEAH SMITH, *Assistant, Extension De-  
partment*





# SENIORS



N K DRUMMOND '0



## Senior Officers

- LLOYD F. HUTT, *President*, Manual Arts . . . . . Grand Rapids  
 Amphictyon  
 Manual Arts Club  
 Chorus  
 Glee Club
- ESTHER DEAN NYLAND, *Vice-President*, S. H. S. L. . . . . Grand Haven  
 Senate  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Women's League  
 Amphictyon  
 Dramatic Association
- MURIEL BOWEN, *Secretary*, Later Elementary . . . . . Grand Rapids  
 Amphictyon  
 Women's League  
 Senior Girls' Glee Club  
 Chorus  
 Dramatic Association
- EDWARD DORGAN, *Treasurer*, S. H. S. L. . . . . Gobleville  
 Dramatic Association  
 Normal Literary Society

## Senior History

As the Class of 1918 takes the last step down Normal hill, all of the various activities of the past two years flash instantly through each student's mind. Naturally, the first few days at Western will be vividly remembered as days of mad rushing to strange class rooms, where knowledge would be transplanted into the embryonic school teacher's mind. The recollection of that first month is a confused jumble of English Composition, boarding houses, quarter wheeling, Dean's meetings, and library rules. The inevitable homesick feeling received a first good jolt at the faculty reception, when we met in a social way, the men and women whom we already felt were our friends. It received its death blow at the first football game, when we found ourselves cheering lustily for the "Normal man." After this initiation we felt ourselves to be true Normalites and had an overpowering desire to get into the game ourselves.

So we organized our class, electing William Modrack, president; Amy Mix, vice-president; Donald Manz, secretary, and Levelle Surateaux, treasurer.

As fall passed and winter came on, events crowded fast and thick upon us. Gym parties, literary societies, basketball and the best of all, the midwinter play kept us enthusiastic. We began to recognize the people who were to carry the Class of '18 banner in scholarship, athletics, dramatics and general activities. In short we began to know each other and to stand on our own feet as a class.

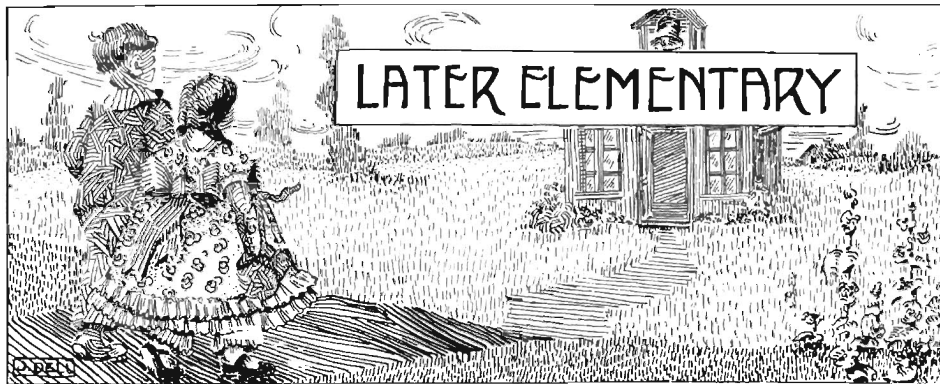
During the spring term, big preparations were made to entertain the august Seniors. In fear and trembling, did we climb from pillar to pillar with strings of gayly colored paper so that the gym would present an artistic appearance to the eyes of our scrutinizing guests. What to our satisfaction, everything met with their approval, and the bills were met by our own pocket book, overflowing with hard-rung Junior dues.

In October, 1917, we found ourselves once more climbing the hill, but with this great difference, we were underclassmen no longer, but might kindly direct bewildered new students to "Room 205, Science." Again we were drawn into the busy round of activities that make up school life, with the significant addition of practice teaching, trailing lesson plans, and problems of motivation. We loftily attended Senior meetings and began to "assume responsibility." Filled with a sense of that desired attribute of a pedagogue, we elected as our officers, Lloyd Hutt of Grand Rapids, president; Esther Nyland of Grand Haven, vice-president; Edward Dorgan of Gobleville, treasurer; and Muriel Bowen of Grand Rapids, secretary.

From time to time we have had the privilege of hearing some of the best artists of the musical world, among them Galli-Curci, Alma Gluck, Jascha Heifetz, and the Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra. The musical programs of each year culminated in a two day May Festival.

The end of the two years finds us facing a gay commencement season and the final goal of graduation, yet we cannot but realize at times how often next year we will miss these Normal friends, and wonder if we have made the most of our opportunities for friendship. If we feel that we can pass this test with credit, then our Normal course will not have failed in its purpose.





The Later Elementary Life course is a result of the old General Life course being divided into three new courses of study. This course is a preparation for teaching in grades three, four, five, and six, the life certificate being given at the close of two years' work.

This study provides a firm foundation for teaching in these grades and will undoubtedly result in more efficient teaching during this period. However, the adaptation is not overly narrow and specialized, but gives great range and freedom of election.

That the Later Elementary course is a decided success was manifested by the fact that the enrollment was larger in this course than in any other, during the past year.



MAHER, BEATRICE  
Kalamazoo  
Dramatic Association  
Amphictyon  
Women's League  
Psychology Club  
*Clever is as clever does*

WATKINS, FLORENCE E.  
Hastings  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*The secret of accomplish-  
ment is hers*

TAYLOR, MRS. HELEN K.  
Barryton  
Y. W. C. A.  
*Gracious in her disposition*

LOVELAND, EVA M.  
Kalamazoo  
Women's League  
Chorus  
*Believe me I'm not mute  
When it comes to talking  
of my Lieut.*

BROWN, GERTRUDE  
Bloomington  
Junior Girls' Glee Club  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*No profit grows where is  
no pleasure taken*

DEYOUNG, FANNIE  
Grand Rapids  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
*An incarnation of youth as  
her name implies*



NOTE.—We regret the necessity of any other than an alphabetical arrangement of the Senior pictures, but to insure good pictures, the present plan was found the most advisable. We trust this inconvenience will be overlooked.—THE EDITORS.



REYNOLDS, MARGUERITE T.  
Hart  
Normal Literary Society  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*A mind at peace with all  
below*

HEANY, MADGE A.  
Middleville  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
*Trip it lightly as you go*

GANNON, KATHERINE  
Belding  
Normal Literary Society  
*Tennis is her forte*

WEINBERG, NEVA I.  
Vicksburg  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*A quiet maid with gentle  
brow*

CADY, MILDRED A.  
South Haven  
Chorus  
Y. W. C. A.  
Normal Literary Society  
*My part I'll play*

BOONE, MARGARET L.  
Indianapolis, Indiana  
*Kindly in disposition*







BUSS, CATHERINE E.  
Lawrence  
Women's League  
Normal Literary Society  
*I love not many words*

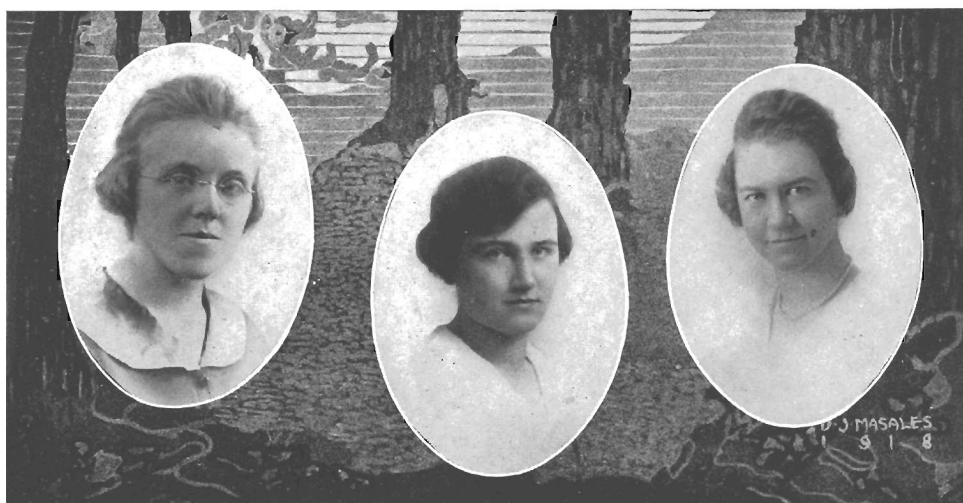
HOUES, UNA J.  
Grand Rapids  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*Language was given us that  
we might say pleasant  
things to one another*

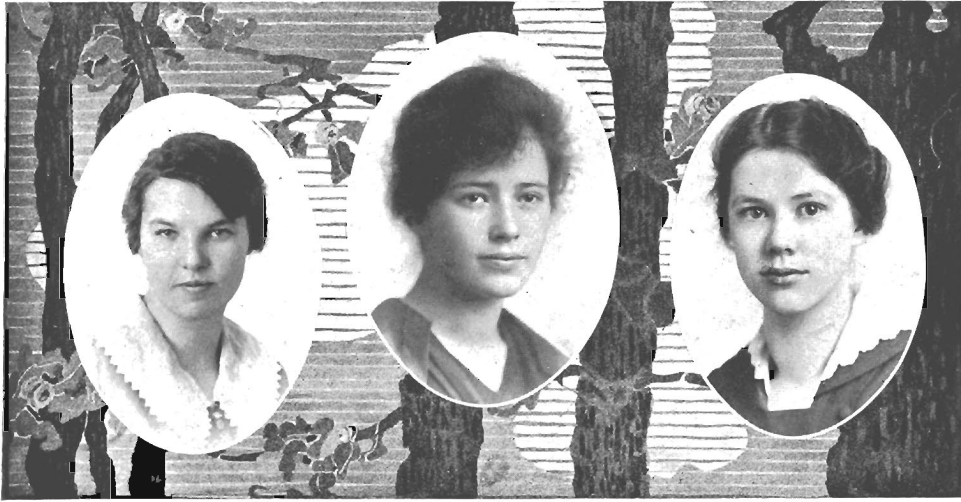
CARROLL, LUCILE  
Kalamazoo  
*Quiet and unobtrusive*

WUENNECKE, LAURA A.  
Grand Haven  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*Consistently studious*

SMITH, GERALDINE  
Hartford  
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
*I never sought the world;  
the world was not to seek  
me*

FROH, INEZ  
Sturgis  
Chorus  
*Laugh at your ills, save  
doctor bills*





SHEPARD, RUTH  
Grand Rapids  
Women's League  
*A sunny disposition is the  
very soul of success*

SPAETH, KATHRYN  
Kalamazoo  
Chorus  
Women's League  
*May she never change ex-  
cept in name*

TURNBULL, ELIZABETH B.  
Grand Rapids  
*Carefulness is her watch-  
word*

BACOME, BEATRICE AMES  
Kalamazoo  
Y. W. C. A.  
Senate  
German Club  
*Her lowest mark is "A"*

RYAN, MARGARET  
Kalamazoo  
*Bind up those auburn  
tresses*

BOWEN, MURIEL H.  
Grand Rapids  
Women's League  
Amphictyon  
Junior Girls' Glee Club  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Chorus  
Dramatic Association  
Secretary of Senior  
Class  
*As merry as the day is  
long*





VANKERCKHOVE, LEONA  
Norway, Mich.

Women's League  
*I cannot tell what in the  
"dickens" her name is*

KINNEY, MYRA L.  
Hillsdale

*A silent nature—a rare  
thing in woman*

HUBBEL, ROSE M.  
Rockford

Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
*Wearing the "Rose of  
Womanhood"*

MCKAY, MARGARET E.  
Grand Rapids

Women's League  
Normal Literary Society  
Chorus  
*I'll play the game just the  
same*

SEELIG, ESTHER M.  
Northport

Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
*Judge me by what I do*

BROWN, FLORENCE M.  
Vicksburg

Y. W. C. A.  
Normal Literary Society  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Chorus  
*Simply irresistible*





HAMILTON, MARION  
Kalamazoo

Women's League  
Chorus  
*Hail fellow, well-met!*

GEHBARD, GERTRUDE M.  
Dowagiac

*Always ready for a good  
time*

HENDERSON, MILDRED  
Kalamazoo

Normal Literary Society  
*She has twinkling brown  
eyes*

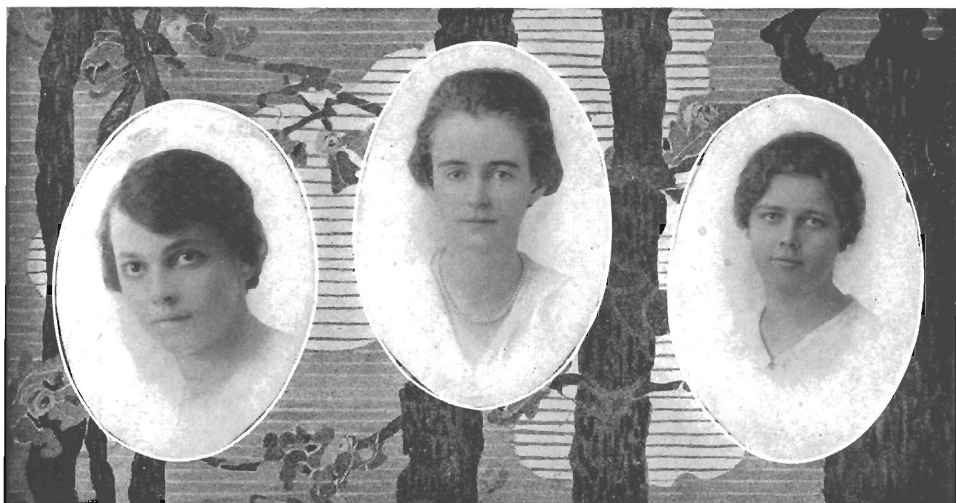
BORN, KATHERINE E.  
Dowagiac

*She is a friend that can  
make life richer*

ERICKSON, ELLEN  
Norway, Mich.

Women's League  
*Was e'er maid more charm-  
ing?*





QUICK, NEVA M.  
Bronson  
Women's League  
Psychology Club  
*My name is my fortune*

RICH, CONSTANCE GRACE  
Bronson  
Women's League  
*A quiet and unassuming  
girl of sterling worth*

PRESSEY, MARTHA J.  
Grand Rapids  
Chorus  
Women's League  
Normal Literary Society  
*Pluck up thy spirits, look  
cheerfully upon me*

DRESSER, FLORENCE R.  
Cambria  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Chorus  
Y. W. C. A.  
*Fortune smiles on some  
folks, but seems to elope  
with others*

SIMON, CLARE AGNES  
Norway, Mich.  
Women's League  
*Milady of the Titian hair*

LUKE, MRS. MAE  
Hart  
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
*Discretion in speech is  
more than eloquence*





BROADBENT, MRS. CORNELIA  
ADAMS..Grand Rapids  
Amphictyon  
*I found one man among a  
thousand*

BOLITHO, EVELYN CLARE  
Norway, Mich.  
Women's League  
*"When I sailed away from  
Norway, I could hardly  
say 'good-bye'"*

PURDY, VELMA  
Hart  
Normal Literary Society  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*Her ways are ways of  
pleasantness*

PARKER, VERA G.  
Grand Blanc  
Women's League  
Normal Literary Society  
Chorus  
Y. W. C. A.  
*Not stepping over the  
bounds of modesty*

SHELDON, LORA D.  
Bangor  
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*Three things to do: think,  
live, and act*

INMAN, E. MARGUERITE  
Kalamazoo  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*A charm that is precious  
as rare*





EAGAN, BERNICE E.  
Hartford  
Women's League  
*She that has patience may  
compass anything*

CHAMBERLAIN, MYRTLE F.  
Wayland  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
*Sincerity itself*

WAGNER, LOUISE, M.  
Grand Rapids  
Y. W. C. A.  
*A gay, serene spirit*

TATTERSALL, BLANCHE B.  
Sturgis  
Y. W. C. A.  
Normal Literary Society  
Chorus  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
*There's no art  
To find the mind's con-  
struction in the face*

MCPHERSON, EULA M.  
Battle Creek  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
Chorus  
Amphictyon  
*It's a great thing to be  
equal to the occasion*

ECKLUND, EVA  
Norway, Mich.  
Women's League  
*Occupation alone, is happi-  
ness*







ENSFIELD, HILDA E.  
Fennville  
*A maid of delightful per-  
sonality*

MACVEAN, JENNIE D.  
Plainwell  
*Although I'm often called  
"Miss," I'm "Mrs."*

BRADLEY, MARY  
Rattle Creek  
*Though all in vain I search  
and look  
What Prof. Sam says ain't  
in the book*

SMITH, IRENE B.  
Kalamazoo  
Senate  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
*Her's was the kindest  
heart that ever bubbled  
and ran over*

HENSHAW, EMELINE A.  
Kalamazoo  
*Of quiet ways,  
A student of old books and  
days*

SNYDER, LENA, E.  
Grand Rapids  
Y. W. C. A.  
Senate  
Amphictyon  
*To know her is to love her*







CARTER, FLORENCE  
Watervliet  
Women's League  
*She is as freshe as the  
floures of May*

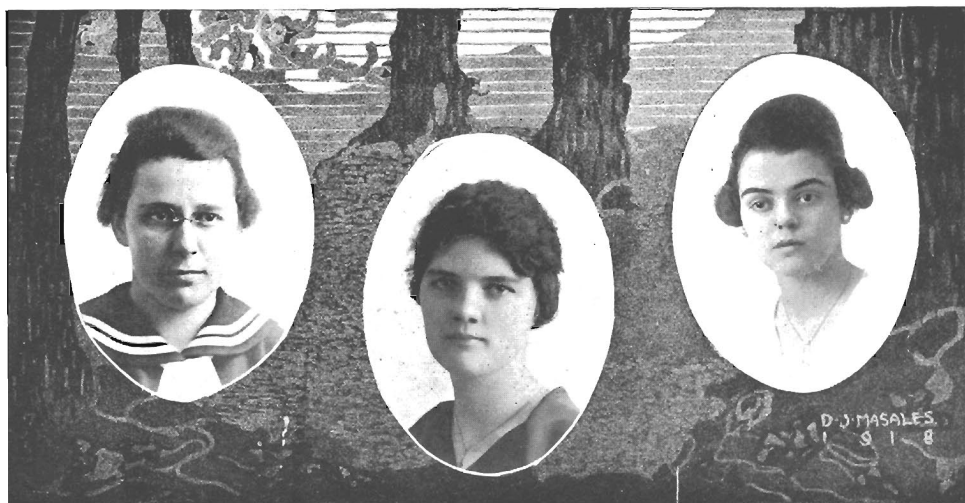
BOONE, GEORGETTA  
Indianapolis, Ind.  
*A big heart and true kind-  
ness*

DONOVAN, CATHERINE  
Lawrence  
*Shure she is a daughter of  
'Erin go bragh'*

JACKSON, MYRL P.  
Wayland  
Chorus  
Y. W. C. A.  
*I am my sister's double*

WRIGHT, EVA  
Grand Rapids  
*A friend in need, is a  
friend indeed*

RIDLEY, BEATRICE  
Chicago, Ill.  
Amphictyon  
Women's League  
*Petite and sweet*





RHUBERRY, HAZEL  
Grand Ledge  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Chorus  
*She seeks diligently after  
knowledge*

BLOUGH, MABEL  
Hastings  
Chorus  
*I think I oughtn't ought to  
any more*

THATCHER, MARGARET B.  
Edwardsburg  
Chorus  
Y. W. C. A.  
*A most obliging woman*

HOPE, VIRGINIA E.  
Kalamazoo  
*She possesses the other  
virtues*

JACKSON, GLADYS J.  
Wayland  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*There is the "devil" in her  
eye*

SHANK, ELIZABETH,  
Empire  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
*Eyes that pierce through  
one*





COX, MARION  
Sand Lake  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*Her creed is thoughtfulness*

CRANDALL, ECHO  
Benton Harbor  
Normal Literary Society  
Musical Study Club  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
Chorus  
*Echo will out*

WAGNER, MRS. HAZEL  
Bristol, Ind.  
*My Waterloo at Normal met*

WATSON, ILDIEFONTZ M.  
Albion  
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
*We can trust her, she is true*

BENTON, FLORINE  
Dowagiac  
Y. W. C. A.  
Orchestra  
Chorus  
*What is the use of all this strife  
And hurrying pell-mell  
through life?*

PIERCE, HELENA M.  
Grand Rapids  
Women's League  
Normal Literary Society  
Chorus  
*She is the best chum one  
could wish for*





BANKS, ELLA M.  
Bloomingtondale  
Y. W. C. A.  
*A winsome little lass*

STEVENS, MABEL  
St. Joseph  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
Normal Literary Society  
Chorus  
*A second Julia Marlowe*

ALLEN, GENEVIEVE I.  
Bradley  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
Women's League  
Amphictyon  
*Study is a weariness to the flesh*

DOLAN, NELLIE  
Columbus, Mich.  
*Give thy thoughts no tongue*

CHAPPELL, DORIS D.  
Albion  
Women's League  
*If she will, she will, depend on it*

STEVENS, WILMA  
Dowagiac  
*A light heart lives long*





SEIBT, FLORA

Grand Rapids

Editorial Staff of "Record"  
Assistant Editor of  
"Brown and Gold"  
Chorus  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Cercle Francais  
*Me no speeka da Engleesh*

JOHNSON, MABEL S.

Ironwood

Women's League  
Chorus  
*Not swift nor slow to  
change, but firm*

KRIEKARD, MAE E.

Kalamazoo

Women's League  
Amphicyon  
*Don't wake me up—I'm  
dreaming!*

TYLER, MABEL H.

Kalamazoo

Y. W. C. A.  
*She has a manner all her  
own*

RICHTER, ESTHER E.

Hartford

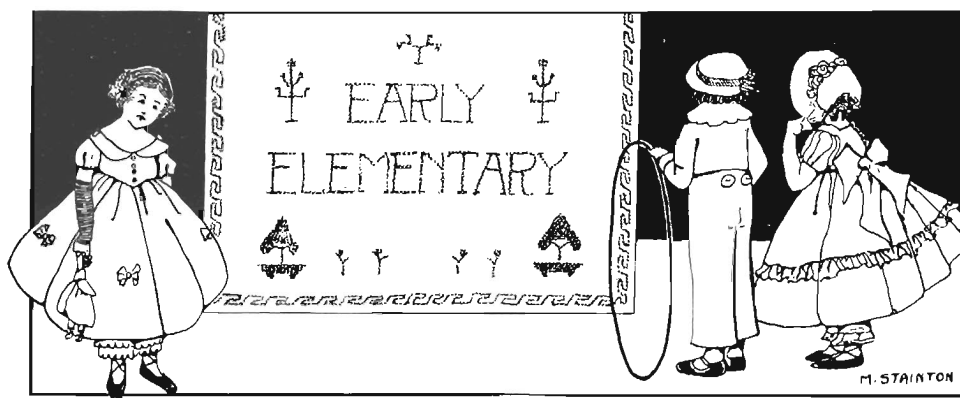
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
*Her air, her manners, all  
who saw admired*

MASON, ILAH GRACE

Chorus  
Y. W. C. A.

*Her first thought is for  
others*





## Early Elementary Course

For many years this department has been known as the Kindergarten Department. Although our work is with the little children we have always felt that the kindergarten alone did not give us a broad enough field and aim. It seemed too isolated from primary grades. It has not been until this year that our desires have been realized, namely to become recognized as a department in which our work is not only with the kindergarten, but with the primary grades as well. In accordance with this plan the Kindergarten Department is now known as the Early Elementary course. Students in this work are trained to teach the kindergarten and the first and second grades. Under our new name and new plan of organization we are looking forward to a profitable future for the Early Elementary Department.



FOX, BEULAH

Ada

Chorus  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Senate  
Amphictyon  
Y. W. C. A.  
Kindergarten Klub

*When love and skill work  
together, expect a mas-  
terpiece*

WOOD, FLORENCE E.

Kalamazoo

Music Study Club  
Rural Seminar  
Chorus

*I woo the muse of music*

GRIFFIN, JULIA

Jackson

Chorus  
Women's League  
Amphictyon

*Her good nature conquers  
all*

BOWEN, MARJORY E.

Kalamazoo

Kindergarten Klub  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus

*You bring valor too, and  
wit,  
Two things that seldom  
fail to hit*

FORSYTHE, HELEN D.

Battle Creek

Dramatic Club  
Kindergarten Klub  
Women's League

*She moves a goddess,  
She looks a queen*

FORTUINE, HAZEL M.

Holland

Amphictyon  
Women's League  
Kindergarten Klub  
Chorus

*One of the "Ukelele  
Girls"*







MOBLO, LILIAN  
Traverse City  
Kindergarten Klub  
Chorus  
Women's League  
Cercle Francais  
*To judge the maiden right,  
you must know her*

KOOPMAN, JANETTA  
White Cloud  
Kindergarten Klub  
*A pleasing countenance is  
a silent commendation*

ANDERSON, LOUISE  
Big Rapids  
Kindergarten Klub  
*There be none of Beauty's  
daughters  
With a magic like thee*

STAHL, MARGUERITE  
Battle Creek  
Kindergarten Klub  
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
*I read the mirror, because  
it's worth looking into*

SCHELL, GENEVIEVE  
Jones  
Kindergarten Klub  
Women's League  
Chorus  
*The lady of my heart's de-  
light*

JOHNSON, FLORENCE T.  
Battle Creek  
Kindergarten Klub  
*W'here sweetness of mood  
and goodness are mingled*







DeMEYER, FRANCES L.  
Kalamazoo  
Kindergarten Klub  
*Sincerity and kindliness*

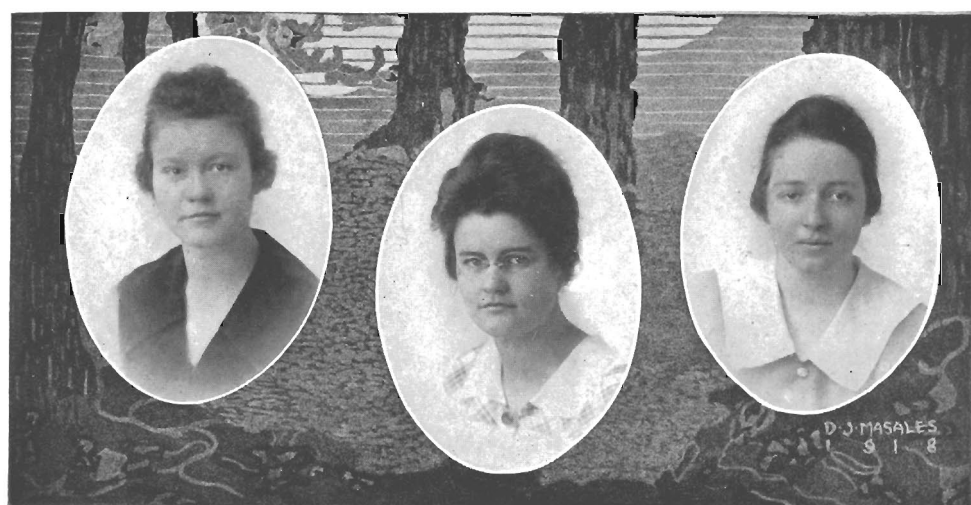
KING, JEANETTE  
Kalamazoo  
Chorus  
Kindergarten Klub  
Junior Girls' Glee Club  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Music Study Club  
*She is one of the finest  
kind of friends*

VAN TREASE, PATTIE  
La Porte, Ind.  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Kindergarten Klub  
*A fig for care, and a fig  
for foe*

ROGERS, HELEN  
Addison  
Kindergarten Klub  
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*A little bit of sweetness*

MANSON, ANNE  
Jackson  
Kindergarten Klub  
Y. W. C. A.  
Normal Literary Society  
*She is friendship personi-  
fied*

LAWTON, MILDRED L.  
Lawton  
Kindergarten Klub  
Amphictyon  
Senate  
Dramatic Association  
*Wearing all that weight of  
learning lightly*





MONROE, MARJORIE  
Watervliet  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
Senate  
Kindergarten Klub  
Associate Editor of  
"Brown and Gold"  
Student Editor of "Record"  
*A girl of confident tomorrow*

BUTTON, EDITH M.  
Women's League  
Chorus  
*An artist of fine ability*

LEWIS, DOROTHY M.  
Lawton  
Kindergarten Klub  
Chorus  
Y. W. C. A.  
*Good things come in small packages*

LYTLE, THEOBELLE  
Paw Paw  
Kindergarten Klub  
*I have fought a good fight,  
I have finished my course*

COYE, CARRIE M.  
Grand Rapids  
Kindergarten Klub  
*Not as coy as her name  
suggests*

HUTCHINS, MADOLIN F.  
Marshall  
Kindergarten Klub  
Y. W. C. A.  
Psychology Club  
*There is none like her,  
none*





FOX, DAWN R.  
Union City  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
Kindergarten Klub  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
*When a friend asks, there  
is no tomorrow*

DWINNELL, MARJORIE L.  
Grand Rapids  
Kindergarten Klub  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*One whom we like to call  
friend*

WEAVER, ROSE T.  
Vermontville  
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
Kindergarten Klub  
*Mirthfulness is in her mind,  
and you cannot get it  
out*

MAY, MAXINE E.  
Bellaire  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Chorus  
Kindergarten Klub  
*She walks in beauty like  
the night*

DAVIDSON, GRACE A.  
Kalamazoo  
Chorus  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Kindergarten Klub  
*I count myself most for-  
tunate in my friends*

ADAMS, HARRIET  
Allegan  
Chorus  
Normal Literary Society  
*Blessed with plain reason  
and sober sense*





HAYDEN, FRANCES J.  
Grand Rapids  
Kindergarten Klub  
Normal Literary Society  
Women's League  
Dramatic Association  
*To give her her due, she  
has wit*

GLYNN, MERLE E.  
Plainwell  
Kindergarten Klub  
*Ever gracious, ever true*

BOUWKNEGT, MINNIE C.  
Grandville  
Kindergarten Klub  
*She's one of the likeable  
girls*

KEENEY, MARY H.  
Morrice  
Y. W. C. A.  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Kindergarten Klub  
*Whatever I have tried to  
do, I have tried to do  
well*

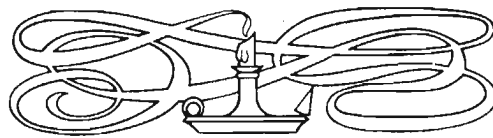
BULLOCK, MRS. S. L.  
Coopersville  
Amphictyon  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
*I dote on his very pres-  
ence*

WALTON, MARY  
Kalamazoo  
Kindergarten Klub  
Women's League  
Chorus  
*Better late than never*





JOHNSON, ZILPHA  
 Battle Creek  
 Kindergarten Klub  
 Chorus  
*A maid of the Forest of  
 Arden*





## The Senior High School Life Course

The aim of the Senior High School Life course is to prepare students for the teaching of grades above the ninth. The course differs from the Junior High only in providing opportunity for greater specialization in a chosen line of work. It looks forward to departmental teaching; that is, one subject only, and so gives wider range of selection.

Courses are offered in history, English, mathematics, biology, physics, chemistry, geography, and speech. This year is the first in which high school life students have been classified in Junior and Senior courses. About sixty will graduate from the latter, with only about a third as many from the Junior course.



THOMAS, T. H.  
Winona, Mich.  
Y. M. C. A.  
Normal Literary Society  
*He is both natural and  
consistent*

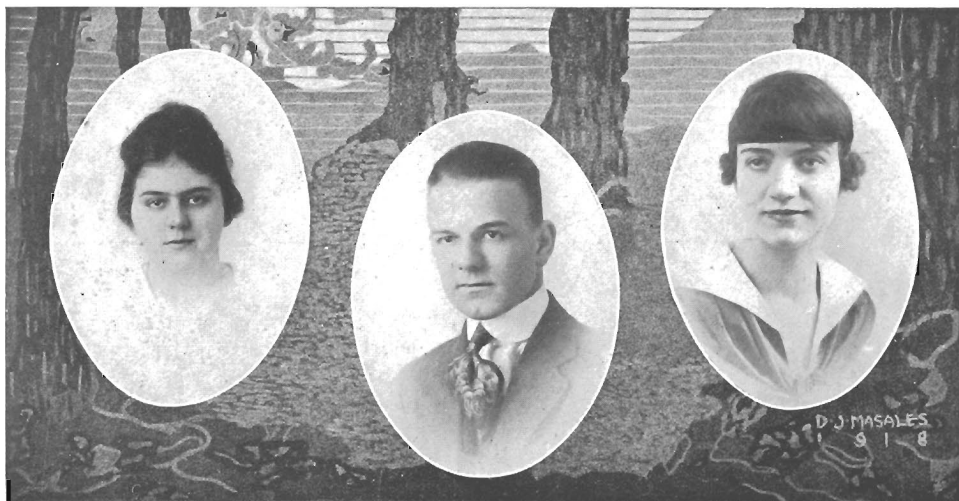
SENE, EDITH L.  
Centreville  
Normal Literary Society  
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*She hustles from morn till  
night,  
And when it's done, it's  
done quite right*

MACVEAN, RALPH  
Plainwell  
Y. M. C. A.  
*One of the unfathomable  
sort*

STRUNK, VERA M.  
Colon  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Women's League  
*Brilliant in speech and ac-  
tion*

MODRACK, WM. J.  
Grand Haven  
Amphictyon  
Dramatic Association  
Hickey Debating Club  
Business Staff of "Brown  
Gold"  
*One of the "big guns"*

DOLBY, IOLA M.  
Bangor  
German Club  
Cercle Francais  
Normal Literary Society  
*How I love my Chaucer*







WILLIAMS, NELLIE L.  
Marshall  
Amphictyon  
Dramatic Association  
*One of the orators*

RIX, HELEN J.  
Oshtemo  
Senate  
Amphictyon  
Y. W. C. A. Cabinet  
Associate Editor of  
"Brown and Gold"  
*A brilliant, blushing blonde*

RITCHEY, DORICE  
Allegan  
German Club  
Classical Club  
*Anything for a quiet life*

GIBBS, IVAN M.  
Shelby  
Normal Literary Society  
*"Echoes" roll from soul to soul*

GARRISON, GRACE J.  
Hartford  
Amphictyon  
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*She needs no eulogy, she speaks for herself*

SEVEY, HOWE A.  
Coopersville  
Normal Literary Society  
Hickey Debating Club  
Dramatic Association  
*Let things slide*







CHAPIN, GLADYS O.  
Richland

Amphictyon  
Women's League  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Chorus  
*History, my history!*

BURKE, LILLIAN  
Cadillac

Classical Club  
Cercle Francais  
German Club  
Chorus  
*It's a good thing to be  
good rather than con-  
spicuous*

FORMSMA, CORNELIA M.  
Grand Rapids

German Club  
Dramatic Association  
Senate  
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
*I Formsma opinion from  
her record*

GRABO, RAYMOND  
Schenectady, N. Y.

Hickey Debating Club  
Amphictyon  
Dramatic Association  
Psychology Club  
*'Ray for law!*

CHARLTON, MAUDIE E.  
Hastings

Cercle Francais  
*An ever-ready answer*

GASKIN, MRS.  
Charlevoix

*Her voice is her charm*





BOYD, MARION E.  
Battle Creek  
*Distinctly individual*

TERRY, RHEA L.  
Eaton Rapids  
Psychology Club  
*"Tactful" Terry*

COLE, MARIE O.  
Kalamazoo  
Chorus  
Y. W. C. A.  
*We find in life exactly  
what we put into it*

NYLAND, ESTHER D.  
Grand Haven  
Vice-President of Senior  
Class  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
Senate  
Amphictyon  
Dramatic Association  
Chorus  
*I live not unto myself.*

GEBHARD, JESSIE L.  
Kalamazoo  
Chorus  
*"Lit" for "Lit's" sake*

GIESEN, J. BERNARD  
Vulcan  
Orchestra  
Glee Club  
Chorus  
Y. M. C. A.  
Dramatic Association  
Amphictyon  
Associate Editor of  
"Brown and Gold"  
*One day I woke up and  
found myself famous*





OSBORN, ELEANOR

Delton

Senate  
Y. W. C. A.  
Normal Literary Society  
Associate Editor of  
"Brown and Gold"

*She has tons of knowledge  
and what's more, there  
is a bottom in it*

KETCHAM, MILDRED C.

Hastings

Senate  
German Club  
Classical Club  
Chorus

*She is A student*

GARY, LORENA M.

Homer

Senate  
Normal Literary Society  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Chorus

*I fling my cap for the  
Senate and the Normal  
Lits*

BAY, MARIAM S.

Calumet

Classical Club  
German Club  
Cercle Francais

*The best of time is dili-  
gence*

GOLDEN, ELEANOR M.

Martin

Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
Normal Literary Society  
Senior Girls' Glee Club

*A perfect lady*

GASKILL, GLADYS

Vicksburg

Chorus  
*A maid of friendly dispo-  
sition*





DORGAN, EDWARD

Gobleville

Dramatic Association  
Normal Literary Society  
Treasurer of Senior  
Class

*Hang sorrow—let's be  
merry!*

VROEGINDEWEY, BOB

Kalamazoo

Football, '17  
Basketball, '18  
Glee Club  
Chorus  
Associate Editor of  
"Brown and Gold"

*Name it and you can have  
it*

BURKLAND, C. EDWIN

Grand Rapids

Amphictyon  
Hickey Debating Club  
Glee Club  
Editor-in-chief of  
"Brown and Gold"

*Is not the love of learning  
deep in my heart?*

KRAFT, EUNICE E.

Sturgis

Senate  
Classical Club  
Chorus  
German Club

*A sunny disposition*

WALLACE, NEVA

Lawrence

Classical Club  
German Club  
Cercle Francais

*So dainty and sweet a girl*

RUSSELL, MARGARET

Kalamazoo

Women's League  
*A light heart lives long*





MASSER, HAROLD P.  
Scottville

Hickey Debating Club  
Y. M. C. A.  
*An understanding of all things*

BROESAMLE, MILDRED L.  
Battle Creek

Y. W. C. A.  
Junior Girls' Glee Club  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Normal Literary Society  
Chorus  
German Club  
*I'll make assurance double sure*

LAUTNER, AMELIA C.  
Traverse City

Senate  
German Club  
Classical Club  
*A daughter of the gods*

COREY, CECIL M.  
Richland

Normal Literary Society  
Hickey Debating Club  
Y. M. C. A.  
Manual Arts Club  
*Strong in the Tennis field*

FOSTER, NANCY C.  
Kalamazoo

*Determination is written all over her*

WAGNER, LESLIE E.  
Bristol, Ind.

Manual Arts Club  
Amphictyon  
*A man of action*





CONKLIN, LUCILLE

Honor

*Endowed with a questioning attitude*

WEAVER, EVELYN

Kalamazoo

Chorus  
*Air castles?*

BULLOCK, FRANK D.

Coopersville

Amphictyon  
Hickey Debating Club  
*He was wont to speak plain, and to the purpose*

BARNUM, MRS. MARY H.

Coloma

*Oh Captain! My Captain!*

KLOOSTER, ANNA E.

Holland

*A little Dutch girl*

CARLE, E. L.

Grand Rapids

Normal Literary Society  
Y. W. C. A.  
*I believe in thoroughness*







HICKS, KATHLEEN

Richland

Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Amphictyon  
Chorus

*Wisdom through science—  
I will conquer thee*

GOULD, ARLA

Dowagiac

Women's League  
*I assume the cares of the  
universe*

HENRY, BERNICE E.

Hastings

Y. W. C. A.  
Normal Literary Society  
German Club  
Classical Club  
*Oh the socialized recita-  
tion!*

TUBBS, RUTH

Grand Rapids

Cercle Francais  
*Don't argue—certainly I'm  
right.*

SHERWOOD, HARVEY L.

Buchanan

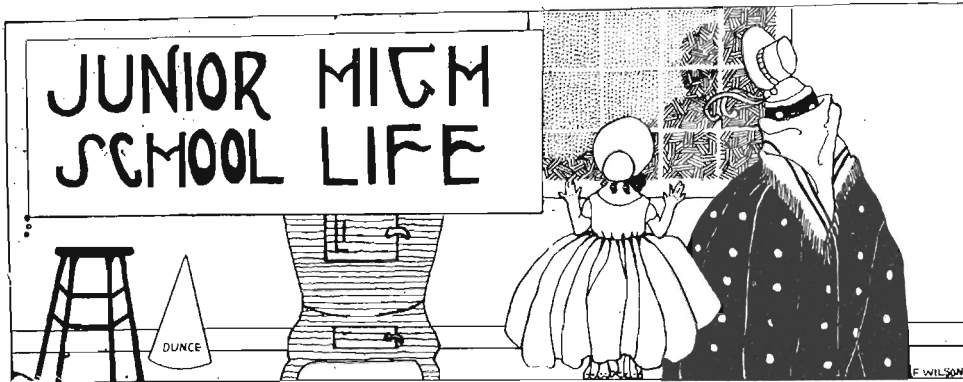
Glee Club  
Classical Club  
*A fond follower of the  
fair sex*

HALE, MYRA

Charlevoix

Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
*Most maidenly of most  
maidens*





## Junior High School Life Course

The Junior High School Life course is designed to meet the needs of those who plan to teach in the seventh, eighth, and ninth grades. To a large extent, the work is identical with that of the Senior High School Life course but it has a wider range of subject matter.

The enrollment in this course cannot fairly be judged by the number of graduates this year, as the old High School Life course more nearly duplicated the present Senior High branch. So it was more convenient for students to finish their work in the Senior Course. Students, new this year, have shown great interest in the Junior branch.

The Junior High School is one of the most promising of modern educational movements. The next few years will undoubtedly bring an increasing demand for teachers trained in this line of work.





SIMPSON, RUTH

Sand Lake

Y. W. C. A.  
*Good nature is her long  
suit*

HUTCHINSON, LUCILE

Caledonia

Senate  
Y. W. C. A.  
Normal Literary Society  
*Brains and business are  
partners*

STEEBY, LEONE

Wayland

Chorus  
German Club  
*Her voice was ever soft*

COBB, LUCIA J.

Schoolcraft

Women's League  
*Always on the job*

CROMB, CLARA M.

Dowagiac

Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
Normal Literary Society  
*Be good, sweet maid, and  
let who will be clever*

CHAPMAN, F. ATTA

Bangor

Women's League  
Normal Literary Society  
Cercle Francais  
Associate Editor of  
"Brown and Gold"  
*Work! Work! Work!*





HOFFMAN, LILLIAN J.  
Hamilton

Y. W. C. A.  
German Club  
*Light-hearted maiden*

MOLHOER, GRACE  
Kalamazoo

Chorus  
Y. W. C. A.  
Normal Literary Society  
*Action, action, still her plan*

LYNCH, H. BERNARDINE  
Pinckney

Women's League  
*That's me too.*

BENEDICT, ALMA L.  
Cassopolis

Women's League  
Amphictyon  
Chorus  
*Nor bold, nor shy*

MAINONE, EVA M.  
Ravenna

Y. W. C. A.  
*Commands the situation*

SCHLUTT, EDNA B.  
St. Joseph

Normal Literary Society  
Chorus  
*Pleasure has been the business of my life*





BROWN, ELVIRA L.  
Battle Creek  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
Chorus  
*Devoted, generous and  
sincere*

GILL, BERSIE M.  
South Haven  
*She has in abundance, the  
saving grace of humor*

BOLDT, CLARA C.  
Hudsonville  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
Chorus  
*A clear conscience and  
progressive mind*

GETTY, DORA B.  
Coopersville  
Normal Literary Society  
Y. W. C. A.  
Psychology Club  
*With eyes that speak*

SPRIGG, FRANCES M.  
Hart  
Chorus  
Y. W. C. A.  
Normal Literary Society  
*A bonnie lass withal*

BARKER, GLADYS M.  
Otsego  
Chorus  
Dramatic Association  
*Few things are impossible  
to diligence and skill*





LE MOINE, FLORENCE E.  
Grand Rapids-

Senate  
Amphictyon  
Dramatic Association  
*I'm a dead game sport  
girls, but I've got to  
study tonight*

WOODS, EDWARD R.  
Caledonia

Manual Arts Club  
*Hand me my hammer and  
my saw*

KRUGEL, OTTO  
St. Joseph

Hickey Debating Club  
Normal Literary Society  
Associate Editor of  
"Brown and Gold"  
*When I'm alone  
I'm lonesome*

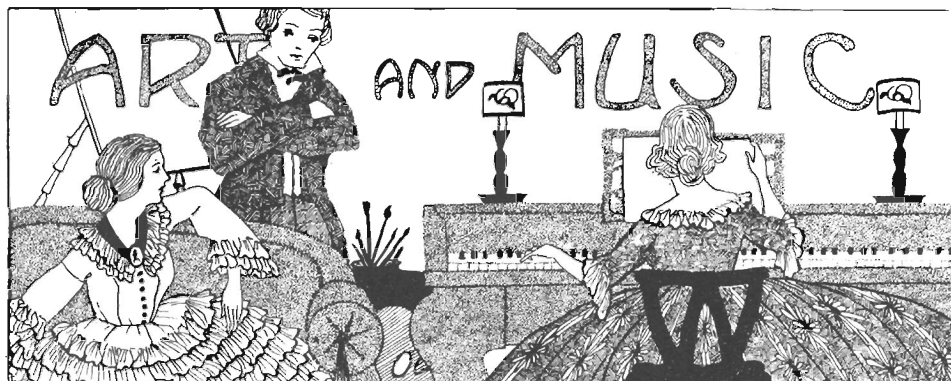


BUSH, GERALD F.  
Delton

Amphictyon  
Hickey Debating Club  
Business Manager of "Brown and  
Gold"  
*Handsome as Lochinvar—brilliant in  
speech*

W. S. N. S.





## Music and Art

This combined department of music and art, aims to prepare students who are taking the course, for proficient teaching and supervision of music, or art, or both. Much of the art work in this volume of the BROWN AND GOLD is contributed by students not specializing in art work, but taking this combined course of Music and Art.

Students in this department take special training in music and are among the most active members in the various musical organizations of the school.

The course is one which Western State Normal takes pride in, and believes to be equal to anything of a similar nature, in the country.



BULHAND, RUBY M.

Buchanan

Chorus  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Music Study Club

*Like angels' visits—short  
and bright*

BOCH, ESTHER C.

Grand Rapids

Music Study Club  
Chorus  
Women's League

*Yes, I can claim true  
musical fame  
If I replace "o" by "a" in  
my name*

PARR, HELEN M.

Quakertown, Pa.

Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Chorus  
Music Study Club

*For men delight me not*

DRUMMOND, NEVA K.

Kalamazoo

Women's League  
Art Editor of "Brown  
and Gold"

*Me for doing art*

WILSON, FLORENCE B.

Williard, Ohio

Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
Household Arts Club  
Senior Girls' Glee Club

*Attention makes a genius*

MAURER, HAZEL E.

Hubbardston

Manual Arts Club  
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
Amphictyon

*Fame, love and fortune  
on my footsteps wait*







RYSDORP, JANNETTE  
 Grand Haven  
 Music Study Club  
 Senior Girls' Glee Club  
 Chorus  
 Women's League  
 Amphictyon  
 Senior Girls' Quartette  
*Music is the universal lan-  
guage*

LACEY, E. LENORE  
 Kalamazoo  
 Chorus  
 Senior Girls' Glee Club  
*Miss Paderewski*

SAGE, DOROTHEA  
 Kalamazoo  
 Normal Literary Society  
 Music Study Club  
 Women's League  
 Senior Girls' Glee Club  
 Chorus  
 Senior Girls' Quartette  
*Too complex to describe*

OXNER, AIDA M.  
 Flint  
 Chorus  
 Senior Girls' Glee Club  
 Music Study Club  
 Amphictyon  
*Bring me my "uke" and  
let's serenade*

NEWMAN, ELMA ROBINSON  
 Harbor Springs  
 Junior Girls' Glee Club  
 Senior Girls' Glee Club  
 Chorus  
 Music Study Club  
*A Sammy stole her heart  
away*

SCHAFFNER, MABELLE A.  
 Kalamazoo  
 Music Study Club  
 Chorus  
 Senior Girls' Glee Club  
 Women's League  
 Amphictyon  
 Senior Girls' Quartette  
*My dear, is he looking  
now?*







BENJAMIN, ILA

Muskegon

Women's League  
*Life is too short for her to  
 do all the things that she  
 is capable of doing*

PERKINS, FRANCES

Allegan

*There is a friend who  
 sticks closer than a  
 brother*

MASALES, DORIS J.

Kalamazoo

*The art work she did for  
 the "Brown and Gold"  
 speaks for her*

STRUBLE, C. LOUISE

Galesburg

Chorus  
 Senior Girls' Glee Club  
 Orchestra  
*La petite Mademoiselle*





BANNON, LAURA

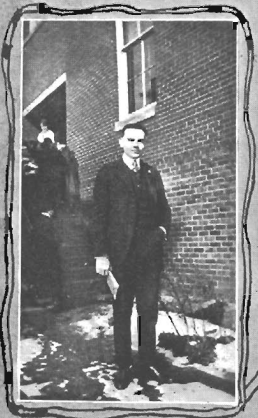
Acme

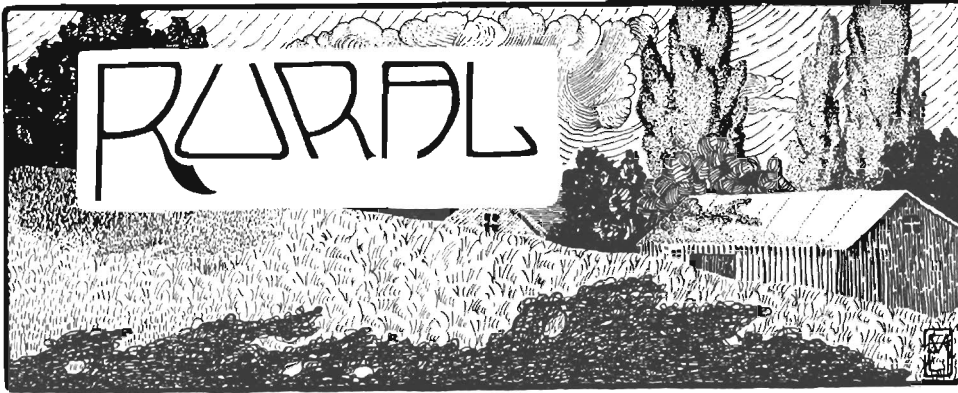
Normal Literary Society

*Tall, stately and precise*



W. S. N. S.





## Rural Department

The ideal toward which this department strives is to prepare people to do efficient teaching in the rural school so that the country child, as well as the city child will be able to obtain an education in accordance with his environment. The aim of the department has been carried one step farther this year by having students do their practice teaching in the Rural Training School at Oakwood under the direction of Miss Mary Munro and Miss Florence Wood.

Dr. Ernest Burnham, head of the department has been away on leave of absence. During the first part of the year he made a survey of the preparation of rural teachers in State Normal Schools of the United States, visiting forty different states. This work was done for the U. S. Bureau of Education. Dr. Burnham has spent the last half of the year in study and writing at Harvard University. His work at Western Normal has been carried on in a most capable manner by Miss Mary Ensfield. Miss Theodosia Hadley has done efficient work in Agriculture, and has been successful in bringing about the organization of Boys' and Girls' Club Work in Kalamazoo County.

The number of students enrolled in the department this year is as follows: Rural Life—nine; Rural Course I—twenty-nine; Rural Course II—fifteen.



WATTS, FAY

Rural I

Alpine

RICHARDSON, GLADYS

Rural Seminar  
Y. W. C. A.  
Rural I

Allegan

COLL, HELEN V.

Chorus  
Rural I

Bangor

SHUSTER, EDNA G.

Rural Seminar

Henderson

FREY, BERNICE

Rural I

Battle Creek

WINEY, WILMA G.

Women's League  
Rural Seminar  
Rural I

Kalamazoo





FOX, MILDRED E.

Schoolcraft

Rural II  
Rural Seminar

ALEXANDER, ROY W.

Decker

Rural Life  
Rural Seminar  
Chorus  
Men's Glee Club

ROBINSON, BERTON W.

Ferry

Rural Seminar  
Psychology Club  
Y. M. C. A.

STEVENS, EDNA M.

North Adams

Rural Seminar  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus

GIBSON, MRS. BESSIE

Allegan

Chorus  
Junior Girls' Glee Club  
Rural Life





NYENHUIS, MARY D.  
Forestgrove  
Rural I  
Rural Seminar

DOBSON, RUTH M.  
Breedsville  
Rural I  
Rural Seminar

BOUWMAN, JEANETTE  
Bradley  
Rural I

FLANNERY, IRIS  
Tyre  
Rural Seminar  
Women's League

LOVELL, HANNAH H.  
Troy  
Rural I  
Rural Seminar

PARKER, MARY I.  
Marcellus  
Rural Seminar  
Rural I







HOLDEMAN, WALTER

Jones

Rural II  
Chorus  
Y. M. C. A.  
Rural Seminar

RYNBRANT, JOHN

Dorr

Y. M. C. A.  
Rural Seminar  
Rural II

VAN HORN, FRANCES

Prairieville

Rural Seminar  
Women's League

FRANZ, MARIE E.

Eau Claire

Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
Rural Seminar

FLANNERY, MARY B.

Tyre

Rural Seminar

KLEINHEKSEL, GERTRUDE

Holland

Rural II  
Rural Seminar







BROWN, MABEL E.  
Kalamazoo

Rural I  
Rural Seminar  
Chorus  
Women's League

HEPWORTH, BEULAH  
Marcellus

Rural Seminar  
Rural I

THOMAS, ILDA M.  
Leonidas

Rural I  
Rural Seminar  
Chorus  
Orchestra

PECK, SARAH  
Rural Seminar  
Women's League

PEARSON, MYRTLE M.  
Lake Odessa

Rural Life  
Chorus  
Y. W. C. A.  
Rural Seminar

JACOBS, JULIA O.  
Kalamazoo

Rural Life





BRADLEY, VERYL

Commercial

Dowagiac

O'HARROW, LETHA  
Rural I  
Rural Seminar

CAVANAGH, HARRIET

Rural I  
Rural Seminar

McBain



W. O. P. N. O.



# MANUAL ARTS

## The Manual Training Department

The Manual Training Department has been progressive, inasmuch as through the general remodeling of courses, this department has broadened its field of application.

Western Normal was one of the first schools to realize the importance of this special branch of education, and by collecting a competent corps of instructors, together with adequate equipment, it endeavors to keep its Manual Arts abreast of the times.

Mechanical drawing, machine designing, architectural drafting, wood-work, wood-turning, machine-shop, forging, pattern-making, and concrete work are among the most important specialties offered. Proper emphasis is placed on methods of teaching and business administration while elective academic work is also required.

The enrollment in this department has decreased most severely because of the war; in fact, the majority of the stars of the school's service flag represent former Manual Arts students.



ROBINSON, PRENTICE  
Terre Haute, Ind.  
Manual Arts Club  
*A fellow who is on the level*

JOHNSON, MORGAN  
Marquette  
Manual Arts Club  
Football, '16, '17  
*Believe me, he can hit the line!*

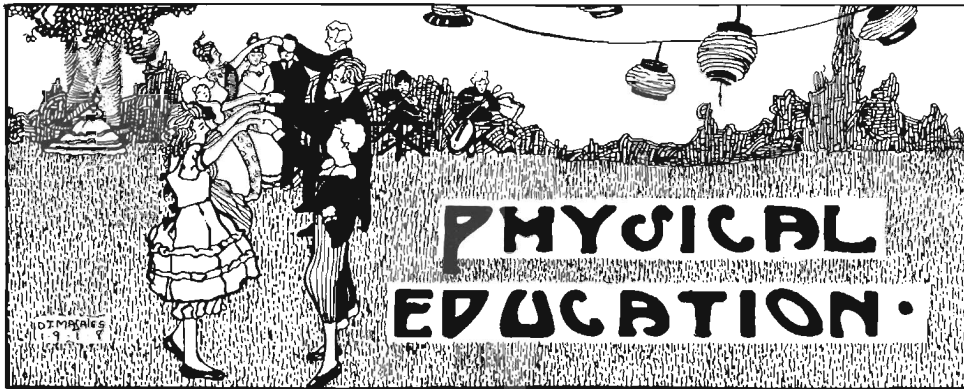
TOONDER, ROY F.  
Kalamazoo  
Manual Arts Club  
Y. M. C. A.  
Chorus  
*Sherlock Holmes, Junior*

SCHIPPER, WM.  
Zeeland  
Y. M. C. A.  
Manual Arts Club  
Normal Literary Society  
*Clever with the chisel and the saw*

HUTT, LLOYD E.  
Grand Rapids  
Manual Arts Club  
Amphictyon  
Glee Club  
Chorus  
President of Senior Class  
*He sits high in all the students' hearts*

TERMAN, MARK  
Columbia City, Ind.  
Manual Arts Club  
Hickey Debating Club  
Amphictyon  
Dramatic Association  
Y. M. C. A.  
Chorus  
*I'm happy, Mark me, no matter how things Termanate*





## Physical Education Department

As a people we are slow to learn the value of recreation, so the aim of the directors of the Physical Education Department is the development of a strong interest in all students to realize the necessity of clean and healthful activities in their prospective positions.

However, the need of more general subjects for the broadening of the student's vision is appreciated, and was borne in mind when the course of study was recently revised, although the concentration on the physical side was in no degree lessened. The aim of the course is not to produce physical fitness alone, but includes mental gymnastics as well, and that for all people.

"Given health, we may teach them how to keep it,  
Not given health, we may help them to obtain it."



WELSH, GLENADINE D.  
Kalamazoo  
Women's League  
*A rare bit*

DRYDEN, FLORENCE A.  
Kalamazoo  
Women's League  
Dramatic Association  
*Habit is the flywheel of  
society*

WAITE, DOROTHY K.  
Kalamazoo  
Women's League  
Dramatic Association  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
*Men may come and men  
may go  
But with me it's Waite  
for ever*

BOYLAN, DONNA R.  
Kalamazoo  
Amphictyon  
Women's League  
*Perseverance plus power*

BLISS, MARY L.  
Plainwell  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
Senior Girls' Glee Club  
Senior Girls' Quartette  
*That music we will miss  
Which means to us merry  
bliss*

FIFAREK, ROSE  
Traverse City  
Women's League  
*A hidden treasure that  
few have discovered*





McLAUGHLIN, KATHRYN  
Kalamazoo

*A horse, a horse, my king-  
dom for a horse!*

MACDONALD, BUDA  
Flint

Dramatic Association  
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
*I will mash the big things  
and thrash the little things*

PICKERAL, HELEN I.  
Benton Harbor

Normal Literary Society  
Women's League  
Chorus  
Music Study Club  
*What's in a name?*

CAMERON, JESSIE B.  
Kalamazoo

Women's League  
*Help me put vim in "vim-  
men"*

RYAN, LUCILLE A.  
Kalamazoo

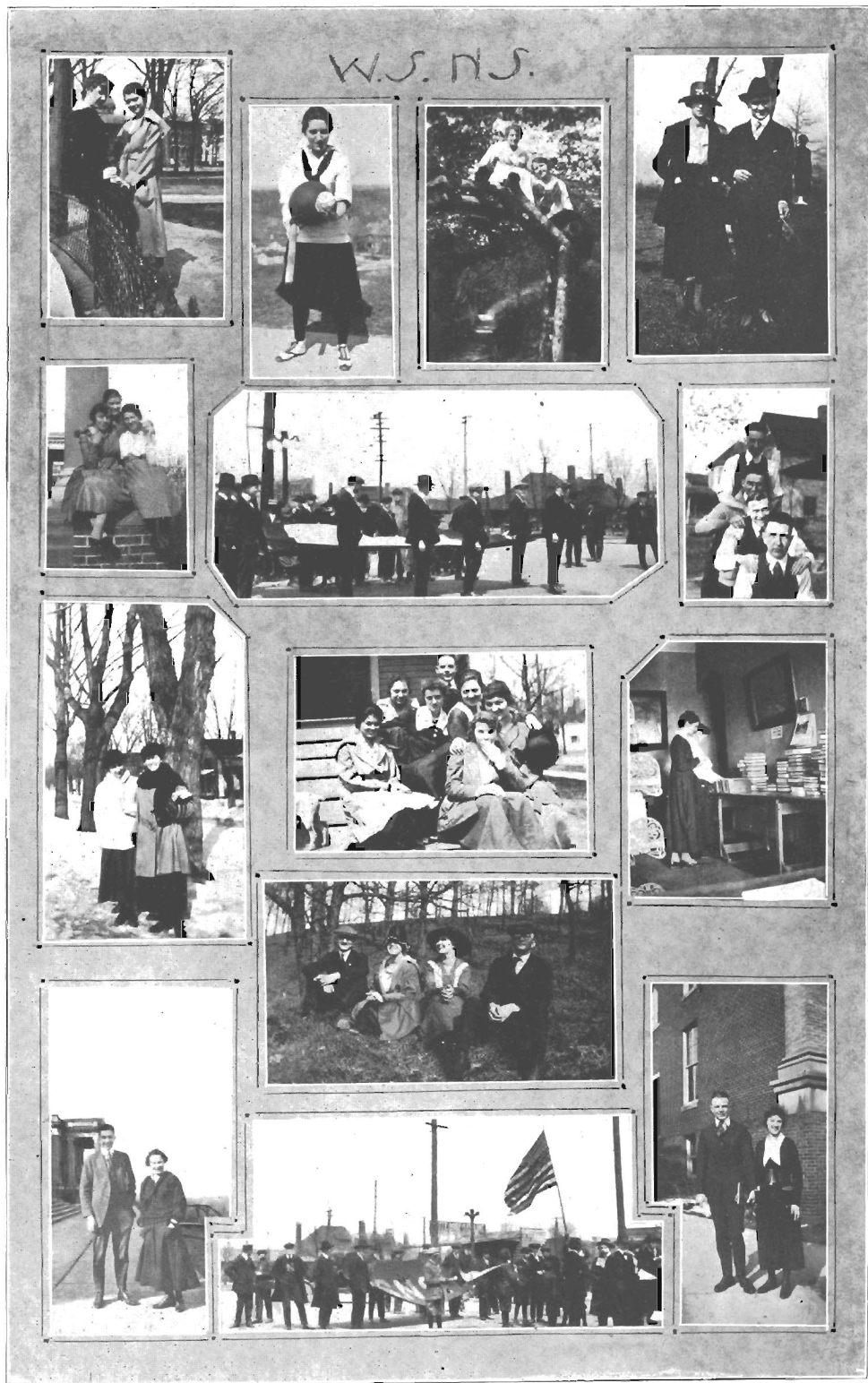
Women's League  
*Her name is like a river,  
we will bank on her*

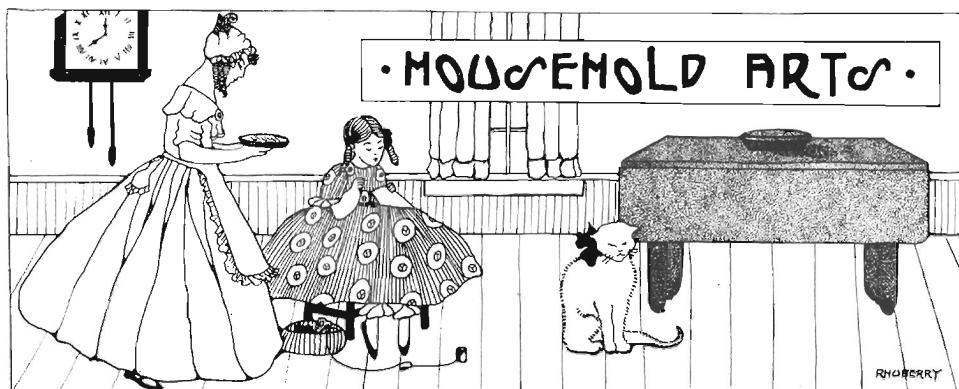
OATLEY, MARGARET L.  
Belmont

Women's League  
*Laissez-faire*









## Household Arts

Recognizing the importance of the courses included under the head of Home Science, the Western State Normal, in September, 1917, grouped together all the subjects in cooking and clothing courses, and incorporated them as a distinct department under the title, "Household Arts."

The great opportunity afforded this year to "do our bit" in preparing ourselves to help in the great cause of food conservation, has been met by special work along the lines of food substitution, and elimination of waste and extravagance in the preparation of food.

We feel that, as the fate of our nation rests on the boys "over there," so in a lesser degree, it rests on the girls "over here."

Thirty girls are enrolled in this department at the present time, and their interest and enthusiasm will attract others to the work. Having its inception in a year when food and its proper care and use is of such national interest and solicitude, we feel that the department will grow in importance and strength, and will become yet another attraction to draw the best youth of the state beneath the banner of the Western State Normal School.



DIETERMAN, MARIE A.  
Quincy  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
Household Arts Club  
*A good hand at anything*

REED, CLARA  
Westerville, Ohio  
Household Arts  
Y. W. C. A.  
*What sweet delight a quiet  
life affords*

O'MELAY, RUTH  
Albion  
Household Arts  
Y. W. C. A.  
*One of our shining stars*

SMITH, BELLE  
St. Joseph  
Household Arts Club  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
*When joy and duty clash  
Let duty go to smash*

DURREN, HELEN  
Battle Creek  
Y. W. C. A.  
Household Arts Club  
*Work is my recreation*

QUICK, MARION  
Grand Rapids  
Women's League  
Household Arts Club  
*She lives up to her name*





JUDSON, MARY ELIZABETH  
Kalamazoo  
Household Arts Club  
*Clever with her needle and  
her thread*

HUGHES, ALICE R.  
Delton  
Women's League  
Rural Seminar  
Rural I

ALMROTH, MARGUERITE  
Kalamazoo  
Household Arts Club  
Psychology Club  
*Possessed of a gentle  
courteousness*

OLDS, LILLIAN E.  
Benton Harbor  
Psychology Club  
Y. W. C. A.  
Household Arts Club  
*A jolly good girl*

BOCK, FRANCES  
Battle Creek  
Amphictyon  
Dramatic Association  
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus  
Household Arts Club  
*A girl's chief business is  
to look after what con-  
cerns herself*

STUART, FRANCES G.  
Schoolcraft  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
Household Arts Club  
*So unaffected, so com-  
posed of mind*







## Department of Commerce

The purpose of the Department of Commerce is to give the students of this department such training that they can capably teach high school pupils any specialized branch in commercial work, and not to train people to go out into the business world and take their places as accountants and stenographers, although this latter is a secondary result. This necessitates that the training in this course be exacting, including much habit formation and the memorizing of facts and their deductions which have been the outgrowth of years of experimenting in carrying on and recording the business of the world. There is little time for elective and general subjects in a two-year commercial course, since such extensive training is required of commercial teachers in business subjects.



WICK, CORDELIA

Dowagiac

Senate  
*She hath an eye to busi-  
ness*

MANZ, F. DONALD

Holt

Class Secretary, '16, '17  
*Surely I'll be wiser in a  
year*

AREKLET, JENNIE B.

Mears

Y. W. C. A.  
*Oh that I had her auburn  
hair!*

DAVISON, IVA M.

Albion

Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League  
*It's the law of good econ-  
omy, to make the best  
of everything*



D. J. MASALES  
1918



# JUNIORS



NK DRUMMOND ©





## Junior Officers

ARTHUR KAATZ, *President*, S. H. S. L.....Grand Haven  
 FLORENCE STRATEMEYER, *Vice President*, J. H. S. L.....Allegan  
 EBEN BORN, *Secretary*, Manual Arts.....Columbia City, Ind.  
 DEAN HAUSERMAN, *Treasurer*, Commercial.....Kalamazoo

## Junior History

In the fall of 1917, there was launched a vessel, since known as the Nineteener. On this date she was a hopeless and forlorn looking boat, destitute of rigging, outfit, and crew. In answer to the call for a crew some five hundred timid "would be sailors" shipped for voyage.

Duly enrolled, we one and all, busied ourselves in finding our berths and getting our dunnage stored. We soon saw that to accomplish aught we must needs organize. This we did, electing as captain, Arthur Kaatz, and mates, Florence Stratemeyer, Eben Born and Dean Hauserman. With this organization, fitting out was soon accomplished, and the start made on our first year's cruise in company with the Eighteener.

Our first excitement was one of real pleasure when we were invited on board our flagship, the Faculty. The pleasant time here tendered us, gave us courage and we returned to our vessel a better crew.

On November 23rd, we were entertained by the crew of the Eighteener and again took a step forward because of their splendid expression of good fellowship.

During December, we encountered our first real weather, the equinoctials, or finals, in which storm we lost but a few.

We then dropped anchor in the harbor of First Term Island until January 1st, 1918, at which time most of our crew re-shipped and our second voyage began. After twelve weeks' cruise, we anchored at Second Term Island.

On April 1st, we set sail on our third voyage. During this cruise we were privileged to show our respect for the Eighteeners by a party in their honor.

We have gradually moved forward until the Eighteener is about to pass the horizon. When the anchor drops for the last time, and though no longer an entity, the good ship will ever exist in the hearts of the Nineteener. that we may be able to live up to the standard of the crew now leaving. It is our wish that in the future they may have the same degree of success that has been theirs in the past.



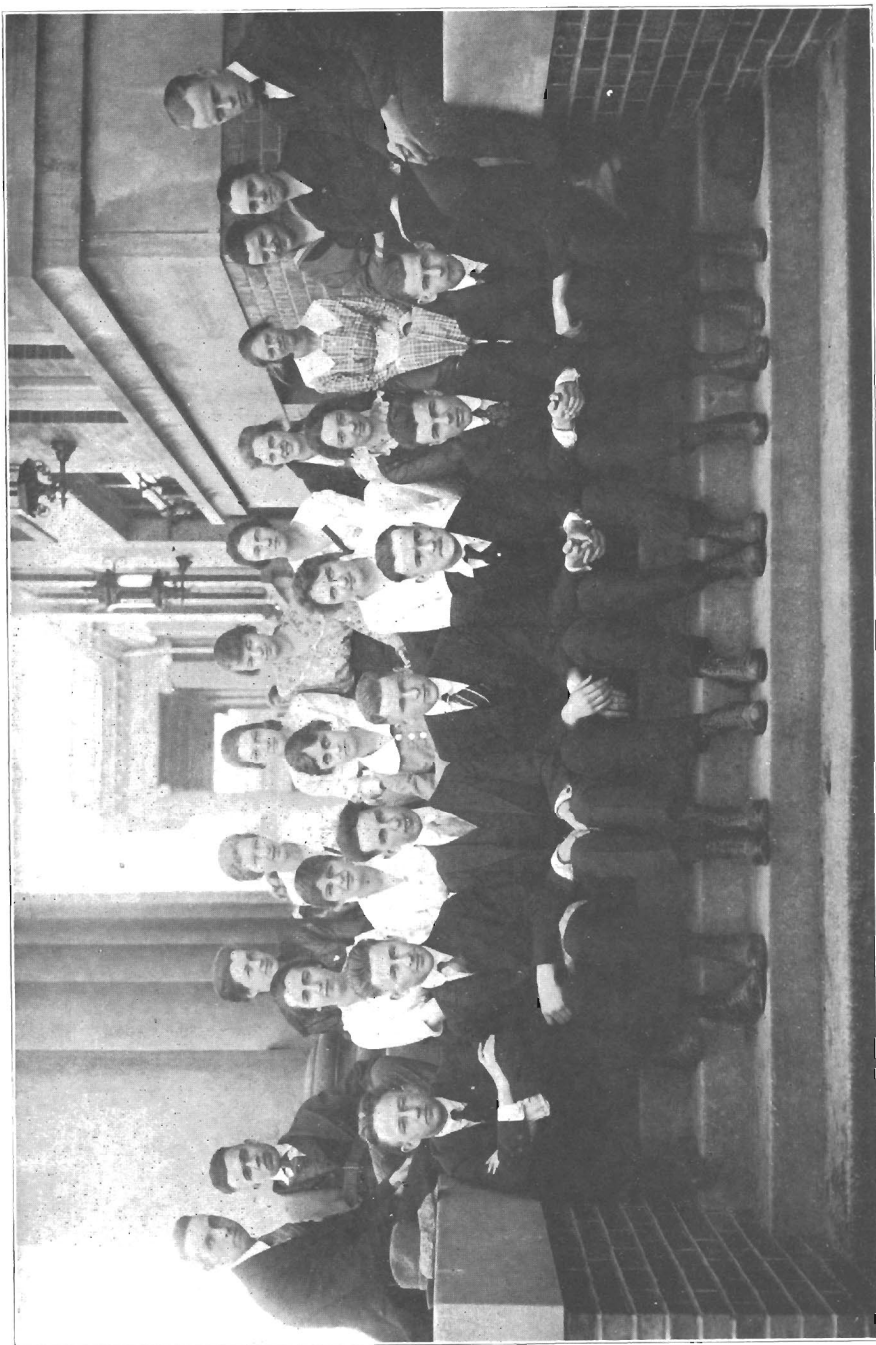
EARLY ELEMENTARY



LATER ELEMENTARY



COMMERCIALS



SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL LIFE



JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL LIFE



MUSIC AND ART



MANUAL ARTS

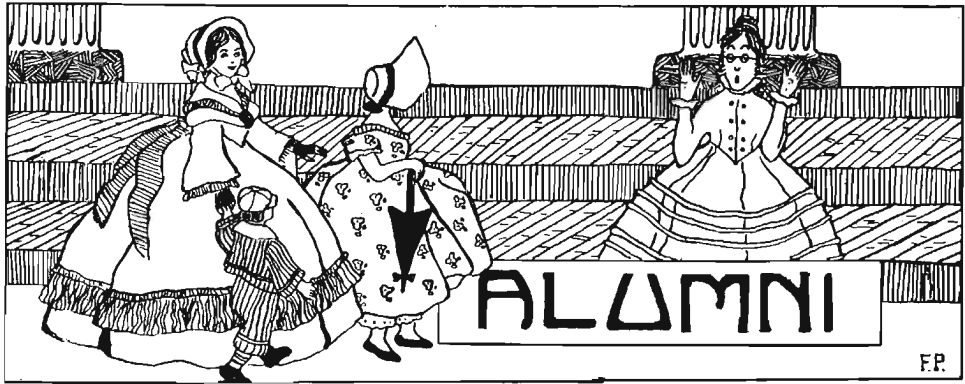


RURALS



GRADED





## Alumni

The present Alumni Association of our school was first formed by the forty-two members of the graduating class of 1906. Since then the Western Normal has graduated approximately 2,000 Life Certificate students. These have gone forth into the teaching field east and west, north and south, while many are representing our school in our own state. Others have continued their studies in colleges and universities, receiving honorable mention, or have attained positions of importance in the educational world.

The past year with the present crisis has found a new service for our graduates. About 140 of the former students, nearly all of whom are alumni, have loyally answered the call of our country. They, too, will be placed on the honor roll and we find honor in knowing that members of our school and association serve our flag for such a noble cause.

To the present graduating class we extend a hearty welcome. We know you will be glad to become one of an association which represents such an institution as Western Normal. This year, let us not only make our Alumni Association stand for the cultivation of the social spirit, but let us also make it represent Western Normal's association for service.

The alumni members receive with joy and appreciation the opening of Western Normal's new four year degree course. Many are already planning to complete their work here, and will be proud to become a degree student of such an institution.

The reunions are held semi-annually, at Commencement time, and during the State Teachers' Association meetings.

—HAZEL SWEETLAND, 1912.

# HIGH SCHOOL



1911



## The Normal High School

The Normal High School was organized with two objectives, first to give students looking forward to high school positions an opportunity for directed teaching and for studying high school problems, and second, to provide a model small high school which will set standards for this field in southwestern Michigan.

We consider ourselves very fortunate in being connected with the Western Normal in this way, for it brings to us a great many advantages of the larger schools.

The Normal High School students have access to the new science laboratories, the manual art and domestic science rooms, the school library of 16,500 volumes, and all of the best educational equipment.

Normal High School in its social and athletic activities owes a great deal to its connection with the Normal. The high school athletic teams have the use of the gymnasium, the running track, the swimming pool, locker rooms, and one of the best athletic fields in Michigan.

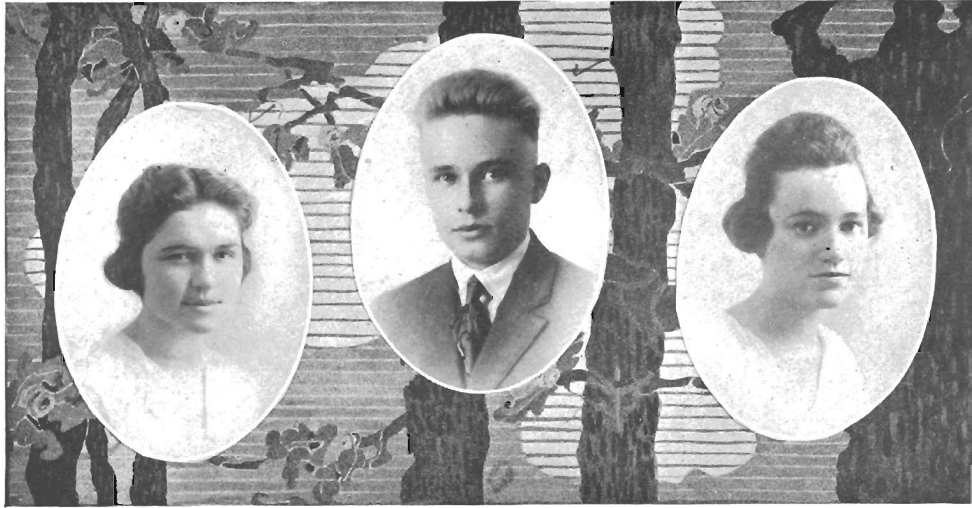
High school dances and social activities are held in the large gymnasium.

We are a school within a school, and in this way enjoy a great many advantages which we could not get, were we a single school.

The Normal High School has its athletic teams, its debating team, the dramatic association, Hi-Y, Girls' Glee Club, and Erosophian Literary Society.

The Normal High School has recently been added to the accredited list of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, which means that our diplomas will be accepted not only by the University of Michigan, as heretofore, but also by any college in the North Central Association and in practically any college or university in the country.

A. R. M., '19



MACLAGAN, HELEN  
Kalamazoo

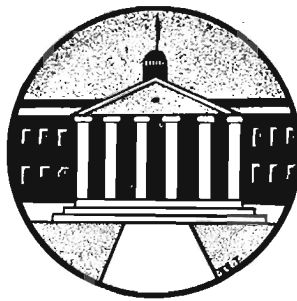
Vice-President  
French Club  
*Dash it all! I want a man!*

SHEPHERD, BRUCE  
Kalamazoo

President  
Erosophian  
Baseball  
Basketball  
Football  
War Council  
*Love never dies of starvation, but oft of indigestion*

COLEMAN, WINIFRED  
Kalamazoo

Secretary and Treasurer  
French Club  
Erosophian  
*See note on Helen MacLagan*





HOARD, SUE.....Kibby

Dramatic Club  
Erosophian  
French Club  
Normal Chorus  
Seminar

*Life is short and so am I*

KILGORE, MARTHA

Kalamazoo

Rural Seminar

*O woman, thou art fashion to beguile*

ELLIOTT, OLIVE MAE

Elgin, Illinois

President Dramatic Club  
Erosophian  
Debating  
French Club  
Normal Chorus  
Rural Seminar  
War Council

*She'd talk and talk, ye gods how she would talk, about her adored cook*

HINDS, RUTH.....Farwell

Glee Club  
Erosophian

*Always on the job*

HENDERSON, ELVA WINIFRED

Kalamazoo

Dramatic Club  
Erosophian  
Normal Chorus  
Debating  
Rural Seminar  
War Council

*She talks so incessantly that her echo hasn't even a fair chance*

GRANGER, IRENE

Kalamazoo

Glee Club  
Erosophian

*'Tis truth, she's much inclined to talk to mankind*







OVERHISER, GRACE

Hopkins

Erosophian  
Girls' Glee Club  
*Leave me to sigh for  
hours that flew more  
idly than the summer  
wind*

COLE, EDNA

Kalamazoo

*She has a cool, collected  
look, as if her pulses  
beat by book*

BRYANT, WILLARD

Kalamazoo

Football  
High Y  
Erosophian  
*I was a great man when I  
was a freshman*

CROSBY, DONALD

Kalamazoo

Erosophian  
Football  
Basketball  
Baseball  
*You senior hath a lean and  
hungry look*

SOMERS, CLARENCE

Kalamazoo

Erosophian  
Football  
Baseball  
Basketball  
High Y  
*O sleep it is a pleasant  
thing, beloved from pole  
to pole*

KLINE, EDWARD

Kalamazoo

*I am not here for pleasure*





TAYLOR, MAUDE

Kalamazoo

Erosophian  
Glee Club  
Dramatics

*Those eyes of yours will  
cause you trouble yet*

SWEET, HAZEL

Kalamazoo

*May your shadow never  
grow less*

STEIN, FRANK

Kalamazoo

Basketball  
Football  
Track

*Men of few words are the  
best men*

MOSER, LAWRENCE

Kalamazoo

Basketball  
Football  
Baseball  
Erosophian  
Debating  
War Council

*In arguing, too, they own  
his skill, for e'en tho  
vanquished he could  
argue still*

GILBERT, LEROY

Kalamazoo

High Y  
Basketball  
Football  
Erosophian

*All great men are dead  
and I don't feel well my-  
self*

STATLER, FREDRICK

CURTENIUS, Kalamazoo

High Y  
Football  
Basketball

*His cares are now al-  
l ended*





SMITH, EDGAR

Kalamazoo

Erosophian  
Basketball  
*And then I laughed*

SHAW, WILMA RUTH

Kalamazoo

Glee Club  
Erosophian  
Rural Seminar  
*Her voice is but a shadow  
of a sound*

PERRY, BERNICE

Coldwater

Erosophian  
*She speaks and behaves  
just as she ought*

CURRY, RUTH

Kalamazoo

Dramatic Club  
Erosophian  
Debating  
*She works as conscien-  
tiously as she walks*

CONRAD, LUVIAN

Kalamazoo

Erosophian  
*A maiden of our century,  
but most meek*

FOX, GERALD

Philadelphia, Penn.

*I have no skill in woman's  
moods*







HIGH SCHOOL JUNIORS



HIGH SCHOOL SOPHOMORES



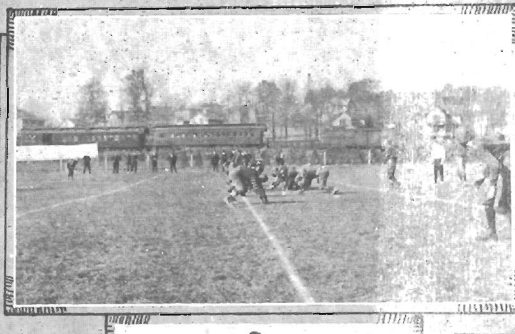
HIGH SCHOOL FRESHMEN



HIGH SCHOOL STAFF

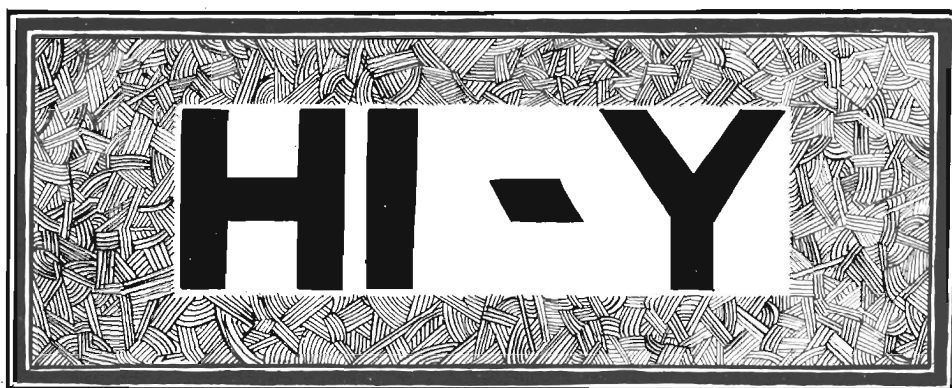


# N.H.S.



# ACTIVITIES





## Hi-Y

Last year in the spring term a High "Y" Club was organized among the high-school boys of the Normal. Meetings were held every week at the noon hour, the fellows eating together and listening to a short talk by various members of the faculty. The club meetings were a success in one sense and a failure in another. That is, the fellows heard some fine talks, but they mapped out no definite line of work; therefore there were no discussions on life problems and school problems and no steps were taken for the betterment of the school.

This year has been a great success and many profitable and worth while things have been accomplished, although there is still a great field for improvement. Meetings were begun in the second week of school and have been continued weekly throughout the year.

The program has been varied from time to time. The first few meetings were taken up with a short discussion led by Mr. Rood on various subjects. The pamphlet, "The Fight for Character," by Churchill King was studied.

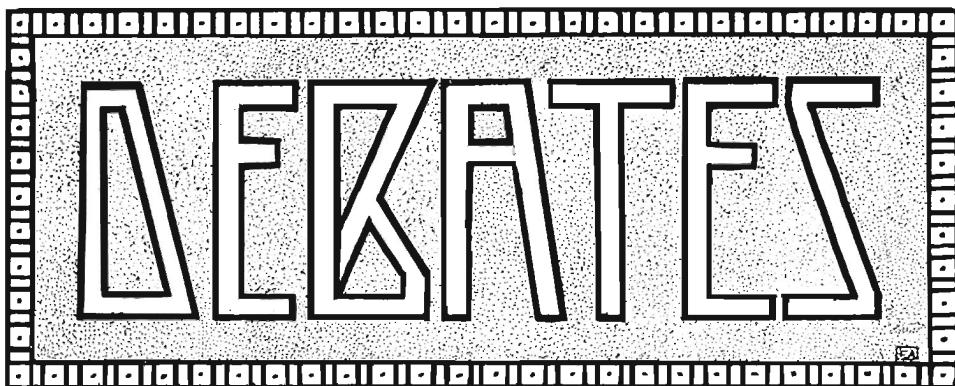
During the first part of the basketball season the spirit of the high school was very low. Three meetings of the HI-Y were devoted to open discussions on how the spirit might be improved. These discussions were exceedingly helpful. As a result two "pep" meetings were slated and several minor affairs were settled through committee work with Mr. Blair. The spirit was greatly improved. Several members of the faculty gave talks to the fellows. The most interesting and forceful of all was the simple, straightforward message delivered to about twenty five boys by "Jud" Hyames, now a "Y" building secretary at Camp Custer.

At the close of the basketball season, the HI-Y clubs of both Normal and Central high gave a banquet in honor of the two teams at the city Y. M. C. A. The banquet was a marked success and made a fitting climax for the year's work.

When the "Democracy" classes were organized at Western, the HI-Y enrolled as a class and took up the assigned study.

Success and marked improvement next year is assured. The newly elected officers for next year are: Theodore Blakeslee, president; Ross Chatelain, vice-president; Donald Gorham, secretary and treasurer. The retiring officers are: Rolland Maybee, president; Paul Wing, vice-president; Bruce Shepherd, secretary-treasurer.

R. M., '20



## Debates

Debating is a new activity introduced into the Normal High School this year. This is, no doubt largely due to the fact that the University of Michigan has promoted debating among the high schools of Michigan, and has formed a debating league, of which Normal High is a member. The question for debate was, *Resolved*: That the Federal government should own and operate all interstate railroads, constitutionality waived.

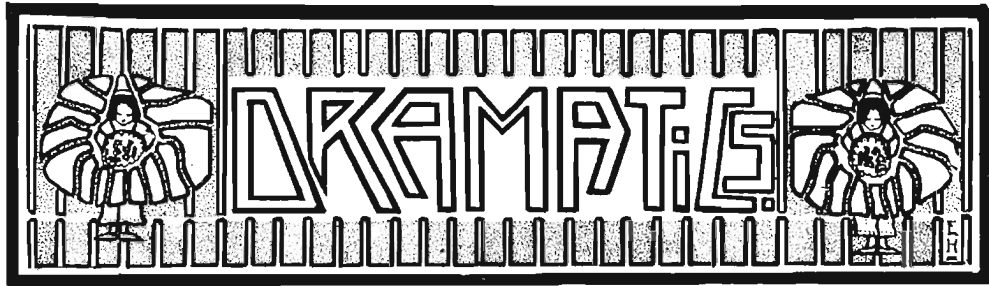
During the fall term, tryouts were held by Miss Rousseau, coach of the team. About twenty tried out, and of this number six were selected for the first and second teams. The six were: Allan MacLagan, Elva Henderson and Laurence Moser, on the first team, and Mary Cutting, Clarence Somers and Olive Elliott, on the second team. Several debates were held between these teams, one being given in the high school chapel.

In the winter term a debating class was organized by Miss Rousseau. Members, besides the two teams, were: Geraldine Blowers, Theodore Blakeslee, Lottie Easlick, Donald Somers, Gladys Armstrong and Ruth Curry. They studied the question from all angles and held several debates in class.

On February 27th, the first team held a practice debate with Schoolcraft. The first of the debates in the league was won by default from Muskegon. The first chance the team had to display their skill was in a debate given here on March 1st, when Albion High was defeated 2-1, Normal High supporting the negative side of the question. Normal gained a unanimous victory at Coldwater, March 21st, when they debated Coldwater High. Normal again had the negative side. Normal won the next debate from Ionia by a 2-1 decision, on March 27th, here, Ionia having the affirmative side. The winning of this debate made Normal High the champion of the eastern part of the state.

On May 1st, Normal lost the debate with Dundee here. A unanimous decision was given in favor of the visitors who had the negative side. The loss of this debate eliminated Normal High from the finals for the state championship.

M. A. C., '19.



## Dramatics

The Normal High School Dramatic Club has had a very interesting and successful year. At the beginning of the school year, with Miss Carol McMillan as faculty advisor, it reorganized, drew up a new constitution and elected officers. Olive Elliott was made president; Maud Taylor, vice-president; Ruth Curry, secretary; Helen Jones, treasurer. It was decided that the purpose for the year would be to study American authors and playwrights and their works. Plays were reviewed, their authors discussed and three one act plays given before the club.

The meetings were first held in the Students' Club Room; but, owing to the fuel shortage during the winter, they were later held in the homes of the members.

This year the club presented as its annual play, "The Little Princess," by Mrs. Frances Hodgson Burnette, on the evening of Dec. 17, 1917, in the assembly room. The cast of characters was chosen from the entire high school as follows:

Mr. Carmichael.....	BURRELL McELROY
Miss Minchen.....	GERALDINE BLOWERS
Sara.....	EDNA FROBENIUS
Becky.....	MARY CUTTING
Mr. Carrisford.....	THEODORE BLAKESLEE
Mrs. Carmichael.....	ELVA HENDERSON
Mr. Barrow.....	RALPH CHAPPELL

Others taking part were: Helen Jones, Leone Hart, Helen Hartzel, Helen Stein, Letha Castle, Herbert Shimberg, Allan McLagan and Millard Newton.

The play proved to be a success and it was later given at the Kalamazoo State Hospital for the entertainment of the patients. A one act play, "The Neighbors," by Zona Gale was given at Club meeting and also at the Kalamazoo City Sanitarium. Those taking part were: Elizabeth Nicholson, Howardine Wood, Helen Jones, Geraldine Blowers, Maud Taylor, Olive Elliott and Gert-rude Grawcock.

In the spring term the High School Dramatic Club and the Normal Dramatic Club held an open meeting at which the High School Dramatic Club gave "Into the No-where," a pantomime in black and white which was written by the members of the "Red Domino Dramatic Club," University of Wisconsin. The characters in the play are: Pierrot, Purette, Mournful Lover, Coquette, Fluffy-fluffs, Jiffy-Jeffs, Villain, Witch, Anxious Parson and Clown.

The Club has repeated this pantomime three times, at high school assembly, at Normal assembly, and at Camp Custer.

M. L., 19.



## Music

There has been an added interest taken this year in the music course offered the high school students, under the direction of Mrs. Davis. The class is made up of thirty students who meet four hours a week and study various composers, artists, and their programs. Folk songs, southern melodies, and parts from various operas are among the songs undertaken this year and it is from these studies that the appreciation of music is taught.

From this class has been chosen a group of twenty girls who form the High School Girls' Glee Club. This club has been popular during the past year, having sung at various entertainments. Among these have been the Kalamazoo Musical Society, Young Women's Christian Association Christmas entertainment, and the High School Debate. The Club has also furnished several programs in assembly which have been very much enjoyed by the students.

Another musical organization in the high school is the chorus, which is made up of the student body. This meets once a week under the direction of Mrs. Davis. Community, patriotic and war songs are used. G. B., '19.

## Social Activities

The first high school evening party of the year was given by the seniors on November 17. The party was pronounced by all a great success. The decorations were of a patriotic nature, having the flags of all the Allied nations in prominence. Little bunches of flags were suspended from the ceiling and track. The lights were covered with the stars and stripes also. Games were enjoyed by all who did not care to dance. Brocato's Orchestra furnished the music for the dancing.

On account of the fuel shortage during the winter term, the high school students were invited to attend the Normal assemblies which were held in the afternoon. A great many students took the opportunity of enjoying these. The spring term party will be given by the juniors in honor of the seniors, on Saturday, May 25. Committees have been chosen and plans for the party are well under way.

On each Tuesday morning at nine o'clock assembly was held. The programs consisted of lectures, musical, literary, and reading numbers.

H. I. J., '19.

## The Erosophian Society

The Erosophian Society is the only literary society of the high school department. During the fall and winter terms membership was compulsory for all high school students. The meetings were held each alternate Tuesday morning at the assembly period. At the close of the fall term a very entertaining Christmas party was given in the gymnasium. The decorations were in Christmas colors with a tree in the center of the floor. A short program, a grab-bag, and dancing furnished the amusement.

However this compulsory membership plan did not seem entirely successful because of a lack of interest on the part of the students. Therefore at the beginning of the spring term, the membership was made elective. Under the new plan much more enthusiasm has been manifested. The meetings are now held bi-monthly at private homes, the first one being held at the home of Mrs. Biscomb. At this meeting the following officers were elected: President, Lawrence Moser; vice-president, Elva Henderson; secretary-treasurer, Olive Elliott; members of the program committee: Rolland Maybee, chairman; Bruce Shepherd, Geraldine Blowers, Wildie Statler, and Ralph Chappell. Patriotic programs which are both entertaining and instructive are given at these meetings after which a social hour is spent with games, singing, and dancing. H. I. J.

## Junior Red Cross Auxiliary

One of the new organizations of the Normal High School is a 100% Junior Red Cross Auxiliary, which was organized in March, under the direction of Miss Baughman, faculty advisor.

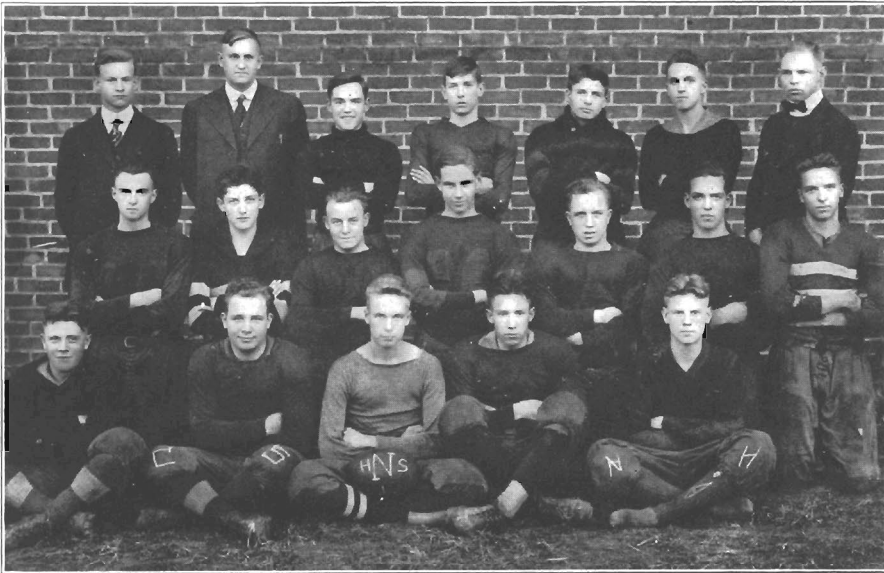
Its officers are: Chairman, Miss Baughman; secretary, Meda Leinaar; treasurer, Christopher Overloeg.

The membership campaign was conducted by class groups. The leaders were: Seniors, Winifred Coleman; Juniors, Mary Cutting; Sophomores, Helen Gorham; Freshmen, Irene Osborne.

The first activity of the auxiliary was the making of thirty-three capes for French orphans. This work was done under the supervision of the Domestic Art Department, the girls working in groups directed by: Senior Girls, Meda Leinaar; Junior Girls, Mary Cutting; Sophomore Girls, Helen Hartzell; Freshmen Girls, Helen Stein.

Miss Blair and Miss Bergen of the Domestic Art Department had general supervision of the sewing. M. A. C., '19.

# Football



Rood Blair Maybee Chatlain Ell Shinn Ralston  
Gilbert Crosby Kealy Bryant Statler D. Somers Stein P. Shepherd  
C. Somers B. Shepherd Fisher Wing

## Football Season

Although 1917 was the first year Normal High was represented by a football team, the season was a success. The team did not start practice until three weeks after other schools did, but they were willing to learn and they took to football like ducks to water. The Normal High owes all their thanks to Coach Ralston for the team. The season was opened with Otsego and the Normal High went down to an honorable defeat, the score being 25-6. Bruce Shepherd was responsible for the High School's six points. Then with two weeks' more practice the team journeyed to Holland and went down to defeat before a veteran and experienced team. The next week the team played the veteran Dowagiac eleven at Dowagiac. Here the Normal High was defeated again but they were gaining the fine points of football. The High School closed the season with a glorious victory over Hastings. The score was 19-3. This victory more than made up for the defeats and made the season a success. The team lined up as follows: Fisher, L. E.; Stein, L. T.; D. Somers, L. G.; Statler, C.; Bryant, R. G.; Newton, R. T.; Kealy, R. T.; P. Shepherd, R. E.; B. Shepherd, Q. B.; Gilbert, R. H.; Wing, L. H.; C. Somers, F. B.; Lusk, Crosby, Chatlain, Maybee, Ell, Shinn.

# Basketball



C. Somers                      Ralston                      Crosby  
Thomas                      Statler                      B. Shepherd                      Gilbert

## The Basketball Season

The basketball team which represented the Normal High, established an enviable record winning six of the nine games played.

The team got away with an early start under the tutelage of "Hank" Ralston. They put in many hours of hard work before the season opened, as well as throughout the season. The first game was played with the local "Y" team before Christmas. The players were older and possessed more experience and as a result the Normal High was defeated 24-34. The next game was with Lawton. The Normal High team won this by a top-heavy score of 48-4. A week later, the team went down to Jackson, and came home with a victory. Then came the Grand Rapids Union game. They returned home carrying the short end of a 21-17 score. The Normal High journeyed to Holland the next week with a badly crippled team and put up a losing fight. The best game of the season was the next week with Ypsilanti Normal High. The teams were evenly matched but the Normal High came off victorious, by one point. Then came the Benton Harbor, Grand Rapids Union and Holland games. The last two were the real disasters of the season. The Normal High closed the season with Jackson here. This game was the fastest scoring of the season, and the Normal High came off victors, the score being 36-32.

The team lined up as follows:

Shepherd, Thomas, Crosby, and Smith.....	Forwards
Fisher and Statler.....	Centers
C. Somers, Gilbert, Moser, Stein, D. Somers.....	Guards

- J. L. '19



## Training School

A book of history is being written in our Training School. A pencil of fire carves each page on the hearts and minds of our boys and girls, on our students and faculty. It tells a story of loyal devotion to country, of loving self-sacrifice that our brave soldiers and war-oppressed Allies may be comforted and succored. It is a bit of this history we offer you.

In October, 1917, a fine steel pole was erected on our hill just south-west of the training building. It was peculiarly our flag-pole, and flag, for it was a gift in which all shared. Many children had done hard work in order to make a contribution. This beautiful emblem waving daily over our campus and city is an inspiration and a call for service.

When the opportunity came for a Junior Red Cross organization, our school was the first in the county to respond with 100% membership, all of which were paid cash. In many a foreign camp and trench, on many a warship will be found sweaters, scarfs, wristlets and socks made by our children. Even our little kindergartners helped in gun-wipes and pillows. The sewing classes have planned and made many a set of comfortable garments for our French and Belgian soldiers.

One of the happiest and most intimate pieces of our war work has been our adoption of three French orphans. It will always be with gratitude that we think of the society interested in French orphan work, for by giving them \$36.50 a year, a French child is guaranteed food and care. At first we adopted the two little brothers, Louis and Victor, aged seven and one, respectively, sons of Widow Planque of Fedoin Palfart by Flechin, Pas de Calais. The following letter from Madam Planque tells you what a wonderful service you may likewise render some little French orphan:

Livosart, Pas de Calais,

Nov. 29, 1917.

*Dear Madame:*

You will excuse me if I have delayed a little in answering your letter, for we are in such a little village that we had to walk five and a half miles to have the picture taken. Dear Madame, I hope it will please both you and your pupils.

Since you ask me what has happened to us since the beginning of the war, I shall try to tell you.

I, with my two children, left our country October 9, 1914, at noon, when the Germans came. We finally reached a village where we slept in a barn, for the houses were full of refugees like ourselves. At midnight, in spite of the rain we had to move on. We came to another town where we found an empty house. About 200 of us slept there on a little straw. After two weeks the French soldiers told us we must go farther south in France. I stayed with a family outside the village; at first, all went well, but it did not last long. All the refugees had passed and I had to go to live in a neighboring village. There I had a little house, and my two children and I were a little more comfortable, but as I had only forty-two cents a day for the three of us, we didn't have too much to eat.

On August 12, 1915, I had the joy of seeing my husband once more—he had six days' furlough. November 24 he was wounded and taken to a hospital and the next day he died.

In May, 1916, our baby boy was born, who will never see his father.

May 19, 1916, the Germans bombarded the village where we were; the shells fell right near our house. My father died three days after, then we moved on; it was very hard, for there were no carts left (we had to carry the baby and what things we could take).

I had an uncle in Palfart, so he found us a home in a village nearby, and here we are, with my mother and orphaned niece.

This is our small part of this dreadful war, Madame. We pray for victory and for the deliverance of our dear country. Please accept, Madame, for yourself and your pupils, my deepest respect and my thanks.

As for the children, my daughter will be 11 years old March 7; Louis was 7 the last of November, and both go to school. The baby, as I said, will be 2 on May 12.

THE WIDOW PLANQUE,  
A Refugee in France.

The slogan "Food Will Win the War" resulted in our hearty co-operation. Additional school gardens were made and when the season closed, \$25 was added to our War Fund. Our Domestic Science Department has helped our homes by training our children in food conservation, especially in relation to flour and sugar. Plans are already made for extensive school gardens for this year. Much of educational, as well as of financial value is expected. Our conservation extends to War Savings Stamps and Liberty Loans.

When we read of the magnificent work of the Y. M. C. A. in France and in Flanders, we are glad to record that we were able to contribute \$60, of the \$3,000 which went from our Normal School. We give thanks that we are able to help in this way.

When the days of peace come again, and the members of the Class of 1918 turn once more to this book of deeds, it will be with tender pride and lofty thanksgiving that we can say that even the children of our Training School "saw the powers of darkness put to flight" and helped "make the morning break."

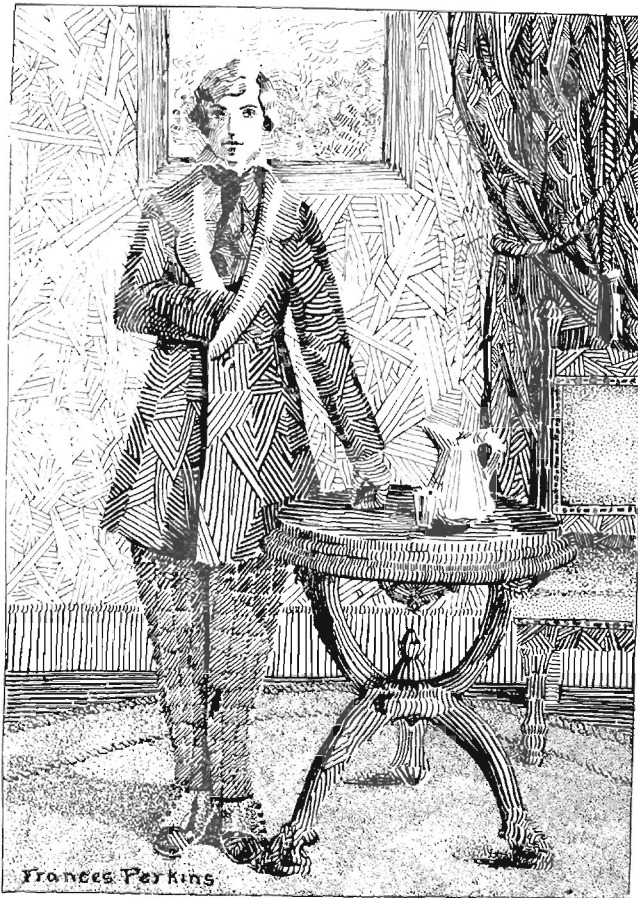






TRAINING SCHOOL

# ORGANIZATIONS



Frances Perkins

NK DRUMMOND



## The Amphictyon Society

The Amphictyon Society now celebrates its fourteenth anniversary. Organized in 1904 as a sorority by Miss Mary Lowell, instructor in English, the society admitted to its membership only young women.

As the institution progressed the sorority, in 1911 became a literary society admitting both men and women students. The growth of the organization was rapid and steps were soon taken limiting the membership and compelling all members to take part in the programs.

Interwoven with the history of the school are the accounts of the society's success in all lines of school activity. Enthusiasm and interest have constantly been shown and for another year this organization has maintained its basic principle—"To promote a liberal interchange of thought and social interests that will aid in the development of right character, a spirit of good-fellowship, and the highest efficiency of mind."

A delightful reception for new members opened the year's program, and was followed during the year, by other enjoyable evenings of an informal nature. The programs of the bi-weekly meetings included talks on current happenings, lectures, historical reviews, and music.



Burklund
Allen
Rix
Hutt
Grabo
Nyland
Bullock  






Bowen

## The Amphictyon Society

### OFFICERS

#### FALL TERM

ESTHER DEAN NYLAND	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	President
MARIE THOMPSON	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Vice-President
MURIEL BOWEN	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Secretary
C. EDWIN BURKLAND.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Treasurer

#### WINTER TERM

LLOYD HUTT	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	President
HELEN RIX	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Vice-President
EDITH BUTLER	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Secretary
LESLIE WAGNER	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Treasurer



## The Normal Literary Society

The twelfth year of the Normal Literary Society has just drawn to a close, leaving its members with a deeper appreciation of the democratic spirit in which it was founded. This year has been one of unusual activity and shows a growth in numbers, in good-fellowship, and in literary ability.

The business of the society has been efficiently carried on by a system of committees, the chief one having charge of the program. The programs have been devoted to a study of poetry, art, and literature as affected by the present war. Appropriate talks have been given by the Faculty Advisors of the society. Community singing has always been a feature of the social hour.

Through the kindness of Dr. and Mrs. Brown, many of the meetings were held at their home, the gracious social atmosphere of which will be long remembered by all.

The reception of new members took place at a social meeting at the home of Ruth DenAdel, when they received a pleasant initiation into the society.

The club has always been prominent in school activities and was ably represented in the Extempore Speaking Contest.



Sevey  
Golden

Gibbs  
Pierce

Dorgan  
Crandall

## The Normal Literary Society

### OFFICERS

#### FALL TERM

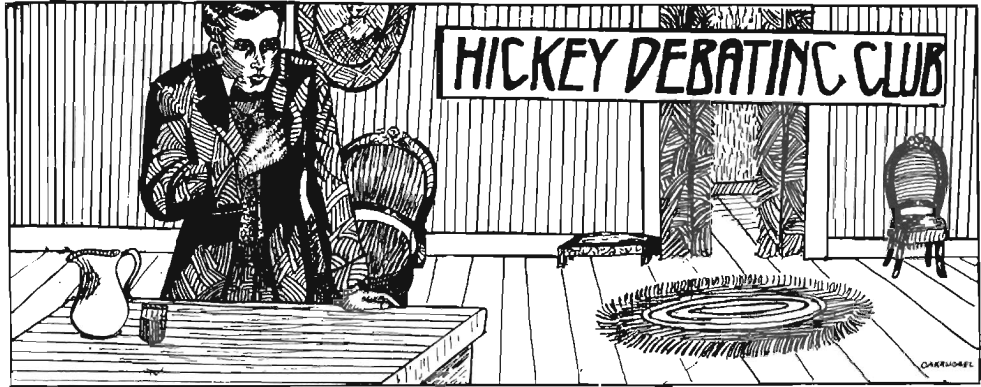
IVAN GIBBS . . . . .	President
LORENA GARY . . . . .	Secretary
ECIL CRANDALL . . . . .	Treasurer

#### WINTER TERM

EDWARD DORGAN . . . . .	President
EDNA SCHLUTT . . . . .	Secretary
HOYT SEVEY . . . . .	Treasurer

#### SPRING TERM

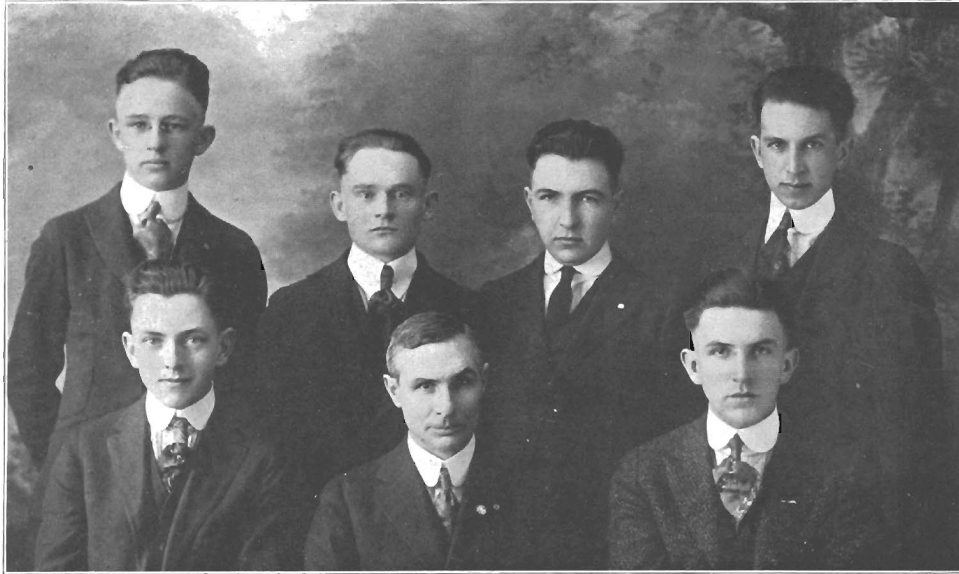
LEO APPLGARTH . . . . .	President
HELEN PIERCE . . . . .	Secretary
ELEANOR GOLDEN . . . . .	Treasurer



## The Hickey Debating Club

The Club has had a hard struggle to maintain itself this year because of the lack of members. Only one member of last year's association returned this year. Although the society has had a small membership, it has been active, and has been a real factor in the life of the school.

The programs this year have been of a literary nature. Whitman, Browning, and Service have been studied and read, while questions of the Efficacy of School Marking Systems, and the Inter-Allied War Council have been debated and discussed. We also debated the Senate in Assembly on the question: Resolved, "That Great Britain and the United States Form a Permanent Defensive Alliance at the End of the War."



Ver Veer  
McKinney

Kruggel  
Hickey

Young

Grabo  
Burkland

## Hickey Debating Club

### OFFICERS

#### FALL TERM

BERNARD F. YOUNG	. . . . .	President
WILLIAM LEVI	. . . . .	Sec.-Treasurer
HERBERT D. VER VEER	. . . . .	Chairman

#### WINTER TERM

FRED H. GRABO	. . . . .	President
OTTO KRUGGEL	. . . . .	Sec.-Treasurer
C. EDWIN BURKLUND	. . . . .	Chairman

#### SPRING TERM

HERBERT D. VER VEER	. . . . .	President
DENNIS P. MCKINNEY	. . . . .	Sec.-Treasurer
BERNARD F. YOUNG	. . . . .	Chairman





## The Classical Club

The year 1917-18 has been a successful year for the Classical Club. Although membership is limited to students of the Latin department, our enrollment is large enough to insure a spirited and active organization.

Meetings are held monthly at which programs designed to create and extend interest in the life and literature of the classic nations, are given. The subjects discussed during the year have dealt with the Roman soldier, a comparison of the modern American life with the life of the Romans, Roman education, a special study of Virgil, and classical influence upon music. The members of the club were delightfully entertained upon one occasion at the home of Miss Ruthrauff, our faculty advisor. The year was most agreeably closed by a picnic.



Gladding      Burk      Sherwood      MacDonald      Carter      Ritchie  
                  Henry      Conklin      Liddy      Lautner      Wallace      Morley  
                  Ketcham      Ruthrauff      Kraft      Bay

## Classical Club

### OFFICERS, 1917-18

EUNICE KRAFT . . . . .	President
MARIAM BAY . . . . .	Vice-President
DORICE RITCHIE . . . . .	Secretary
ELINORE ALLEN . . . . .	Treasurer



## Le Cercle Francais

Le Cercle Francais is one of the newer organizations, formed this year to encourage conversational French and to give an opportunity for studying other sides of French life than can be touched upon in the class-room. It has been conducted informally and the meetings have been of a diversified character, including a program of French songs and poems, a stereopticon lecture, readings from a French play, and a study of the French artists as represented in our own collection of pictures. The largest meeting of the year was the Christmas festival which was attended by members from all of the French classes, the social side being emphasized in games, music, and stories.

A number of the members are now corresponding with students of a Normal School in Paris, and the exchange of news and the friendships thus formed are serving as a new source of interest in all that is happening in France.



Bay      Allen      Dolby      Brownell      Smith      Boardman      Wallace      Tubbs      Burk  
 Garrison      Barnes      Cross      Bradley      Outwater      Elliott      McGlanon      Price      Anway  
                  Morley      Coleman      McLagan      Hockenberry      Mobio      Hazard      Poole

## Le Cercle Francais

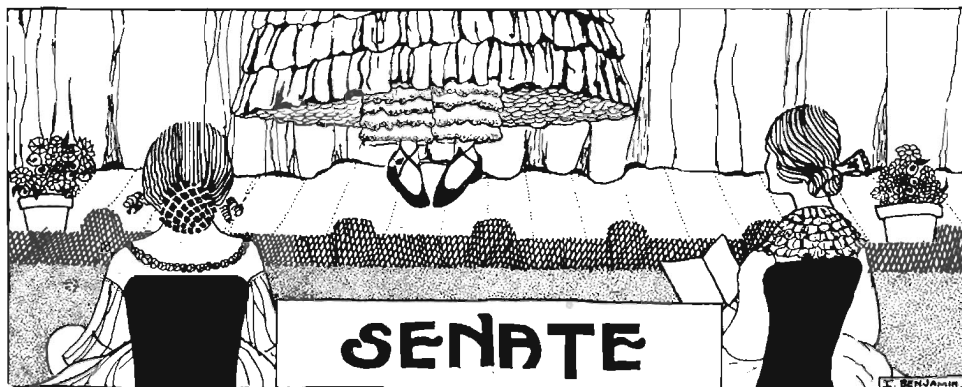
### PROGRAM COMMITTEE

EVELYN LAY  
 MARJORIE BAUERLE

FLORA SEIBT  
 MARY GARRISON

### FACULTY ADVISOR

MRS. AMELIA HOCKENBERRY



For some time a need was felt in the Western State Normal for some organization which would promote interest and knowledge in debating. Recognizing this need, Miss Rousseau was instrumental in organizing the Senate in the fall term of 1916. Heretofore young men had been trained in the art and technique of debating, but nothing had been done for the women of the institution.

The Senate aims to give training in logical thinking, in proper presentation of ideas, and in the ability to give them in the best possible manner before an audience. This year the original plan of debating only, has been deviated from, and "War Talks" as well as instruction in the rules of debate and judging debates have been given.

The membership of the Senate is limited to twenty-five. To exclude people who are not interested, and to be able to produce the best results, the organization was put on a scholarship basis.

The work done has been very satisfactory as exemplified by the success of their first public appearance. This was a debate between the Hickey Debating Club and the Senate, in the Normal Assembly on, "Resolved, That Great Britain and the United States should form a permanent defensive alliance at the close of the war." Beulah Fox and Florence Stratemeyer of the Senate supported the negative; Bernard Young and Herbert Ver Veer of the Hickey Debating Club supported the affirmative. The judges, Miss Seckel, Miss Rawlinson, and Mr. Bowen gave their decision in favor of the Senate.

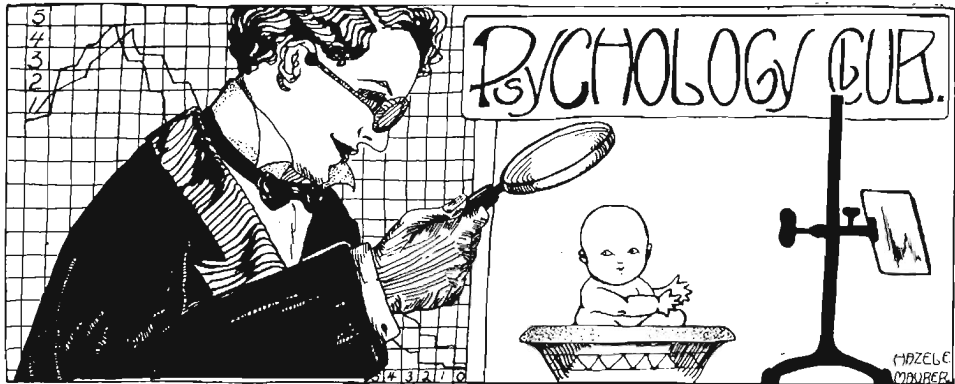
#### FALL TERM

Year 1917-18

ESTHER NYLAND . . . . .	President
HELEN RIX . . . . .	President Pro Tem
CORNELIA FORMSMA . . . . .	Clerk
LORENA GARY . . . . .	Secretary of Treasury
MILDRED KETCHAM . . . . .	Journalist
MILDRED LAWTON . . . . .	Keeper of Mace
ISABELLE KING BEACH . . . . .	Sergeant-at-Arms
FLORENCE STRATEMEYER . . . . .	President
MILDRED RUDDY . . . . .	President Pro Tem
ALICE McALLISTER . . . . .	Clerk
FLORENCE LE MOINE . . . . .	Secretary of Treasury
PEARL ERVANS . . . . .	Journalist
HELEN BRADLEY . . . . .	Keeper of Mace
ESTHER NYLAND . . . . .	Sergeant-at-Arms



Gladling	Fox	Chamberlain	Smith	Snyder	Clayton	Monroe	Bacon
Hutchinson	Bradley	LeMoine	Lautner	Ketcham	McAllister	Ruddy	Schwartz
Rix	Stratemeyer	Lewis	Rousseau	Nyland			Hardick
						Kraft	

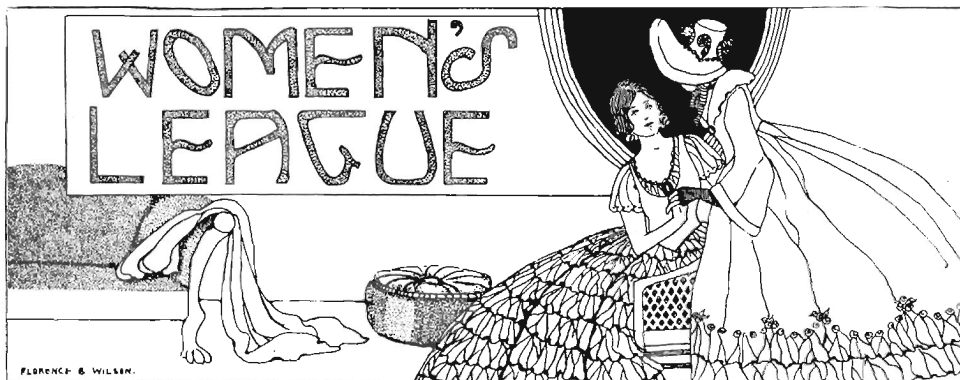


## Psychology Club

The Psychology Club was organized Wednesday evening, Nov. 7th, 1917 for the year 1917-18. Twenty-two students interested in psychology took advantage of this opportunity to gain additional information not available in the class-room. Mildred Ruddy was chosen president, and Madolin Hutchins secretary.

The general topic for the fall term was the "Psychology of Attention." Dr. T. S. Henry and Mr. Renshaw prepared excellent papers for the meetings and several members contributed reviews of articles chosen from the current literature.

The splendid talks and discussions enabled the members to become familiar with the more advanced and more interesting studies, and with the current literature on the subject, thus gaining a broader view of the current problems.



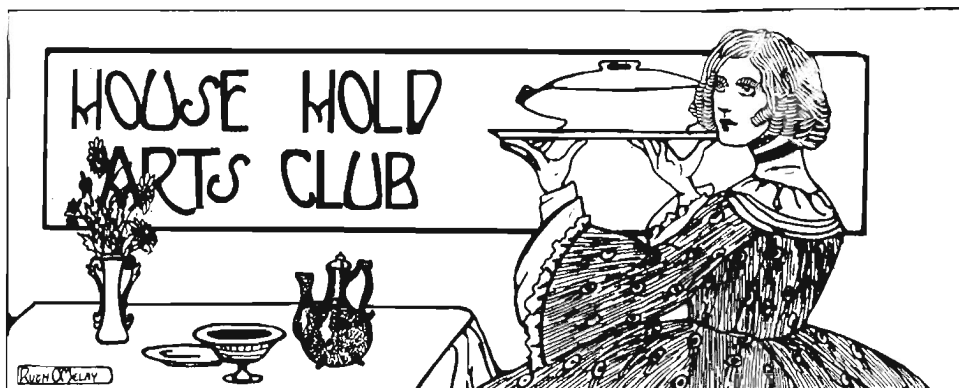
## Women's League

The Women's League has always been an active organization in working for the social betterment of the women students. This year it has assumed the added responsibility of engaging in war work. At the opening meeting of the year it was decided that the League should co-operate especially in the work of the American Committee for Devastated France, and in that of the American Red Cross Society.

The social activities of the year were ushered in by a large Hallowe'en costume party given to all the women of the school. Another successful event was the afternoon dancing assembly given for the entire student body. There have also been several social gatherings for the society as a unit, and others for the individual groups.

The success of all of the undertakings has led to the fulfillment of the aim of the society which was organized primarily for mutual benefit socially, for health, for culture, and for service.





## Household Arts Club

Feeling the need of a closer acquaintance with each other's problems, the girls in the Household Arts department organized themselves into a club, to be known as the Household Arts Club. The meetings, held once a month, are times of real enjoyment to all the members; events and problems particularly interesting to their department are discussed, and plans suggested for furthering the scope of their work.

It is proposed to have officers chosen from the Junior class each year, thus affording valuable training in their first year at Normal. The girls plan to have special club pins, as a badge of friendship that will be recognized, should strange members meet in distant places.

As the department grows, so shall the club continue to grow, working always for the best interests of the Household Arts girls.

### OFFICERS

FRANCES STUART . . . . .	President
ELSIE HUGHES . . . . .	Sec.-Treasurer
BELLE SMITH . . . . .	Chairman of Bulletin Committee
FRANCES BOCK . . . . .	Chairman of Social Committee
MARGARETTE ALMROTH . . . . .	Chairman of Membership Committee



Bullock	King	Johnson	Dietzman	Blair	Justin	Hughes	Tedrow	Almroth	Calkins
Smith	O'Melay	Ruddy	Judson	Wiedolft	Hutty	Quick	Bergen	Moore	Stuart
Kitzmaller	Bock	Bensen	Miller	Koch	Crofoot	Reed	Wilson		
Olds				Meyers					



## Y. W. C. A.

At the beginning of the fall term of 1917, the membership committee made an initial drive for new members. This was accomplished by means of teas which were given for various departments. At these the girls were given an opportunity to become active workers in the "Y." This drive was followed by a "get-together party" held in the gymnasium.

The purpose of the Y. W. C. A. is to develop the spiritual life of the young woman. Miss Sarah Snell, International Secretary of Foreign Missions, and Miss Eleanor Richardson, Field Secretary, have brought to the girls the larger view of Y. W. C. A. work.

All of the society's progress can be attributed to the splendid co-operation between the faculty advisors, members of the cabinet, and all student workers.



Monroe      Tattersall      Formsma      Rix      Cox      Nyland      Smith  
 Lewis      Osborn      Dieterman      O'Melay

## Y. W. C. A.

### Y. W. C. A. CABINET

MARIE DIETERMAN	President
ESTHER NYLAND.	Vice-President
MARION COX	Secretary
BLANCH TATTERSALL.	Treasurer

### CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES

ESTHER NYLAND.	Membership
IRENE SMITH	Social Service
CORNELIA FORMSMA	World Fellowship
ELEANOR OSBORN	Program
MARJORIE MONROE	Publicity
DOROTHY LEWIS	Music
RUTH O'MELAY	Social
HELEN RIX	Finance

## Rural Seminar

The purpose of the Rural Seminar is to study social conditions and problems of the rural schools and rural communities.

The activities for this year have consisted of various social affairs and our regular meetings, the programs of which included: "The Health of Rural Schools;" "The County Nurse;" "Hot Noon Lunches;" and "Rural School War Work."

The principal event of the Seminar was the carrying out of the Twelfth Annual Rural Progress Lecture and Rural Life Conference. This was accomplished through the efficient management of Miss Mary Ensfield. The speakers to honor the occasion were Dr. H. J. Waters, Editor of the *Weekly Star*, Kansas City, Missouri; Hon. F. L. Keeler, State Superintendent of Public Instruction; Mrs. Dora H. Stockman, State Grange Lecturer from Lansing; and Dean Georgia L. White, of the Michigan Agricultural College, Lansing.



RURAL SEMINAR



## Y. M. C. A.

Because of the fact that with some people the Y. M. C. A. was an unknown factor in our community life until the outbreak of the war, it is well nigh impossible to think of the Y. M. C. A. today as anything but a war emergency or army institution. Although the Association has not formerly had the recognition now given it, it has up until this time in an unconscious way, practically been preparing for this great responsibility. Little realizing that its leaders were to become leaders in this great struggle both the community and the college associations have been developing and fostering the men and the spirit that is now so well helping our country and the Allies to direct and to guide our fighting men not only spiritually, but mentally, physically, and socially. Although the Army and Navy Y looms up so large today it must not be forgotten that the home base is that which sustains and gives to the work at the front its strength and virility. It is to these local associations scattered in town and school throughout the country that we must turn for inspiration and help, financially and otherwise.

We, too, as a school have had a part in this work and it is a joy to know that we have been represented in the activities of the Y. M. C. A. Besides giving our young men a means of expression in our own school and helping them to get a broader outlook on the world through a course of social study conducted this year, our Association, aided by the Y. W. C. A., has gone over the top in a \$3,500 drive for the Army Y fund.

The small number of men in school this year has naturally affected the work of the Association and fuel shortage has hampered us in our meetings but in spite of this we still have a good nucleus and the second year of the life of the Association is drawing to a successful close.







## Kindergarten Klub

This has truly been a memorable year for the Kindergarten Klub, for our dreams of having our department united with the primary grades, have come true, and we have been able to open our doors to all students of the Early Elementary Department. This change has not only increased our membership but it has also given us more instructors as Faculty Advisors—Miss Ballou, Miss Coppens, Mrs. Campbell, and Mr. Ellsworth.

The first social event of the year was held in November when the seniors entertained the juniors at an informal autumn tea in the rotunda of the Training School.



Lucy Marston	Mildred Lawton Mildred Lewis	Anne Manson
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## Kindergarten Klub

### OFFICERS

MILDRED LAWTON	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	President
LUCY MARSTON	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Secretary
MILDRED LEWIS	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Vice-President
ANNE MANSON	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Treasurer



## Glee Clubs

Western State Normal is especially fortunate in its musical department. Three glee clubs are maintained at the present time, two for girls in the music department, and one for the men of the school. Mr. Maybee directs the men's organization and that of the senior girls, while Mrs. Davis has charge of the Junior Girls' Glee Club.

These organizations are not only important in the life of the school, but are also influential in creating interest in music and musical activities in Kalamazoo itself. Concerts have been given in many of the nearby towns, while many appearances have been made in the Normal and High School assemblies.



Maybec		Grabo	Hutt	Sherwood	Henderson
Geiger	Ditto	Giesen	Alexander	Borne	Vroegendewej
	Bauman		Whipple	Burkland	Martineau

## Men's Glee Club

Owing to the conditions brought about by the present war, all of the organizations of the school have been handicapped, the Men's Glee Club probably the most. But one member of last year's organization was with us at the beginning of the year to form the nucleus for the present club. Considering this, the past year on the whole, has been very successful.

Some of the places where we gave concerts are Delton, Galesburg, Richland, and Camp Custer. Our acceptance has always been hearty, some of the towns turning out one hundred per cent strong.

The programs given have been of such a nature as to interest a mixed audience, neither too classical, nor too popular, but providing good and cheerful entertainment.

## Senior Girls' Glee Club

The Senior Girls' Glee Club was organized at the beginning of the fall term under the direction of Mr. Harper C. Maybee, and made its initial appearance at a meeting of the Ladies' Library Club early in December. Soon after, a musical program was given in assembly, in which the Glee Club took part. In February, at a meeting of the Kalamazoo Musical Society, which was devoted to southern music, the girls sang a group of three negro folk melodies. But what was perhaps the most novel experience for all concerned, was the two trips to Camp Custer where five concerts were given for the soldiers, in various Y. M. C. A. huts. The club also sang for the inmates of the Kalamazoo Tuberculosis Hospital, and Junior High department at Frank St. School.

HARPER C. MAYBEE, Director

RUTH BENNETT, Accompanist

### SOPRANOS

Esther Boch  
Florence Brown  
Gertrude Brown  
Ruby Bulhand  
Gladys Chapin  
Julia Griffin

Helen Parr  
Elma Robinson Newman  
Dorothea Sage  
Mabelle Schaffner  
Louise Struble  
Flora Seibt

Mildred Broesamle

### CONTRALTOS

Mary Bliss  
Muriel Bowen  
Echo Crandall  
Florence Dresser  
Margaret Inman

Janet King  
Mary Keeney  
Maxine May  
Hazel Rhuberry  
Blanche Tattersol



Maybee	Fox	Tattersol	Benjamin	Keeney	Bowen	May	Sage	Oxner	Hicks	Schaffner
Dresser		Crandaall	Boch	Brown	Seibt	Brocsamle	Rysdorp	Bliss	Bulhand	
		Brown	Strunk	Bennett	Inman	Lacey	Van Trease	Struble	Rhuberry	
						Golden				

## Junior Girls' Glee Club

Soon after the opening of the fall term, the Junior Girls' Glee Club was organized under the direction of Mrs. Bertha S. Davis. This organization is composed primarily of Junior students of the Music and Art Courses, although juniors from the other courses are eligible to membership. The club has appeared before many of the various school activities, singing several times for the Training School and Normal Assemblies, at the Arbor Day and Rural Progress Day programs, as well as before the Normal Music Club.

The work of the junior girls has been very creditable and next year will undoubtedly find it a thriving senior organization. A great share of the success of the Club may be attributed to the efforts of Mrs. Davis.

MRS. BERTHA SHEAN DAVIS, *Director*

MARVEL LIDDY, *Accompanist*

### SOPRANOS

Alta Adams	Emma Wheeler
Armeda Emmel	Jane Van Zanter
Juanita Gordon	Genevieve Whalley
Helen Hayes	Florence Hamilton
Lillian Rist	Dawn Fox
Thelma Sawyer	Gladys Crose
Lyle Soddy	Clara Wiggins

### ALTOS

Ferne Campbell	Dorothy Hartman
Gwendolyn Martin	Grace Carter
Louise Norcross	Beatrice Howard
Mildred Smith	Florence Button
Ora Phillips	Bessie Gibson
Frances Van Brook	Frances Hess



Reed	Sawyer	Van Brook	Wiggins	Gibson	Fox	Martin	Rist
Loddy	Van Zanten	Adams	Button	Gordon	Howard	Hartman	Phillips
		Hayes	Croce	Campbell	Smith		Liddy
Davis	Wheeler	Norcross	Carter				





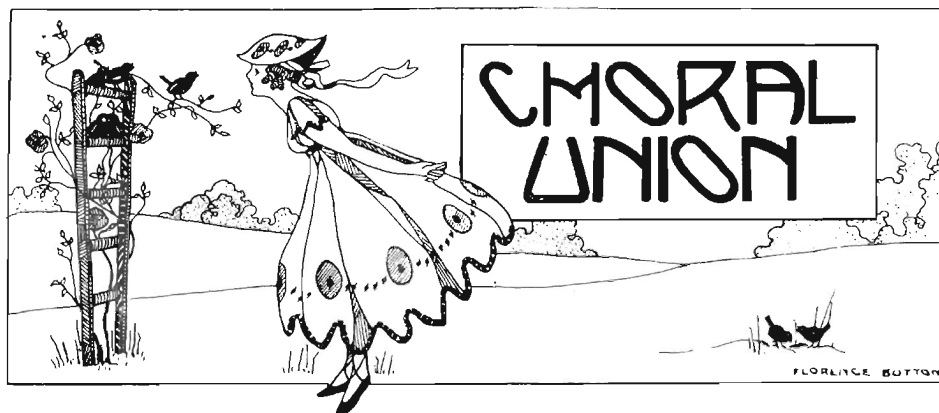
## The Normal Music Study Club

The Normal Music Study Club is an organization composed of faculty members and students of the Music Department. Included among its members are a number of other students who have a particular interest in music.

The chief aim of the club is to develop an appreciation for music. Whenever possible, students have entire charge of the programs. Not the least attractive feature of the club is the getting together of its members in a social way. At the end of the year, a year book is issued which contains all programs.

During this year several prominent musicians in the city have appeared on the programs. The greater part of material, however, has been provided by members of the faculty, ever generous in their efforts, the Glee Clubs, the Girls' Quartette, and by individual members.

Several meetings were held at the homes of the various members, while two were public ones held at the school. The general feeling is that this year's work has really stood for something in the annals of the club. Much credit is due to Mr. Henderson, as well as to the other faculty members and to Jeanette Ryndorf, the president.



## The Kalamazoo Choral Union

The Kalamazoo Choral Union is an organization of nearly one thousand people. Three hundred are acting, and seven hundred are sustaining members.

The object of this organization is to develop musical activities in the Normal, the College, and Kalamazoo.

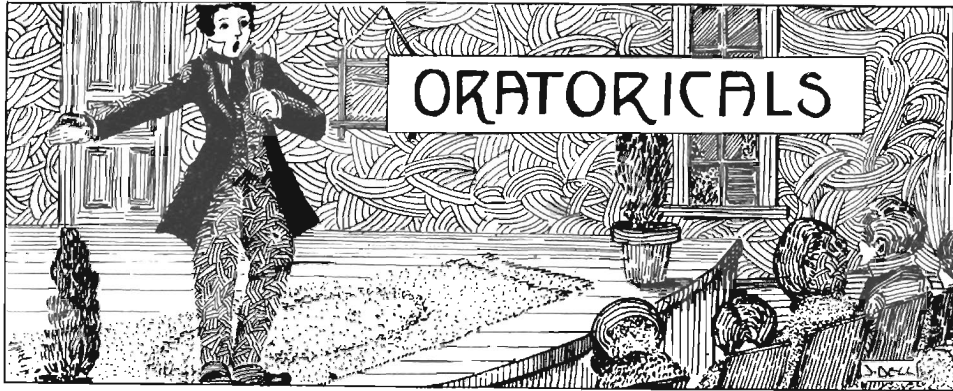
The chorus, or active members, has given a number of large choral works, including, "The Messiah" (five times); "The Elijah;" Mendelssohn's "Hymn of Praise" (four times); "The Creation;" "Arminius;" "Choral Fantasia of Lohengrin;" and "Sampson and Delilah." These works have been presented with the assistance of a symphony orchestra and eminent soloists.

Among the prominent organizations and artists who have appeared are the following: Russian Symphony Orchestra, Altschuler, conductor; Chicago Symphony Orchestra, Frederick Stock, conductor; Minneapolis Symphony Orchestra, Emil Oberhoffer, conductor; Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra, Leopold Stokowski, conductor; Fritz Kreisler; Jascha Heifetz; Josef Hoffman; Alma Gluck; Mabel Garrison; Galli Curci; Julia Claussen; Paul Althouse; Arthur Middleton; Morgan Kingston; Reinald Werrenrath; Sophia Breslau; Margaret Keyes, and Frances Ingram.



### The Senior Girls' Quartette

One of the most prominent musical organizations of the school year is the quartette composed of senior girls. They have done "their bit" by giving several concerts at Camp Custer and by accompanying Mr. Waldo on his tour of the county in behalf of the Third Liberty Loan Drive. During the spring term the quartette, assisted by Mr. Maybee, gave a number of concerts in nearby towns, and in addition, made a trip through the eastern part of the state. Although the girls worked faithfully to attain the splendid musical finesse they have achieved, a large measure of their success may rightfully be attributed to the efforts of Mr. Maybee, their director and manager, who worked so tirelessly with them throughout the entire season.



## Extempore Speaking Contest

This year, for the first time in many years, Western held no oratorical contest. In its place, an Extempore Speaking contest was held. Early in December, the Oratorical Committee, consisting of Miss Rousseau, Miss Rawlinson and Miss McMillan posted a list of topics to be used. These were arranged under four headings—War and Politics, Science and Invention, Philosophy, and Literature and Art. The students who entered the contest, chose one of the four groups, and began to study all of the subjects in that group. The day before the contest, they drew one of the topics upon which they had been working, and prepared that for delivery. Preliminary training consisted of work in collecting and organizing material, and delivery.

The contest was held Thursday evening, April 25th in the rotunda of the Training School. The contestants were Mabel Tyler, Nellie Williams, Eleanor Osborn, Katherine Spaeth, and Mrs. Esther Hock. The judges, Miss Wake-man, Mr. Sprau, and Miss Harrison, awarded first place to Mrs. Hock, who spoke on "America's Attitude Toward the War," and second place to Katherine Spaeth, who spoke on "Camouflage." It is rather significant that neither of the winners is a member of either Literary Society. This is the first year that "Independents" have been allowed to enter the contest.

The success of this kind of a contest makes it very probable that the institution will become permanent.



# DRAMATICS



NK DRUMMOND '0



Maher      Sevey      Giesen      Modrack      Terman      Dorgan      Williams  
                 Young      Macdonald      Waite      Barker      LeMoine      Rousseau      McMillan  
                                 Lawton      Bock      Beach      Dryden      Hayden

## Dramatic Association

Interest in the drama at W. S. N. S. has been of growing importance since the organization of this Association in 1915.

The largest dramatic event of the year was the staging of the mid-winter play, "Alice-Sit-by-the-Fire," by James Barrie, under the capable direction of Miss Lousene Rousseau. The cast was selected from the members of the Association, and the acting was of a finished order, the result being a very pleasing performance. Special mention is due Miss Ethel Young, who played the only character part in the play. "Alice-Sit-by-the-Fire" was no exception to the degree of attainment which the Association is striving for.

The open meeting with the High School Dramatic Club, which is hoped will become an annual affair, was held in the Assembly Room, March 18th, 1918. The High School Club presented a charming pantomime in black and white, "Into the No-where," originally written and presented by the Red Domino Dramatic Club of the University of Wisconsin. The Normal Association presented a one-act play, "The Road House in Arden," written by Philip Moehler.

The year has been a prosperous one, and has lived up to the favorable record, established by the Dramatic Association last year.

### OFFICERS

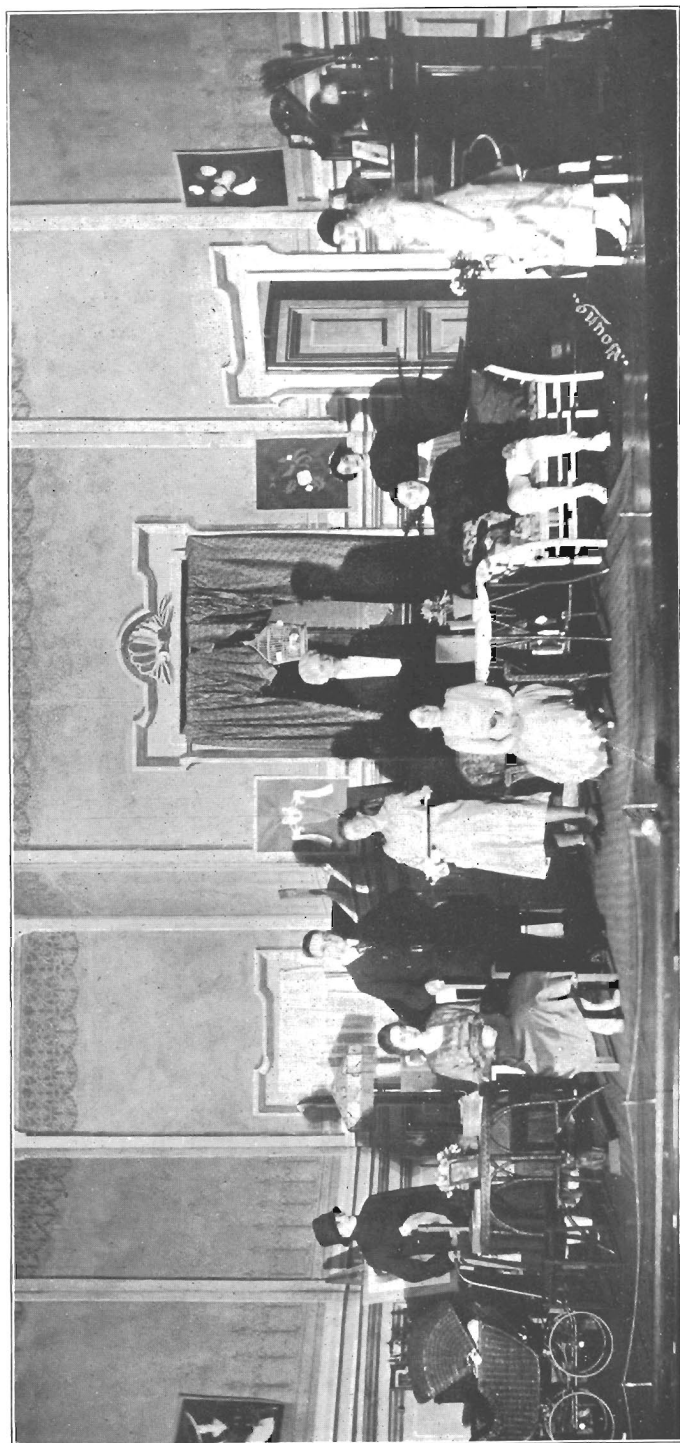
Year 1917-18

ISABELLE KING BEACH	.	.	.	.	.	.	President
ARTHUR KAATZ	.	.	.	.	.	.	Vice-President
BEATRICE MAHER	.	.	.	.	.	.	Sec.-Treasurer



FROM "ALICE SIT BY THE FIRE"



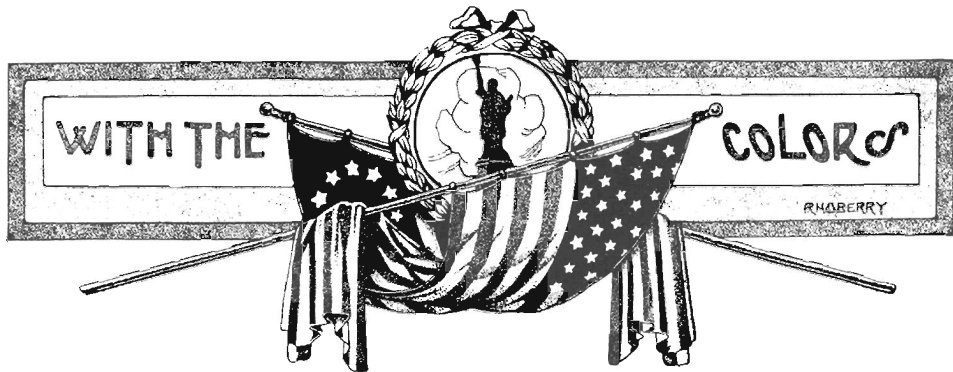


FROM "ALICE SIT BY THE FIRE"

# THE GREAT WAR



NK DRUMMOND '0



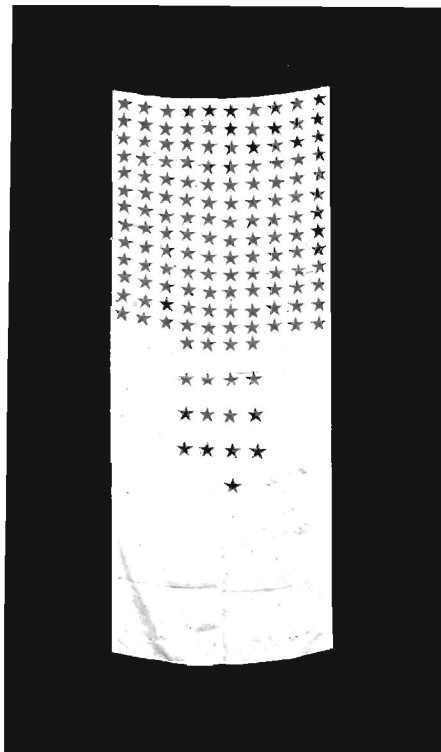
## STARS IN W. S. N. S. SERVICE FLAG

### Graduate "Stars"

Adams, Neil  
 Allen, Warren  
 Ashley, Edwin  
 Beam, Andrey  
 Bek, John M.  
 Bird, Carey  
 Blue, John  
 Boyd, William  
 Boyles, Victor  
 Brown, C. E.  
 Castleman, Wilbur  
 Chenery, Howard  
 Correll, George  
 Cramer, Howard  
 Crosby, Glen  
 DeLong, Irving  
 Dolberteen, Ralph  
 Doty, Mark  
 Drake, John  
 Dunlap, Lionel  
 Early, Floyd  
 Eggleston, Floyd  
 Eppley, Claude  
 Fisher, Ralph  
 Ford, Adelbert  
 Glassford, A. A.  
 Grant, Harold R.  
 Hams, Don  
 Harholdt, Harold  
 Henney, Orville  
 Hoyt, Howard  
 Hoyt, John  
 Jacox, Verne  
 Jones, Raymond  
 Keim, Clifford  
 Killean, William C.

Lynch, Francis  
 MacNaughton, H. D.  
 Malomey, Clarence  
 Maltby, Dale  
 Marks, Miles

Milham, Robert L.  
 Miller, Donald B.  
 Monteith, Leonard  
 Mulder, Henry  
 Mullen, Charles  
 Mullen, George  
 Myers, Melvin  
 Nevins, Archie  
 Perry, Harlo  
 Ponitz, Henry J.  
 Possi, John C.  
 Price, Clyde  
 Reeves, Robert  
 Russell, Thomas  
 Sanford, William J.  
 Setterburg, Ben  
 Smith, Robert  
 Snauble, Paul  
 Sooy, Glen  
 Sooy, Rush  
 Stout, Grover  
 Stryker, Homer  
 Tavis, Lawrence  
 Thomas, Roy  
 Thorsburg, Alphonso  
 Tuttle, Ross M.  
 VanDeWalker, Harold  
 Van Kammen, Clarence  
 Wade, Murry  
 Waldo, Herbert  
 Walsh, Joseph  
 Weaver, Elmer  
 Weldon, Charles  
 Wilde, Dorr  
 Yeakey, Leon



Western's first gold star stands for Don Miller.  
 He was a member of the Naval Reserves.

### Former Student "Stars"

Arent, Lynn	Foley, Lawrence	Maloney, Carl
Austin, Carl	French, Ralph	Mapes, Marvin
Barton, Merritt	French, Roy	Marsh, Harold
Baskey, Earl	Fuller, Herman	Matthews, Preston
Baxter, Merritt	Gillespie, Robert	Miller, Orlo
Brant, Bronson	Green, Edwin	Myers, Alba
Branyan, Walter	Green, William	Naughton, Woodworth
Braybrooks, Will	Gustafson, Carl	Nichol, Lee
Broberg, John	Hoekstra, J. C.	Nichols, Rolland
Brodbeck, Paul	Homes, J.	Norquist, Herbert
Burke, Scott	Jackson, John W.	Pasch, Earl
Buys, Henry E.	Koning, Charles B.	Peck, Melvin
Campbell, Edith (Red Cross Nurse)	Lackey, Hobart	Randall, Cicil
Campbell, Frank	Lanndon, Joe	Randall, Roy
Clark, Horace	Leonard, Lawrence	Rice, Don
Coleman, Andrew	LeVanway, Neil	Sherwood, Cecil
Cookingham, L. C.	Levey, Glenn	Surateaux, LaVelle
Crowford, Louis	Loew, Merlin	Swain, T. Ellwood
Cross, Fred	Lund, Marcus	VanHaaften, Francis
Davis, Gordon	Lyons, Maurice	Wallace, Don
Deal, Jollie	McDonald, Clarence	Walters, Alfred
		Warden, Stewart

### High School "Stars"

Byers, John	Cutting, Robert	Petrie, Allen
Byers, Robert	Gibson, Paul J.	Sooy, Donald
Canute, Robert	Hodge, Winship	Wood, Edwin
Clark, Harry	Naylor, Milton	Yeakey, Roy
	Putman, Marion	

### Training School "Stars"

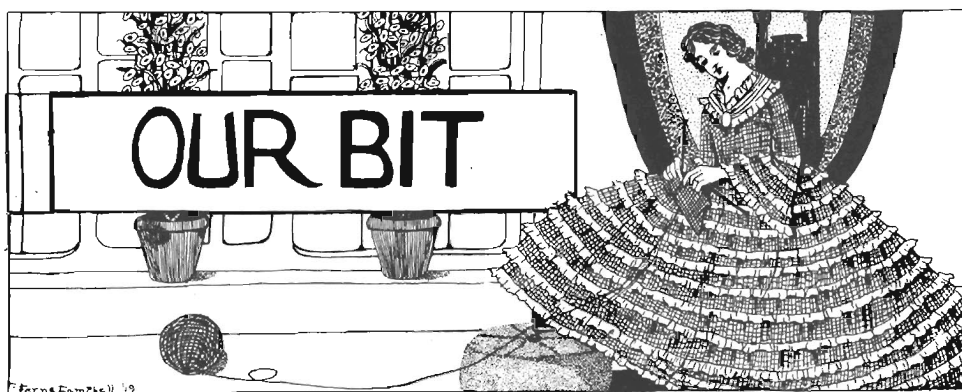
Burdick, Lawrence	Cole, Fraser	Hein, Otto
Burdick, Willis	Cutting, Richard	Sessman, Earl
Bushouse, Cornelius		Ogden, Dale

### Faculty "Stars"

Reed, Herbert	Wiseley, Walter G.
---------------	--------------------

### Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A.

Howe, Emil	Hymes, Judson	Ransom, Dr. T. H.
	Peacock, Iona	



## Students' Friendship War Fund

(Army Y. M. C. A. Drive)

When several of Normal's faculty and students heard Dr. John R. Mott at Battle Creek last fall as he pleaded for support for the Y. M. C. A. in war-time, there was born a grim determination that Western should go "over the top" in securing its quota.

A special committee of faculty members was appointed by President Waldo to plan details of the drive. Under direction of Mr. Hickey the student body was approached in assembly and after brief, snappy talks by Mr. Maybee and President Waldo, volunteer oral and written pledges were solicited. As pledges were made the amounts they represented were crossed off on a large "checker board" placed on the stage. So rapidly did pledges appear that Mr. Mayer and Mr. Blair, clerks, were swamped in tabulating them. Within fifteen minutes more than \$3,300.00 was pledged by students and faculty. Western Normal had "gone over the top," her quota being \$3,100.00.

## War Work for France

In April, 1917, the group of women since incorporated under the name, "American Committee for Devastated France," began their work in the districts of the Aisne and the Somme.

The Germans had just been driven back, and the most fertile land of France, dotted with the remains of what had once been prosperous villages, lay in the desolation of its three years of martyrdom.

The plan of these women was not to rebuild the villages, but to provide mere shelter, clothing and food for the inhabitants who were coming back to try to rescue their land from utter ruin and to raise food for themselves and for France.

The French Government approved, and attached the Committee to the Third French Army.

Their need of clothing, canned foods, and, of course money, was endless, and they rightly looked to America for help. It was so generously given that more than sixty villages are under the care of the Committee, and more than four thousand acres of land have been put under cultivation.

The Women's League of the Western State Normal and the children of the Training School were interested in the need for clothing. Partially worn garments were given, and the Women's League mended and darned patiently until the box sent in November contained nothing which was not in good order.

## Red Cross at W. S. N. S.

The Red Cross service work, open this year to all, has proven not only a most valuable means of making our individual bit count in the largest, most efficient way, but it has brought into the school a feeling and desire for helpfulness and patriotism.

The Women's League and Y. W. C. A. banded together to take charge of the knitting. Yarn was obtained and very promptly the sweaters, helmets, and wristlets were completed. However, the largest opportunity came to the Household Arts girls, through the need of garments and hospital supplies. They, assisted by volunteers, aided in supplying these necessities.

Though the part these girls have done be a small one, yet it has helped to strengthen the chain represented by the three R's, for which the Red Cross stands, "Rescue, Relief, Reconstruction."

## Food Administration

"That is the future of war—not fighting, but famine." In this belief, the United States Food Administration took up the task of so administering the food resources of the country that these be adequate for ourselves, our Allies, and friendly neutrals.

Thus there was issued an appeal to the college women of the land to train themselves to direct public opinion in matters of food, to make it their patriotic duty to become so well informed that they could serve as interpreters of the messages of the Food Administration to those in their communities to whom they were not plain. Twenty-two of Western's women enlisted in the service of food conservation and enrolled in a twelve weeks' course in the fundamentals of food and nutrition in relation to the War.

They will play as definite a part in the winning of the War as the man in the front line trench. They have influenced many fellow students to adopt food conservation practices; they will be effective agents in the coming months in making clear the meaning of new requests which may be made from time to time by the Food Administration. Registered in Lansing as persons capable of giving intelligent co-operation in the work of Food Administration, they are subject to call for service if need arises.

## Registration of Women

The first specific call of the government to all women was answered by one hundred per cent of the girls of Western Normal when, during the week of April 29, they registered with the Council of National Defense. As the Michigan Legislature, unlike that of New York and other equal suffrage states, had not made registration compulsory, it was left a voluntary service. This means that the proportion of registered women in any community or group indicates exactly its proportion of actively loyal women, a consideration that gives significance to the fact that there has been turned into state headquarters exactly one card apiece for the even five hundred girls enrolled.

The census presents an amazing record of the potential ability of the Normal girls as shown by the number and variety of activities in which they have had experience. If a composite card were to be made there would remain unchecked very few of the 125 forms of work listed as open to women.

There was no flinching when it came to the question of emergency service. All are ready to serve, if the need arises, in field or factory. Very many hold themselves ready to go to any part of the United States, while not a few ask but short notice to go anywhere in the world. Normal's service flag has been for months a matter of great pride. Behind it there now stands in readiness Normal's second line of defense.



POUL



SAMMY



TOMMY

## From the Ranks

"Are we going to win?"

"That is the only justifiable end. Today think of the means, for it is up to you."—Howard Chenery.

"I enjoy the army for the country's sake."—Roy Thomas.

"This is a gay life. I am in the best of care."—Scott Matthews.

"The spirit of fellowship is rapidly growing. In the ranks stands a graduate from one of the leading universities; on his right may be a fellow who has never seen the inside of a schoolroom, and on his left is a man who isn't able to understand, let alone speak the English tongue."—J. L. Surateaux.

"Vive l'Amerique et son Armée"

"Je ne puis vous exprimer sur cette lettre la joie que j'ai eu en recevant votre lettre. Jamais je n'aurais pensé mademoiselle que de si loin vous auriez pût par vos lettres venir desennuyé un soldat français, car vous savez ici vraiment l'on s'ennuie, malgré que nous soyons certain de la victoire.

J'admire sur votre lettre, votre courage car je vois que vous aussi; vous travaillez pour la victoire."

Un Soldat Français.

ROBERT ALLIESE.

"Beloved Captain"

"He came in the early days, tall, erect, smiling; so we first saw him, and so he remained to the end. Physically he was a prince among men. No trouble of ours was too small for him to attend to. We knew we should lose him. It was our great hope that he some day would command the company. Also we knew that he would be killed. He was amazingly unself-conscious and absolutely fearless. No one would shirk if he were there. What was good enough for him was good enough for us. There was not one of us but would gladly have died for him. Although he died, somehow he lives. We still work for that wonderful smile of his. There are not many of the old lot left, but those who went West have surely seen him."

"DONALD HANKEY.

"Student in Arms."

# ATHLETICS



NK DRUMMOND '10



## The Backbone of Normal's Athletics



COACH W. H. SPAULDING

We get bills for everything from board and room to a new spring suit, and so it is we have a "Bill" for athletics. Bills are large and small and come from many places ("Ask Dad, he knows"), but Our "Bill" is quite the former and comes from Wabash College in Indiana.

Back in 1907, after four years of hard (?) work in school, William H. Spaulding was cast upon the waters of life upheld only by a sheepskin from Wabash and a great reputation, or should it be called notoriety, in the middle west for his athletic prowess. When daylight broke through his bewilderment he found himself installed as the first athletic director of Western State Normal at Kalamazoo. Thus we got our "Bill" for athletics from Wabash.

When we get bills we are supposed to pay them. Then what can be done to pay our athletic "Bill"? A few will look at this question with astonishment, but those who know will say, "It can never be entirely paid." You ask why? Here it is:

When "Spaul" took hold of the reins of athletics at Western Normal he meant to go the limit and win. He has built, year after year, teams of enviable reputation, not only for their accomplishments, but also for their clean methods in attaining these accomplishments. He has gone from games with the smaller colleges of Michigan straight through to the front to games with Michigan's first class teams, including the University of Michigan, Michigan Agricultural College, and the University of Detroit. This last year he took his football team down to Pennsylvania to play a Normal School from that state for national honors, and although he lost, he showed that Western State Normal of Michigan is steadily climbing up into the realm of first class athletics.

Throughout all of these years of climbing, "Spaul" has held to the rule of clean and sportsmanlike, yet hard and fast play. Never does he encourage "dirty" playing, or underhand work. Last fall when one of our opponents was showing some of the "dirtiest" football we have ever seen, "Spaul" said, "Forget about it and put all of your fight into playing straight, hard football." As a result of his constant efforts and straight-forward character, Normal has the reputation of putting out some of the best teams in Michigan, which compete ably with the teams from neighboring states, as well as with those of our own state. Can Western Normal fully repay him for this?

Then there is his influence over those young men who come in contact with him. Anyone working under "Spaul" receives mental and moral, as well as physical training. The value of this moral training cannot be overestimated. A fellow inclined to play in an underhand way soon learns he is not needed unless he can put all of his energy into good, clean playing, and so changes his tactics. Another addicted to swearing, soon learns that such talk is not needed and changes his vocabulary to suit the occasion. Thus any number of instances can be given to show what the young men get in character building under our coach. Can this be entirely paid for?

So it has been this past year; from almost hopeless material Coach Spaulding has turned out teams of which the Normal may well be proud. Hampered by the loss of players and assistants because of the war, as have been all other coaches, "Spaul" has continued up the ladder of victory with his teams. He has spread Normal's reputation a little farther, kept up her fine record, and is now "looking for new worlds to conquer." The best wishes of the student body and faculty continue with our coach of whom it may be said,

"Bills may come  
And bills may go,  
But our 'Bill' stays forever."

The last few years "Spaul" has had his assistants in athletics, but this year he was without his regular paid assistant. Nevertheless he received a great deal of help from Glenn Mayer who played fullback on Normal's teams of 1910 and '11. Since then he has been teaching and going to school and this year comes to Normal in Mr. Sherwood's place in the Manual Training Department. Mr. Mayer was out to camp the last few days and when practice began in town he was on hand every night in a football suit to give all the help he could to turn out a winning team. Much credit is due Mr. Mayer for the fine work of the team this last fall. As a side line Mayer coached the reserves. His men always gave the first team a run for the money besides defeating Plainwell and Otsego high schools and a Battalion team from Camp Custer.



GLENN MAYER

# FOOTBALL

## Season '17

Normal opened her football season with Albion, on the Wednesday of the first week of school. Her men showed the result of the strenuous work in the training camp, and "took them in" at the rate of 26-6. This seemed a favorable opening, considering the fact that the team was composed largely of green men, who had never before been under college calibre fire.

Olivet cancelled her game for the following Saturday, but on Wednesday of the next week, Western's men staged the biggest surprise in the history of the school. The team went down to Ann Arbor, and held the "cream of Michigan" to a 17-13 score. This is even better than it appears at first sight, for up to the last few minutes of play Western held the lead, and not until a number of new men were put in, could Yost's warriors make the touchdown, necessary to winning the game. This game alone put Western on the university map.

To make up for the defeat suffered last year from the University of Notre Dame Fresh, Normal rolled up eighty-three points to the opponents nothing. Following this we took M. A. C. "into camp" 14-0. A Camp Custer team, composed largely of old college and university stars was "noosed" to the score of 61-7.

The trip down to the University of Detroit was less fortunate in a number of respects; not only were we defeated 35-6, but two of our men Chapel, and Olson, were sent to the hospital after the game, and the amicable relations of the two schools injured by the unusual roughness shown during the play.

To finish up the season. Coach Spaulding took his battered team to Indiana, Pa., to play a State Normal School in that town. With our general crippled condition, and minus altogether of the services of our great fullback, Olson, Western was defeated once more by the score of 40-0.

In spite of the loss of our last two games, the season was a wonderful one, for at last we broke into first-class football, against teams like Michigan and M. A. C. The season was ended by a large football banquet, with high hopes for equally successful teams in the years to come.

# CAMP BAKER

"Got your room?"—"Who're you bunkin' with?"—"When do we eat?"—this was the line of "gab" that flew back and forth the first day the Normal's football rookies disturbed the peace of Crooked Lake. They had come to camp on the afternoon of September 18th, and hoped to make themselves obvious to the surrounding country for some ten days or more.

"When do we eat?" was answered directly by the bell in the rear of Baker's "Hotel." The men began their course in muscular training at once, and proceeded to show "A—1" class. Their perfection and finish was so remarkable that "Spaul" vowed that if their prowess in football would equal that displayed in "stowing away the goods," they'd "clean up the earth." From the way the fellows played at Ann Arbor, we opine that he was not far from right.

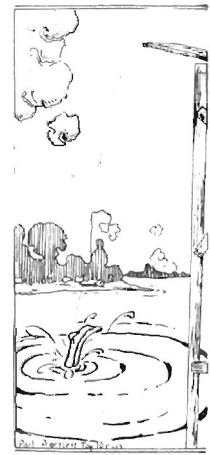
The first evening was spent in a reconnaissance in a sort of skirmish formation, and a trip to Delton. At Delton "Wholesome's" place was decided as the most wholesome headquarters for the "gang," when in town.

The next day Normal's men went "over the top" in the following formation: rising at 6:30; breakfast at 7:00; reading news from home, and letter writing 7:30-9:00; football 9:00-11:30; swimming 11:30-12:00; dinner 12:00; chalk talk, or horse-shoes, and other games 12:30-1:30; more football 1:30-4:30; swimming 4:30-5:00; supper 5:00; more letter-writing and games, or hikes to Delton 5:30-9:00; bed at 9:00. The regularity of the program was varied occasionally by a recountal of "Bake's" marvellous experiences in the Klondyke.

The one thing we have against "Bake" is the following: Soon after we had made his "hotel" our stopping place, the Hon. "Bake" himself rode up in

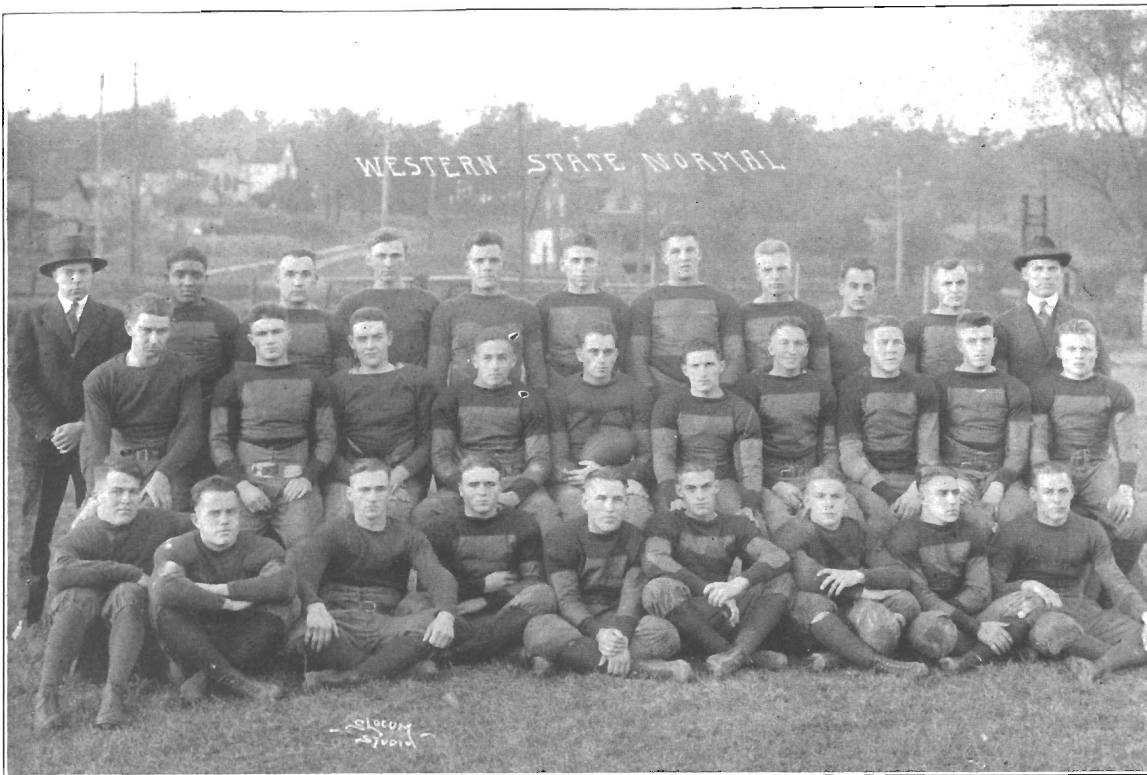


his "flivver" and unloaded a box of prunes. Now personally we have never cared for more than a nodding acquaintance with the insectivorous prune and the thought of a closer union made us gasp. "Spaul" insisted however, and so we had oatmeal and prunes for breakfast one morning, and prunes and oatmeal the next. For dinner and supper, well—if "Bake" had kindly furnished some eggs, we would have had ham and eggs, if "Bake" had had the ham. Never-the-less the men showed their willingness to eat anything from "Rub-no-more" to Kellogg's "Sawdust" by their perfect submission at meal time.



All too soon came the day for departure, and we left "Bake" with the sincerest regrets. "Bake" was a man whose imagination was more fertile than even a Civil War veteran's. Those who accepted the Normal's hospitality were Coach Spaulding, assistant coach Mayer, "Sammy" Renshaw, Captain "Goose" Allen, Olson, Chapel, Angell, Stockdale, Dunlap, Berman, Millar, Westgate, Houston, Aurie and Verne Smith, Johnson, Cudmore, Vroegendewey, Fuller, Langdon, Depot, Mathews, Breslock, Anway, Eggert, and Scharmach. Of these men, Mathews, Captain Allen, Fuller, and Millar have joined Uncle Sam's fighting forces, and are now fighting for liberty even harder than they ever fought victory on the gridiron.





Mayer      Dunlap      Stockdale      Fernes      Fuller      Cudmore      Chapel      Johnson      Depot      Angell      Spaulding  
          Beslock      Thomas      Gillick      Vroegindewey      Allen      Berman      Houston      Olson      Miller      A. Smith  
          Seecombe      Langdon      Dorgan      Miller      Nihart      Westgate      V. Smith      Anway      Scharmach

## Football Team

	Score		Score
Albion College .....	6	W. S. N. S. ....	26
University of Michigan.....	17	W. S. N. S. ....	13
Notre Dame All-fresh.....	0	W. S. N. S. ....	83
Michigan Agricultural College....	0	W. S. N. S. ....	14
Camp Custer .....	7	W. S. N. S. ....	61
University of Detroit.....	35	W. S. N. S. ....	6
Normal School, Indiana, Pa. ....	40	W. S. N. S. ....	0
<hr/>		<hr/>	
Opponents.....	105	W. S. N. S. ....	203

# OUR



The Bay City  
"Bear-cat"

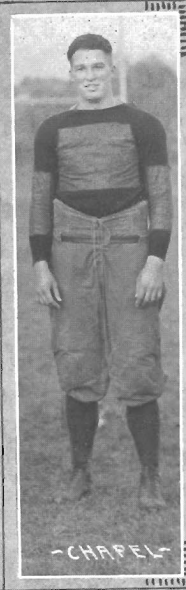


-DUNLAP-

They call him "What are  
"Goose" but he those three  
fights like a things I want  
gander. you to do?"



-OLSON-



-CHAPEL-

"Let's go to  
town. Gi' me  
the pill!"

"As small  
and fast as  
a rabbit."



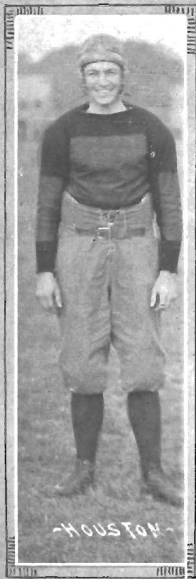
Spaulding

"A second  
Samson"



-BERMAN-

# TEAM



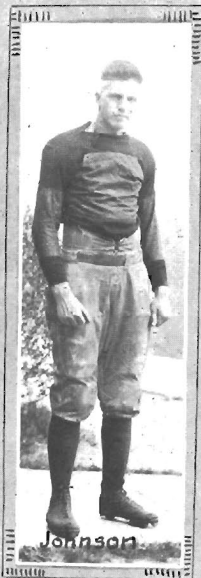
"Lone-Wolf"

He is fighting  
for U.S.A.  
like he fought  
for W.S.N.



Not an angel  
on the field.

The "Pride  
of Marquette"

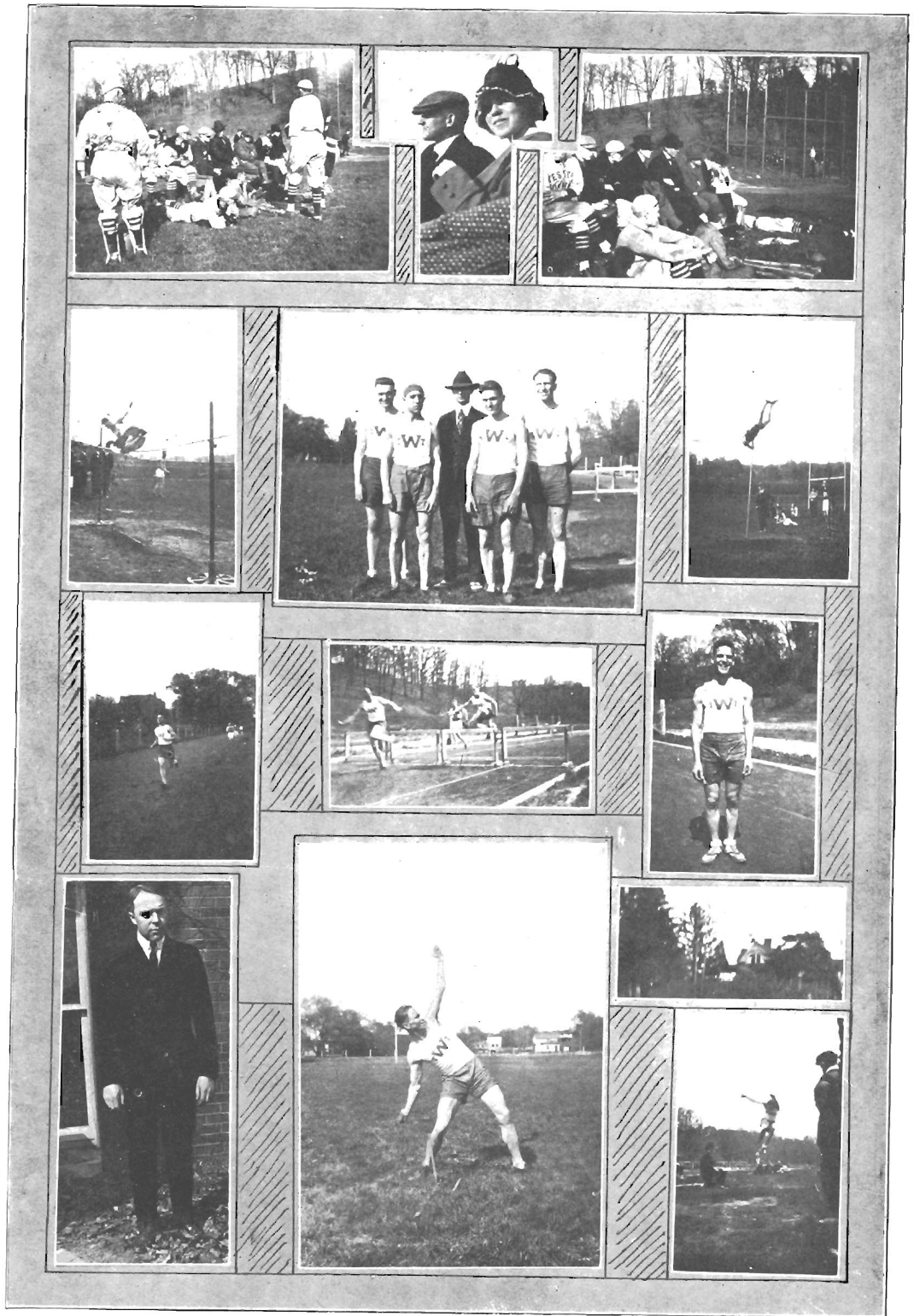


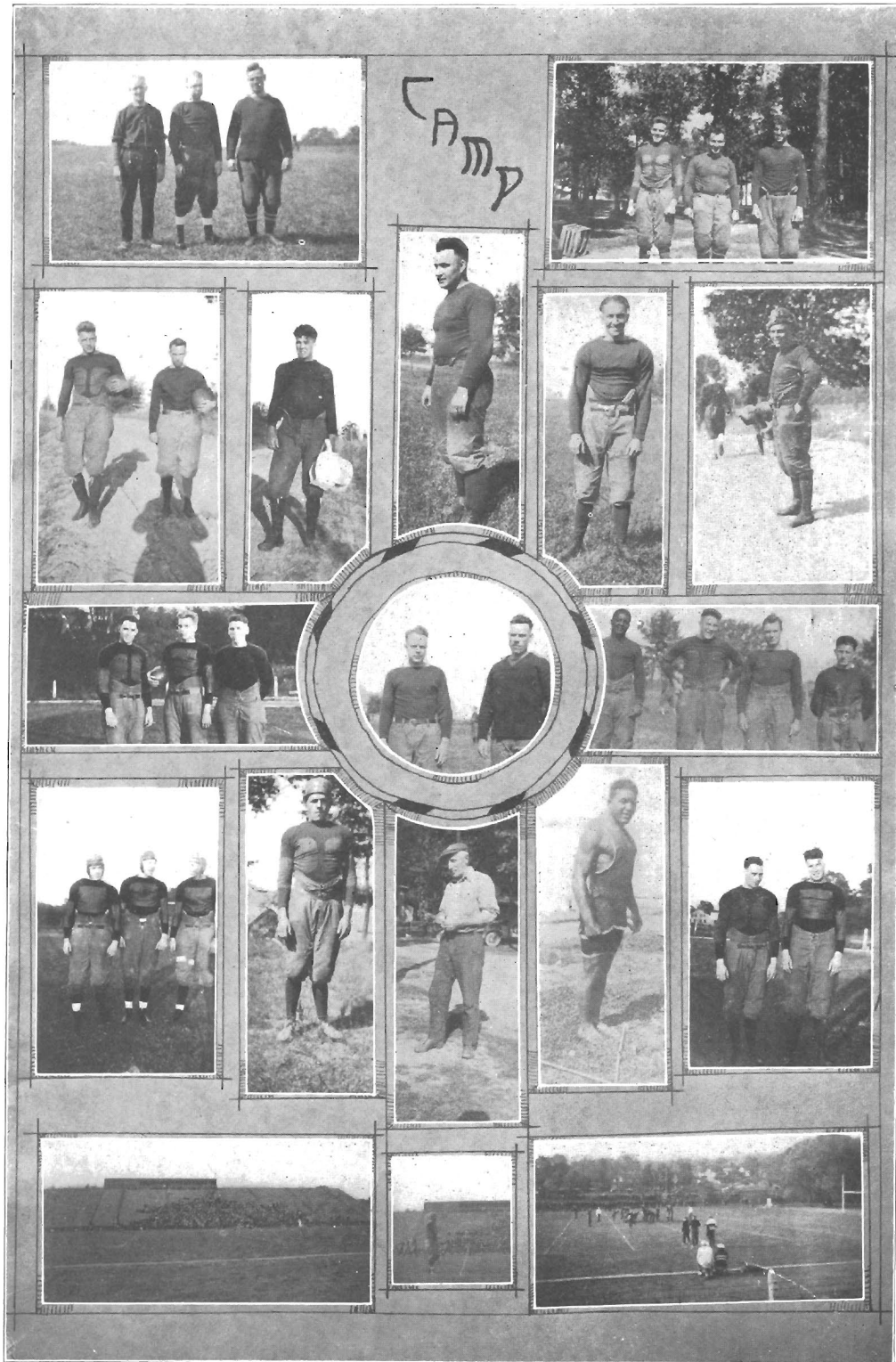
At guard he  
can't be  
beaten.

A useful  
man to have  
around.









# BASKET BALL

## Basketball Season '18

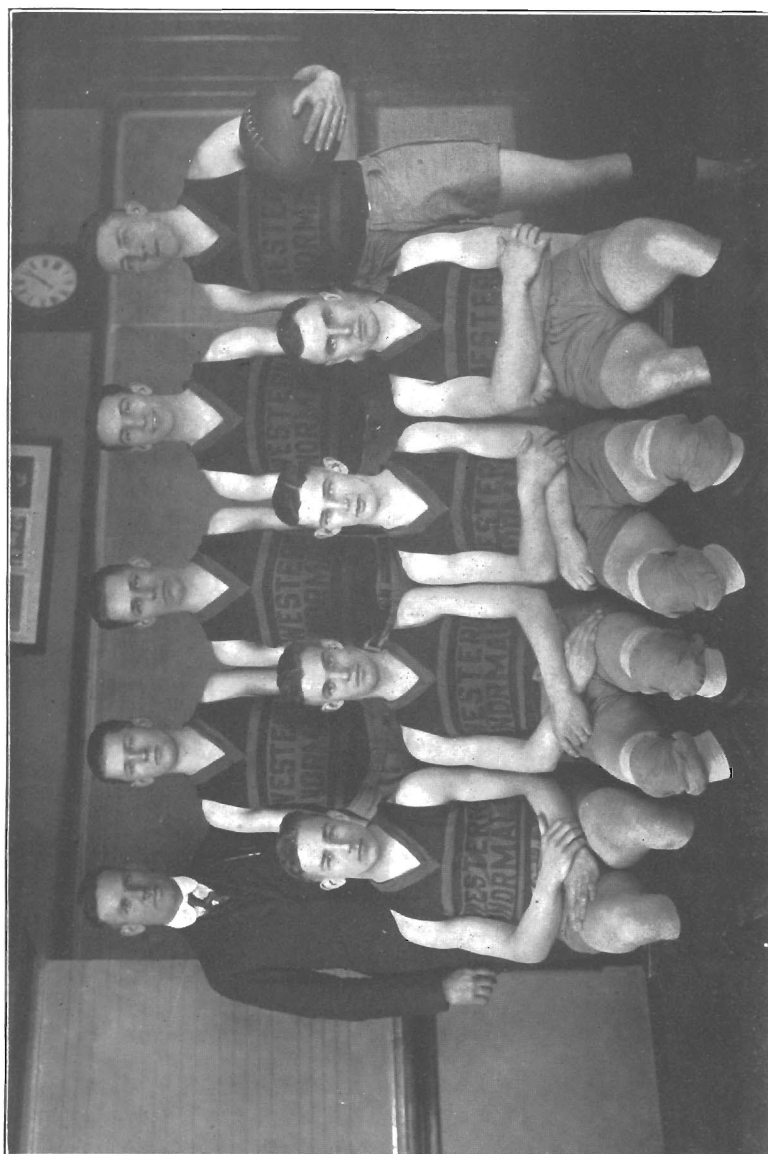
Normal's prospects for a winning basketball team looked dubious at the beginning of the season for Olson at center, and Angell at forward were the only veteran players in school. But things brightened up after a few games had been played, due to Spaulding's finding some men who could very capably fill the places of those lost to the team. Olson, captain, played center, and was, as usual the shining light of the team, scoring more points than all of the others together. Angell at forward came next to Olson in scoring and was very effective in breaking up plays and "feeding" the ball to Olson. Westgate, Vroegindewey and Houston played stellar ball the whole season.

Before Christmas vacation, the team held a practice game with the Lawton Independents, winning by a score of 62-8. After vacation, the real work began with the Camp Custer Enlisted Men's team. We defeated them 40-38, in an over-time game. The Camp Custer Officers then took a fall out of Normal, defeating them 22-21, but Western came back strong and trounced Hope the same week 22-15.

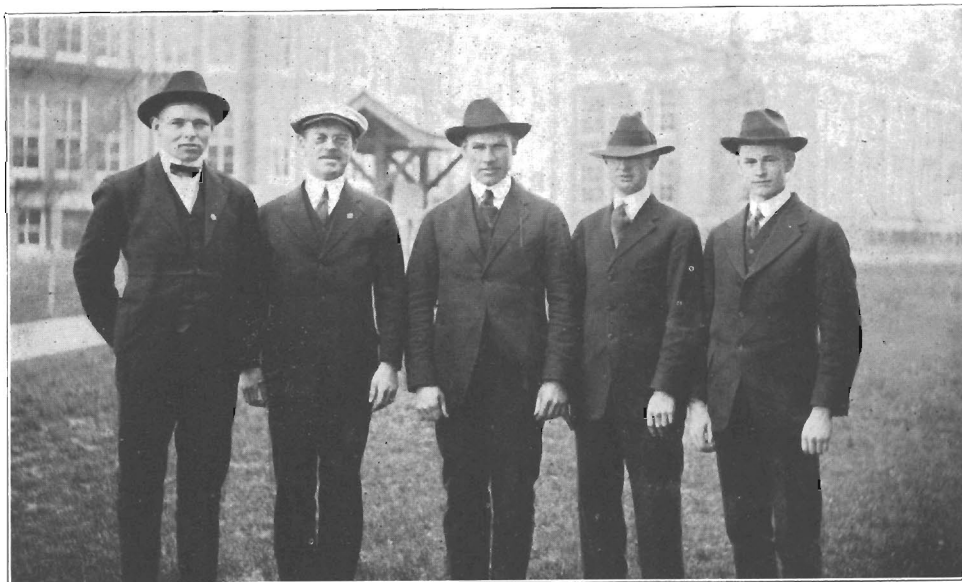
The following week, the team traveled down to Grand Rapids and "took in" the G. R. "Y," the score being 36-20. On Saturday of the same week, the men journeyed to Notre Dame University, and were defeated 17-14.

The best and most interesting game of the season was played with the Great Lakes "Jackies" who took the bigger end of a 24-16 score.

The season as a whole turned out to be a decided success. Normal scored 346 points to 242 for their opponents, while the school "backed up" the team as no other Normal team has ever been supported.



Spaulding    Sickles    Scharmach    Houston    Olson  
Vreogindewey    Westgate    Swain    Angell



FACULTY BASKETBALL TEAM

Ralston

Hoekje

Spaulding

Taylor

Rood

## Intra-Mural Basketball

Following the custom of the past few years, several teams were formed this year from the various departments of the school, and a number of games played to decide the championship. This year, on account of the lack of men, the first team players were allowed to play with the class teams after the regular's season had ended. Each team received one of the regular players.

For the first time, the faculty put a team in the field, composed of Spaulding, center; Taylor, Hoekje and Olson, forwards; Ralston, and Rood, guards. Just to show the student body that the instructors haven't lost all of their "pep," the faculty team won the championship by playing off a tie with the High School team, and High School Life Junior's team. Their record shows seven wins, and three losses.

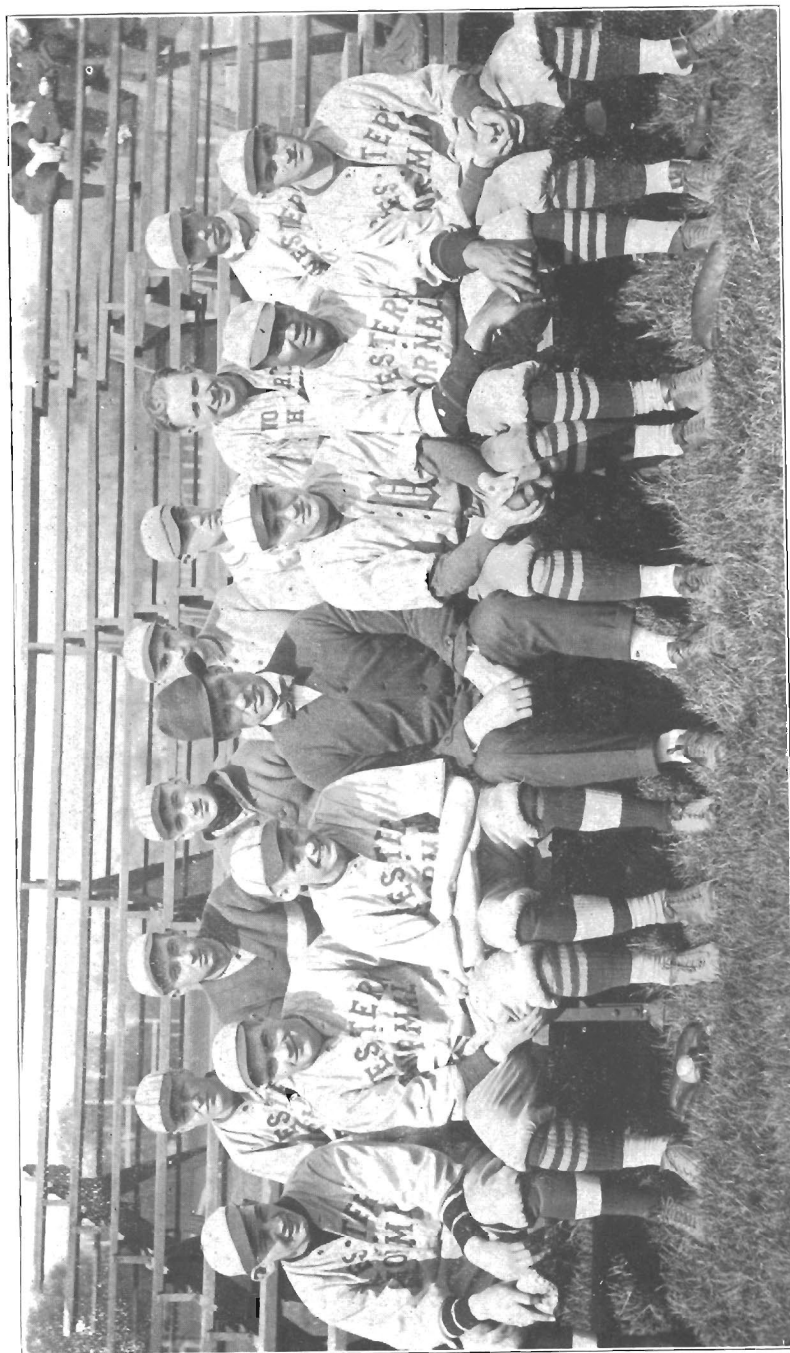
# Baseball

The same thing that was true of basketball, was true of baseball this year, for but three veteran players, Eggert, Dunlap, and Angell, were left in school after Olson's enlistment. But with these three as a nucleus, Spaulding set out to build up a team worthy of bearing Western's name. The one thing "Spaul" needed was a pitcher,—his usual strong point, being this year his weak one, and moreover no apparent relief in sight. He used several High School men in the line-up, on account of the lack of material in Normal proper, and their work was worthy of any college. Special mention should be made of Bruce Shepard, Lawrence Moser, and Frank Thomas, whose work was especially good.

Due to the backward condition of the weather, but few games have been played so far, but the schedule is a strong one, and one that will tax Western's baseball strength as no other season ever has.

The following teams will be played this year: Ohio Northern University, here April 26th; Olivet, here May 4th; University of Indiana, here May 6th; Michigan Agricultural College, here May 10th; Michigan Agricultural College, at East Lansing, May 13th; and the University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor, June 1st.





Swain	Moser	Kuhn	Shepard	Dorgan	Spaulding	Crosby	Anway	C. Somers	Eggert	Westgate
	Thomas						Angell	Dunlap		

# TRACK

## Season '18

Not much has been done in track team work this year for the war seems to have drafted all of the available material. During the winter term Mr. Taylor of the Public School System of Kalamazoo had charge of the track work. The individual play was used, each man competing in all of the events and securing a certain percentage for his efforts in each event. Clare Rowe obtained the highest percentage in this all-around work, and received the medal for first place. Anway captured the second position, while Boyce and Welch took third and fourth. Medals were awarded for the first four places.

During this spring term, a few men are working on the outdoor track, under Mr. Taylor's charge. Houston, who comes from Grand Rapids and who holds state high school records in some running events, seems to be Normal's best hope. Rowe is doing well in the pole vault, jumps, and all-around work. The other men who are working out each day are, Anway, Dooley, Geiger, Welch, Beslock, Stein, Statler, D. Somers, and Prickett. Normal will have men entered in the State Meet at East Lansing, and has meets pending with Olivet, Hillsdale and Grand Rapids "Y."





## Physical Education

The general classes in Physical Education have been rapidly growing, and during the past year there have been classes in which more than one hundred girls were enrolled. All sorts of games, relay races, folk dances and setting-up drills are given. In the Fall and Spring, as long as the weather permits, games and setting-up drills are taken upon the Athletic field. A great number of these girls take part in Basketball, which is given every Saturday morning during the Winter term. Beginning with this year a new course in Physical Education, or 105, has been offered. 105 consists of one hour of theory and two hours of work in the gymnasium. The girls are given a chance to make lesson plans, conduct schoolroom classes, and coach games. They are also given some of the very simple singing games and games that may be used with small children. 105 is now the only course in Physical Education that requires a note book; a fact that is very much appreciated by both the students and faculty. Each term a course is offered for girls who are physically unable to take the regular work. Special exercises are given especially adapted to their cases. Other girls who are not able to enroll in this class go for daily walks and others go in swimming each day.

## Hockey and Soccer

These games being of a more complex nature than many other favorites, were a little slow in coming into national fame. Now, however, their popularity is rapidly increasing, and competitive matches are being carried out. In these games it is possible to use many players, as well as different physical types, so it is hoped that next season greater interest will be shown. Another pleasant feature is the fact that they are played out of doors.

# GIRLS BASKETBALL

## Girls' Basketball

The most popular of co-ed games is Basketball. Throughout the winter term, basketball is coached every Saturday morning by the Misses Reed, Spaulding and Guiot. A representative is elected from each course in the school. This representative aids in the deciding and enforcing of rules, and together with the other members of her course, a captain is selected. After vigorous practice, each captain, with faculty advice, chooses a team to represent her department in the basketball tournament. The contestants for the finals were the Seniors and Juniors of the Physical Education Department. At "time" the score was tie, five minutes being given for the final decision. The Seniors won by four points owing to the splendid work of Donna Boylan and Peg Oatley.

TOURNAMENT	WON	PERCENT
Physical Education Seniors.....	3	1.000
Physical Education Juniors.....	2	.667
Art .....	1	.333
High School Life.....	1	.333
Elementary .....	0	.000



Oatley, Welsh, Waite, MacDonald, Boylan, Cameron, Bliss, Lynch, Guiot

## Physical Education Seniors Champion Team

Oatley, c.; Welsh, f.; Waite, g.; Macdonald, f.; Boylan, g.; Cameron, sc.; Bliss, g.; Lynch, sc.; Guiot, coach.

### SCORE

PHYSICAL EDUCATION SENIORS		OPPONENTS	
Physical Education Senior.....	12	High School Life.....	2
Physical Education Seniors.....	20	Art .....	9
Physical Education Seniors.....	11	Physical Education Juniors.....	7
	<hr/> 43		<hr/> 18

NAME	HALVES PLAYED	POINTS SCORED
Buda MacDonald.....	4	14
Donna Boylan .....	5	25
Glenadine Welsh .....	3	4
		<hr/> 43



#### JUNIOR AND SENIOR PHYSICAL EDUCATION SENIORS

Reed	Guiot	Koehler	Whalley	Cameron	Hersen		
		Hope	Boylan	Reed	Maher	Van Brook	
Sizelan	Oatley	Haskell	Ryan	Chamberlain	Welsh	Waite	MacLaughlin
	Moline	Bliss	MacDonald	Pickeral	MacGillivray	Payne	

### THE COMPETITORS

#### SENIORS

Mary Bliss  
 Donna Boylan  
 Jesse Cameron  
 Neva Drummond  
 Florence Dryden  
 Bernadine Lynch  
 Kathryn MacLaughlin  
 Helen Pickeral  
 Lucille Ryan  
 Dorothy Waite  
 Glenadine Welsh

#### JUNIORS

Marie Hersen  
 Eleanora Hope  
 Gladys Koehler  
 Agnes MacGillivray  
 Gertrude Moline  
 Doris Reed  
 Gertrude Sizelan  
 Marian Squires  
 Gabriella Payne  
 Frances VanBrook

#### JUDGES

MISS LELIA FINAN . . . . .	N. S. P. E. Battle Creek, Mich.
MISS HELEN MILLS . . . . .	South Haven, Mich.
MISS ETHEL ROCKWELL . . . . .	Director Kalamazoo Public Schools
MISS JOSEPHINE STEARS . . . . .	Kalamazoo Public Schools

## Intra-Class Gymnastic Meet

March 13, 1918

This annual meet is under the supervision of the Physical Education Department. It is Senior vs. Junior of the Physical Education Department, including competitive Floor Work, Dancing, Apparatus, demonstration of Club Swinging by the Senior Class, and Mimetic Wand Exercises, Folk Dancing, and games by the other classes in Physical Education.

EVENT	Score		
Competitive Floor Work:	Jr.	vs.	Sr.
Marching Tactics.....	9.65		9.77
Free Exercises .....	9.35		9.52
Competitive Dancing:			
Kamarinskaia .....			9.57
Highland Schottische .....	9.38		
Competitive Apparatus:			
Compulsory—			
Horse (Mount and Vault).....	9.53		
Optional—			
Swedish Box (Mount and Vault).....	9.4		
FINAL SCORE .....	Jr. 9.6264		Sr. 9.527
	(Score on basis of 10)		

INDIVIDUAL SCORES	Score
Jesse Cameron, Sr.....	9.833
Donna Boylan, Sr.....	9.812
Frances Van Brook, Jr.....	9.791
Gertrude Sizelan, Jr.....	9.770
Marian Squires.....	9.770
Glenadine Welsh, Sr.....	9.733

Jesse Cameron won the highest individual honors for the Senior Class, and Frances Van Brook for the Junior class. Donna Boylan won highest individual honors in Competitive Apparatus, of either class, being given 10, a perfect average score.

# SWIMMING

Swimming has been divided into four stages, beginning with the non-swimmer, and closing with the final attainment of the United States of America Red Cross Medal. This training at the Normal is under the direction of Miss Reed and Miss Haskell. Every spring a meet is staged between the Juniors and Seniors, and the results of the Swimming Meet, May 21st, 1917, as won by the 1918 class are:

<i>Event</i>	<i>Winner</i>	<i>Time</i>
Any Stroke, 1 length .....	{ 1. Jesse Cameron (Capt.) Jr...13"	
	{ 2. Buda MacDonald, Jr.....13 3/5"	
Back Crawl, 1 length .....	{ 1. Elsie Lancaster (Capt.), Sr...16"	
	{ 2. Buda MacDonald, Jr.....16 3/5"	
Side Stroke for form .....	{ 1. Glenadine Welsh, Jr.	
	{ 2. Elsie Lancaster, Sr.	
Side Over -over arm for form .....	{ 1. Dorothy Waite, Jr.	
	{ 2. Frieda Betts, Sr.	
Trudgeon for form .....	{ 1. Dorothy Waite, Jr.	
	{ 2. Freda Betts, Sr.	
Obstacle Race .....	1. Alice Cranston, Sr.....3' 16 2/5"	
Relay Race .....	Juniors .....1' 38 4/5"	
Diving .....	{ 1. Elsie Lancaster, Sr.	
	{ 2. Jesse Cameron, Jr.	
	{ 3. Glenadine Welsh, Jr.	
	{ 4. Arline Monger, Sr.	

Meet won by Juniors 173.6 to 166.5 (Seniors).

# FIELD MEET

## Field Meet

Another annual event is the Field Meet in the Spring, which takes place on Normal Athletic Field and is open to every Senior and Junior girl of the school. As is the custom, the games committee was in charge of the rules and regulations for the contestants, this duty falling to girls of the Physical Education Department. Preliminaries are run off in the gymnasium leaving the most capable for the finals. Under the leadership of Donna Boylan, the honors went to the 1918 class.

<i>Event</i>	<i>Winner</i>	<i>Distance or Time</i>
65-yd. dash	1—Alice Cranston Sr.....	10 3/5
	2—Arline Monger Sr.	
	3—Donna Boylan Jr.	
55-yd. dash	1—Donna Boylan Jr.....	7 2/5
	2—Glenadine Welsh Jr.	
Basketball Throw	1—Mary Potter Jr.....	78' 3-3/4"
	2—Agnes Anderson Jr.	
	3—Margaret Oatley Jr.	
Hop Step Jump	1—Arline Monger Sr.....	28'
	2—Donna Boylan Jr.	
	3—Glenadine Welsh.	
High Jump	1—Arline Monger Sr.....	4' 2"
	2—Louise Maurer Sr.	
	3—Margaret Oatley Jr.	
Relay Race, 440-yd.	Won by Juniors.....	1' 21-1/5"
	Meet won by Juniors, 28 to 22 (Seniors)	

# TENNIS

## Tennis

Tennis is the most popular of all games at Western; old and young, boys and girls, men and women—all of them play and enjoy the game. One reason for this is the splendid opportunity offered one to play. There are six courts on the Normal campus, two for the exclusive use of the faculty, and four for the use of the student body. Owing to rain and cold weather, the courts have been a little late in being put into first class condition, but a few weeks will see them in use from sunrise to nightfall.

During the last few years, tennis tournaments have been held in the spring term to decide the various champions of the school. These tournaments have caused much excitement and furnished a great deal of enjoyment in the past. This year as usual, the meet has been arranged for, but the decision is not yet known, the tournament being still in state of progress.

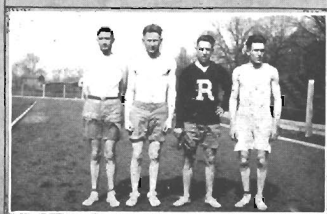
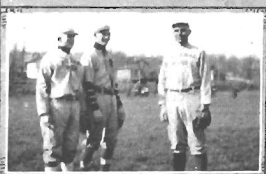
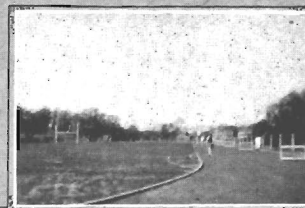
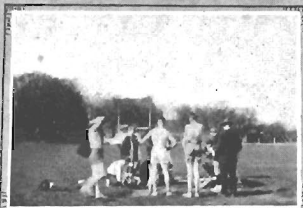


# Pyramids

PHYSICAL EDUCATION GIRLS



# W.S.N.S.



## **The Western Normal Herald**

As it rounded into its second year as a member of the Western Normal Family, The Western Normal Herald adopted as its motto, "It puts the knot in the tie that binds," going on the assumption that associations at the old school form the tie that binds due to the institution, and that the paper, by keeping alive the memory of those associations, keeps the knot from slipping.

The paper has had hearty support from the student body throughout the year, and a large number of alumni have expressed their sincere appreciation of the work it is doing. A special issue, the "Summer School Number," consisted of eight pages, and had a circulation of 9,900 copies. Another issue contained the first publication of two great addresses made by Dr. Bagley of Teachers' College, before the National Education Association, the addresses being copied later in many educational magazines. A few other special numbers were issued during the year, being devoted to different ones of the school's activities.

Through the Herald, the custom of making public presentation of the "W" and of medals and ribbons won by students, has been inaugurated, and school spirit has been increased, on the whole, for which the Herald takes part of the credit.

The paper endeavors to "herald" coming events, and to chronicle the life of the school as it becomes history. It is to be hoped that in the not distant future conditions will be ripe for increasing the size of the paper to six pages each week.

## **The Kalamazoo Normal Record**

The Record, which first saw the light of day in May, 1910, has withstood the vicissitudes of change in editorial management and number of issues per volume, and is still alive and going strong. Drs. Ernest Burnham and Wm. McCracken have "repeated" as editors more often than any other, a fact which speaks volumes for their good nature.

After the inception of the Herald in 1916, the Record left to its younger rival the reporting of the daily life of the school and turned its attention to the more serious and permanent events which characterize the life of a growing school. In its pages, this year, have appeared articles from members of the faculty of a general nature, but related to their special departments. Articles on education in other situations have also been printed, together with letters from colleagues who are away on leave of absence and from alumni in school or war service here and abroad. A feature which should prove of great value to teachers is the very complete account of the Training School activities appearing in each issue.

The editorial staff this year was: Editor, Dr. Wm. McCracken; Associate Editor, Miss Edith Seekel; Training School Editors, Miss Fannie Ballou, Miss Irene Steele, and Miss Edith Seekel. Student Associate Editors, are Flora Seibt, and Marjorie Monroe. The Alumni Editor is Miss Katherine Newton.



### "Rubber Stamps"

"The advantages of this school are"—Mr. Waldo.  
 "I would suggest, to the end that"—Mr. Ellsworth.  
 "Goodness only knows, I don't"—Mr. Sprau.  
 "That's poorer, very poorer"—Mrs. Davis.  
 "Look around dear, and see what your neighbor has to offer"—Miss Goldsworthy.  
 "You may have to teach penmanship some day"—Mr. Greenwall.  
 "Teleologically speaking, the concomitants"—Mr. Renshaw.  
 "Absolutely, when you go to France"—Mr. Hickey.  
 "The Pithecanthropus Erectus, the trinal man of Java"—Dr. Harvey.  
 "I forgot the date, but you should remember"—Mr. Loring.  
 "When you get out in the ideal school situation"—Mr. Hockje.  
 "Rather vague"—Miss McMillan.  
 "In my dissertation"—Dr. Brown.  
 "Wat's a watt?"—Mr. Rood.  
 "Oh! Why"—Miss Rousseau.  
 "And so on and so forth"—Miss Hutty.  
 "I just adore"—Miss Netzorg.

---

Mrs. Modrack—"My son, you were out after 10 last night."

Punk—"No, mother, I was only out after 1."

---

Superintendent—"Do you use slang?"

M. Hamilton—"Nope, I would get a biff on the beak if I ever made a stab at any of that dope."

---

Mr. Blair—"How long did you study on this lesson?"

T. Sickles—"Two periods."

Mr. Blair—"But you didn't study between the periods."

---

Sam Dunlap—"I got four 'A's' on my card this term."

Gibbs—"How's that?"

Sam D.—"A. Bowen, A. Loring, A. Biscomb, and A. Hockenberry."

---

Expectation is a squirrel sitting on the Normal Ford, waiting for a nut to drop off.

---

He—"Noah was the first man to leave the ark."

She—"How is that—my Bible says that Noah 'came forth.'"

*Ed. Dorgan*—(To M. Ruddy)—“I—ah—er—hem!”

*M. Ruddy*—“Good! Come down to our Red Cross and work.”

*Mr. Hickey*—“Miss Hutchinson, give me an illustration touching manners, and morals.”

*Miss H.*—“When I was small, I always hated to give my sister a part of my candy.”

*Mr. H.*—“My mother always said that I was so good to my sister that I always took her part.”

---

### Magazines

Saturday Evening Posts—Don and Curt.

Popular Mechanic—Casey Jones

Vanity Fair—Martineau.

Public Opinion—Mr. Spaulding.

Current Events—Miss Cole.

Punch—Eleanor Osborn.

Judge—Miss Newton.

The Bookman—Elsa Nelson.

Bird Lore—Peg Oatley.

Youth's Companion—Eva Loveland

Spirit of Missions—Grant Westgate.

Schoolmaster—Mr. Corey.

---

*Dr. McCracken*—“What is sulphur dioxide?”

*Mr. Fenwick*—“A bleacher.”

*Dr. Mc.*—“This isn't a baseball game.”

---

*Vroeg* (To Miss Murphy)—“May I use your telephone—

*Miss M.*—“Ugh! The tel—

*Vroeg.*—“Book?”

---

An athlete is a dignified bunch of muscles unable to split wood or sift ashes.

---

*Mr. Hockje*—“You see my right shoulder is higher than my left—what might be the cause?”

*F. Van Brook*—“Lots of people get that way from putting their right arm over a chair.”

---

*Buda McDonald*—“Did you know that Jesse is a Ph. D.”

*Peg O.*—“What do you mean, Ph. D.?”

*Buda*—“Oh, Phantastic Dancer.”

---

“Some people are here to see how much they can get out of.”—(Don't fall);

“Some people are here to see how much they can get out of it.”—Greenwall.

---

### Test for General Range of Information

(Psychology Department)

Do you know:

1. Ela Mentary
2. Miss Construe
3. Poly Syllabic
4. Mr. y
5. Doc. U. Ment
6. Prof. Iter
7. Ana Baptist

---

### Famous Sayings

*Bush*—“It was one of the most superslobgoshus combinations I've ever seen.”

*Dorgan*—“Te-he; te-he; ha-ha; mm; mm; (to N-th power)

*Ray Graba*—“Of course as far as an anthropomorphic Deity is concerned.”

*Atta Chapman*—"Well, say now—you just listen to me right here, I won't stand for anything of the kind, etc."

*Hazel Maurer*—"M-te; m-te; m-te; m-te, Eliza Jane."

*Bernard Giesen*—"You know 'Maudy, that isn't true."

---

*Mr. Hoekje*—(In Prin. of Teaching) "If you had an ideal 'social recitation,' how many would you have?"

*R. Ginny*—"Two."

---

To make a slow horse fast—don't feed him.

---

Mr. Waldo has a reversed military hair cut.

---

*Superintendent*—"Well, then I can engage you at a \$1,000 per—

*Marion*—"Per what?"

*Supt.*—"Perhaps."

---

*Ed Smith*—(To Gay, who is leaning in door, where the light has been broken)—"Window out."

*Gay Payne*—"No, Payne in."

---

### Faculty Songs

*Mrs. Davis*—"When Aurora shifts into third, I'll be singing for you."

*Miss Haskell*—"No matter if you are fat, you always lean when you go around the corner."

*Mr. Greenwall*—"Feed the cuckoo, in the cuckoo clock."

*Mr. Bowen*—"Then I'll be making sand paper collars for rough necks."

*Miss Hully*—"A rolling doughnut gathers no powdered sugar."

*Miss Cole*—"I can hardly wait for the postman."

*Miss Hesselink*—"Sod is flying higher, higher, in the air."

*Miss Reed*—"I love summer sports"—(All I've met so far.)

*Miss Moore*—"I'll stop cooking when three cops sleep on a beat."

*Mr. Mayer*—"No matter how hungry a horse is, it can never eat a bit."

*Mr. Renshaw*—"Who made me what I am today?"

---

*Mr. Wood*—"I've had the worst time christening my dog—my wife wanted to call him Claude (because all of the cats have scratched him), but I'd prefer Slippery Elm because his bark is so rough."

---

Mr. Sprau wants Miss Guiot to have a class for the development of weak words, so that they may all be strong.

---

*G. Whalley*—"You would be a good dancer, if it were not for two things."

*Don C.*—"What?"

*G. Whalley*—"Your feet"

---

*Masser* (Reading Herald)—"Oh! so Normal's going to have a new four year course—well, well if I graduate this year as a senior, and then come back next year, I'll be a junior."

---

*He*—(To waitress)—"Do you serve lobsters here?"

*She*—"Yes, we serve everybody,—sit right down."

## "The Great War"

(Normal to Normal)

*Dear Corporal Archibald:*

My heart just exultates when I think how you must think in thinking that you have a real title in this land of the free. Archibald dear, you remember how folks at home in Community Silver said you were a pacifist, and you're being bald was due to not using a military hair brush—well they can't say that now, can they?

You are terribly missed at the dances. Remember how we used to go to them together last year? I haven't gone to any this year and when one of the girls asked me last time why not get a permission from Mrs. Davis to bring an outsider, I simply hadn't the heart to go, when I thought of you.

Just think of it, Archie! I'm a "society woman." I was elected president of the Rhubarb Club. It wasn't very successful, although I appointed a "Ways and Means" committee, to look after affairs. They reported initially, and had lots of ways, but no means, so the club died shortly.

Are you allowed to wear the cuff links that I gave you when we graduated from high school? Have you made any use of the art that you took of Miss Goldsworthy? Have you named your horse yet?

Yours devotedly, FAWN.

*Fawn dear:*

Well I hate to break the news to you Fawn, but it isn't possible that I name my horse after you, due to his peculiar temperament. It has necessitated my calling him Vesuvius, because of his eruptions. But don't feel bad, for I won't have him long, because they have just about disbanded the cavalry here, and I am going to ask for a position in the Art Department. This is extremely dangerous, but exciting, for due to my size, I may be drawn to the enemy. It means front line trenches for me, but don't worry. I am going to take a horse shoe magnet in both hands and draw and draw the helmets off the Huns.

I am returning the book mark you sent me—I no longer need it. You can use it as a marker for the grave of the Rhubarb Club, maybe.

I am so glad that you are going to graduate, and I know that you will make a splendid teacher, but as long as you registered as a hair dresser, why not come down here to Panama, and curl the Locks?

There is class to me—I broke the bones in my arm, but it is knitting so I am still doing my bit, nit? You see I am still the same old joker.

Your soldier man, ARCHIBALD.

---

*Marie Dicterman*—"I burned my hand."

*Atta Chapman*—"Do you want Carlye's "Essay on Burns?"

---

*Mr. Maybee*—"And what are you doing back in this class again?"

*J. Rysdorp*—"I passed so well that I was encored, so I am going to do it all over again."

---

*G. Welsh*—"Have you seen Bertha?"

*New Physical Ed.*—"Bertha Who?"

*G. W.*—"Oh, 'Berth of a Nation'."

---

*Miss Rousseau*—"What did you hear at the Convention in Philadelphia?"

*Miss Guiot*—"Oh! Why is a slacker like a custard pie?"

*Miss Rousseau*—"Because it's yellow."

*Miss Guiot*—"Because it's yellow all the way through and hasn't enough crust to go over the top."

*Mr. Place*—"What is the office of the saliva?"

*B. Lynch*—"The mouth."

"Buggy" Motivation in Deductive Reasoning:

Never take cold,  
Cold means horse,  
Horse means fast,  
Fast can't eat a bit,  
Can't eat a bit—"Buggy."

*Fred Grabo*—"Have you seen Ray's 'Ruby'?"

*B. Young*—"Ruby who?"

*Fred*—"Oh Rubaiyat."

*Mr. Spaulding*—"What was the result of Saturday's meet?"

*Mrs. S.*—"Hash."

### Applied History

Contraband Goods—Gum.

Little Corporal—Clarence MacDonald.

Carpet Baggers—Football team.

Stamp Act—Going to classes.

Old Ironsides—Spaulding's Ford

Era of Good Feeling—Senior year.

*Miss Cole*—(In lunch room)—"What have you in that dish over there?"

*Girl*—"That's bean soup."

*M. C.*—"I'm not interested in what it's 'been'—I want to know what it is."

*Peg*—"Say, Jack, do you know the war will be over in three weeks?"

*Jack*—"Why, what makes you say that?"

*Peg*—"Because my brother has enlisted and he never keeps a job over three weeks."

*Instructor*—"Your answer is as clear as mud."

*Mary Garrison*—"Yes, but it covers the ground."

*F. G.*—"Absence makes the heart grow fonder."

*H. M.*—"Yes, but did you ever try presents?"

*Miss Haskell* (In "Theory" class) "When you are teaching, do not let your children stand with one foot in the desk, while they are reciting."

*Dr. McCracken*—"Don't shake your head in my class—it makes so much noise that we can't hear anything." (Savvy?)

### Can't Be Copied

Peg Oatley's walk  
Neva Drummond's art  
Dorothy Waite's Lieuts.  
G. Bush's vocabulary  
Buda MacDonald's rights  
Frances Bock's acting  
Jessie Cameron's bicycle  
Agnes McGillivray's wit

"Punk" Modrack's bluffing  
Bernard Giesen's luck  
Ed Dorgan's watch  
Julia Griffin's spunk  
Edith Senf's ambition  
Frances Perkin's sighs  
Miss Mason's speed  
Otto Kruggel's ties.



BROWN AND GOLD STAFF



## Finale

In completing this book, the Brown and Gold staff wishes to make recompense, in some small way, to those, who, while not officially connected with the annual, are yet largely responsible for its being. First of all we owe a debt of gratitude to Miss Rose Netzorg, of the Art Department, whose skill as an artist, and sympathy and perfect willingness to help, have made possible the present quality of work. Then we are indebted to our faculty advisors, Mr. Sprau, Mrs. Davis, and Mr. Hoekje for their advice in time of difficulty. To our engravers, the Jahn and Ollier Co. of Chicago we are grateful for the promptness and courtesy they have shown, as well as for the finish of their work. We are appreciative of the support that the student body and faculty have given us, which has quite lived up to W. S. N. S. precedent. In closing, we wish to urge every student to patronize the people who have advertised in our book; they have contributed liberally in their support, and in return should receive your patronage.

THE BROWN AND GOLD STAFF.

# Western State Normal School

Kalamazoo

1918

Summer Term will open June 24

Fall Term will open September 30

## Some Advantages

1. The Life Certificate may be earned by graduates of approved high schools in two years. This certificate gained at the Western Normal is now accepted in more than twenty states.

2. At the opening of the fall term, 1918, four-year courses will be offered at the Normal leading to a Bachelor's degree. Graduates of the two-year life certificate course complete the A. B. course at Ann Arbor in two years.

3. Western Normal instructors (65 in number) have been trained in forty-two leading colleges, normal schools, and universities.

4. Western Normal graduates are in great demand. They are now teaching in every section of Michigan,—also in 31 states as well as in Alaska, Canada, and Porto Rico.

5. The library contains 17,000 carefully chosen volumes, all selected in the past thirteen years, and is growing rapidly. One hundred seventy-five periodicals are regularly received, and the library now includes 52 complete sets of the leading magazines.

6. The new Science building (three stories, 148 feet long, 78 feet wide), which with equipment cost \$130,000, greatly increases the efficiency of the several departments of science.

7. The gymnasium (120 feet by 68 feet) is equipped with apparatus, swimming pool, showers, lockers, and running track. It is the largest normal school gymnasium in the Middle West.

8. We have a fourteen-acre athletic field. A splendid diamond, a first-class football gridiron, and one of the best quarter-mile tracks in the country are among the features. Bleachers with a capacity for 3,000 spectators have been provided.

9. The Student Loan Fund has served splendidly in assisting deserving students. Three hundred and fifty loans have been made during the past five and one-half years.

10. Young men who have completed the life certificate course receive from \$950 to \$1,200 the first year. Graduates of the Normal are now holding 228 important administrative positions in Michigan, including superintendencies, principalships, county normal directorships, and county commissionerships.

11. A two-year life certificate course in Commerce was organized at the opening of the school year in 1916. Graduates of this course are already in demand beyond our ability to supply.

12. Western Normal is the only institution in Michigan granting a special manual training certificate. Graduates of this department are teaching in 36 cities in Michigan and in nine states other than Michigan. The normal school possesses manual training equipment valued at \$12,000, and additions are constantly being made to this equipment.

13. The Normal Co-Operative Store furnishes books and student supplies at low prices. During the past year a business of more than \$14,000 has been transacted.

14. The Normal Lunch Room serves 500 students daily and there are rooms for 1,200 students within easy walking distance of the school.

15. Expenses are reasonable. The tuition fee is \$6.00 for 12 weeks for residents of Michigan and \$10.00 for non-resident students. To this is added a fee of \$1.50 for the support of athletics and for subscriptions to the "Normal Record and the Western Normal Herald." There are many opportunities for remunerative work.

16. There is splendid patriotic spirit at Western. The service flag already has 165 stars, representing graduates and under-graduates. Thirty of our graduates and students hold officers' commissions.

17. The buildings and equipment are all new. The inventory of land, buildings, and contents is \$600,000. The normal now owns nearly forty acres of land.

# Gilmore Brothers

Kalamazoo's representative store and best source of supply for dependable merchandise, both in wearables and furnishings for the home.

Six great floors devoted to the display and sale of the things you want and need, at prices that everybody can afford to pay.

A small army of enthusiastic and capable Gilmore buyers have recently been doing great work in the New York markets, and many of the results of their excellent and painstaking work are already here to be enjoyed, and shared in, if you're inclined to economize in your purchases.

Many special sales events of great interest and of wonderful economical importance will occur in the coming weeks. It will pay you to watch for them in the papers day by day.

Everything needed, or that discriminating taste can suggest, for use and wear at Commencement time, and for the graduating exercises of the school or college is now ready for your selection.

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Phone 47

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Wholesale      Retail

*More than a Slogan, a Fact:*

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EDWARDS & CHAMBERLIN  
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show any of the students or their friends  
through our factory.

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**BENTLEY'S**  
FOR SHOES

Snappy Styles for men and  
women of discrimination  
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apparel for misses  
and women.

—seasonable merchandise  
in interesting variety  
and modestly priced.

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**Printers, Binders and Engravers**

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## **COLLEGE FRATERNITY**

Costumes and Side Degree Paraphernalia. We are  
always pleased to make quotations, and  
submit samples.

*Compliments of*

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Call again.

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**Fine Chocolates and Bon Bons  
Ice Cream and Ices**

Orders for weddings and receptions  
filled on short notice.

Telephone 454 150 S. Burdick St.  
KALAMAZOO, MICHIGAN

**KALAMAZOO  
HARDWARE CO.**

*General Hardware*

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## QUALITY

should be the determining factor in the worth of merchandise. As the longest examination paper is no criterion by which to judge the work of the pupil, so the biggest bulk of merchandise is no criterion by which to judge the cheapest place to trade.

We insist on the best of everything in our stock—you will enjoy this benefit if you trade with

**The Colman Drug Company**

*The Rexall Store*

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Silks, dress goods, domestics, gloves, underwear, hosiery, art goods, notions, neckwear, books.

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Coats, suits, furs, dresses, skirts, waists, kimonos, sweaters, corsets, muslin underwear, "Little Daughter's" Shop.

## **THIRD FLOOR—**

Carpets, rugs, draperies, curtains.

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Kalamazoo

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Desirable Souvenirs of College Days.

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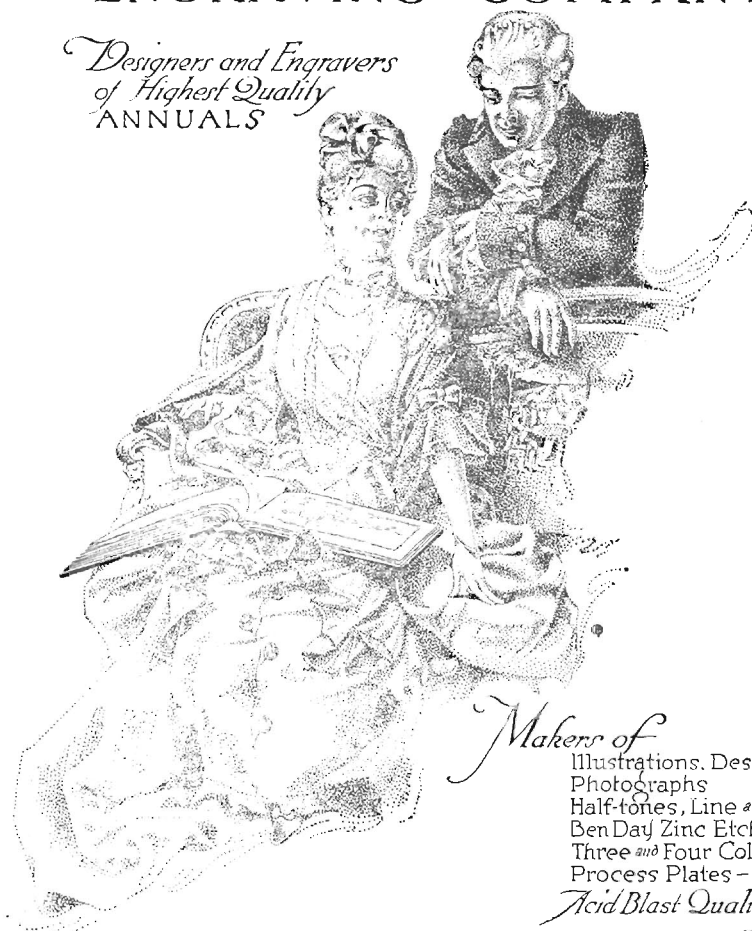
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Uniforms,  
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Uniforms,  
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Gowns,  
Class Pins and  
Pennants  
*Write for  
Catalog.*

## **DEAR GRADUATE:**

Accept our hearty congratulations on the splendid achievement of your *Diploma*, together with our sincere, earnest wishes for a *worth-while* career. Be always mindful of your *personal appearance*. *Proper clothes* have much influence in the making or marring of careers, so give them *particular* but not *paramount* thought.

Always at your service ,  
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next publication of this book.  
True College Spirit consists  
in a hearty support of the  
school's activities.