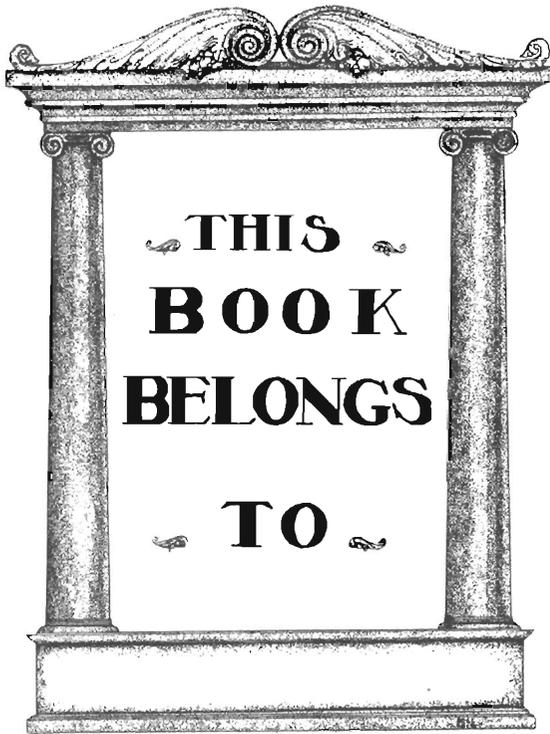
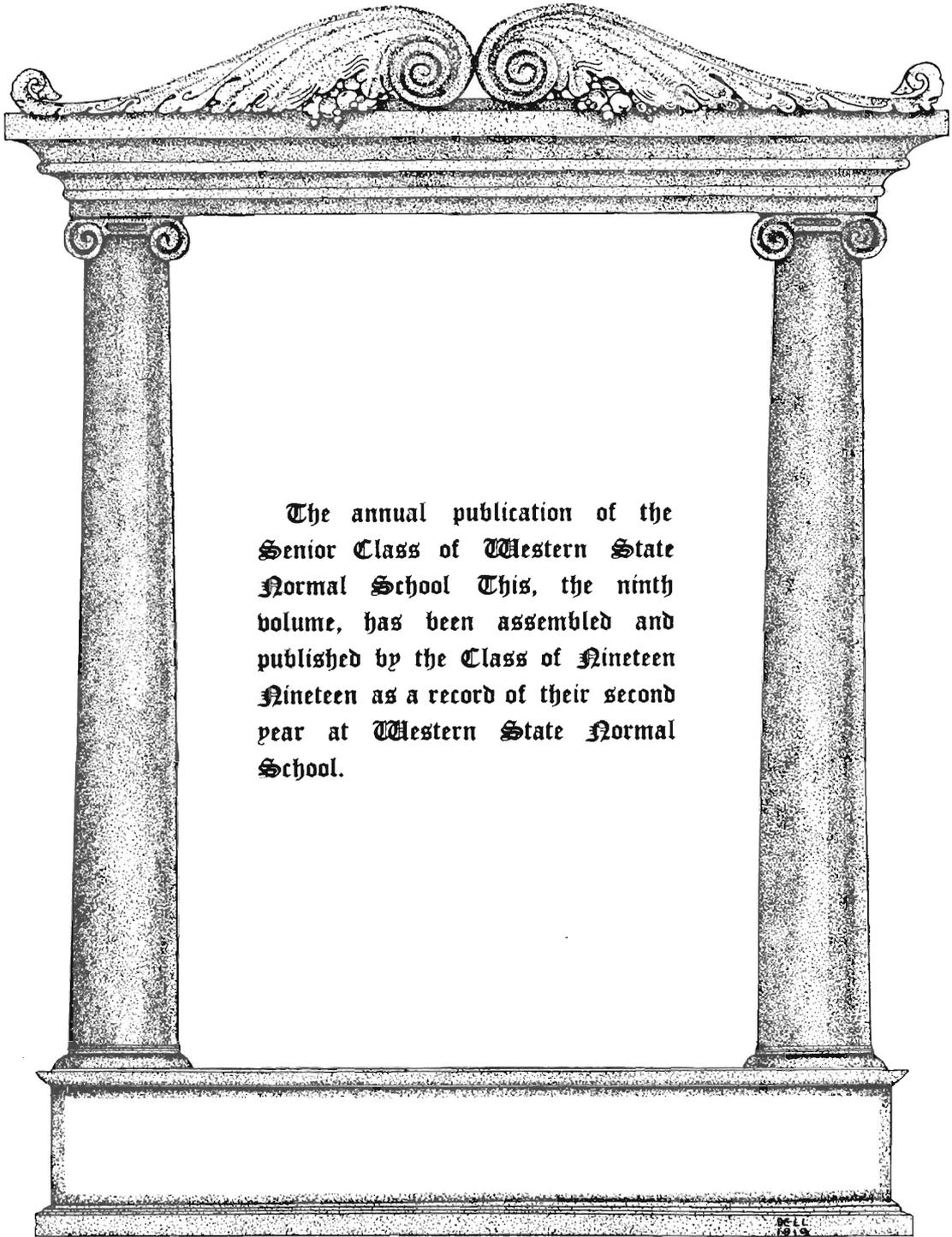


**BROWN  
AND  
GOLD**

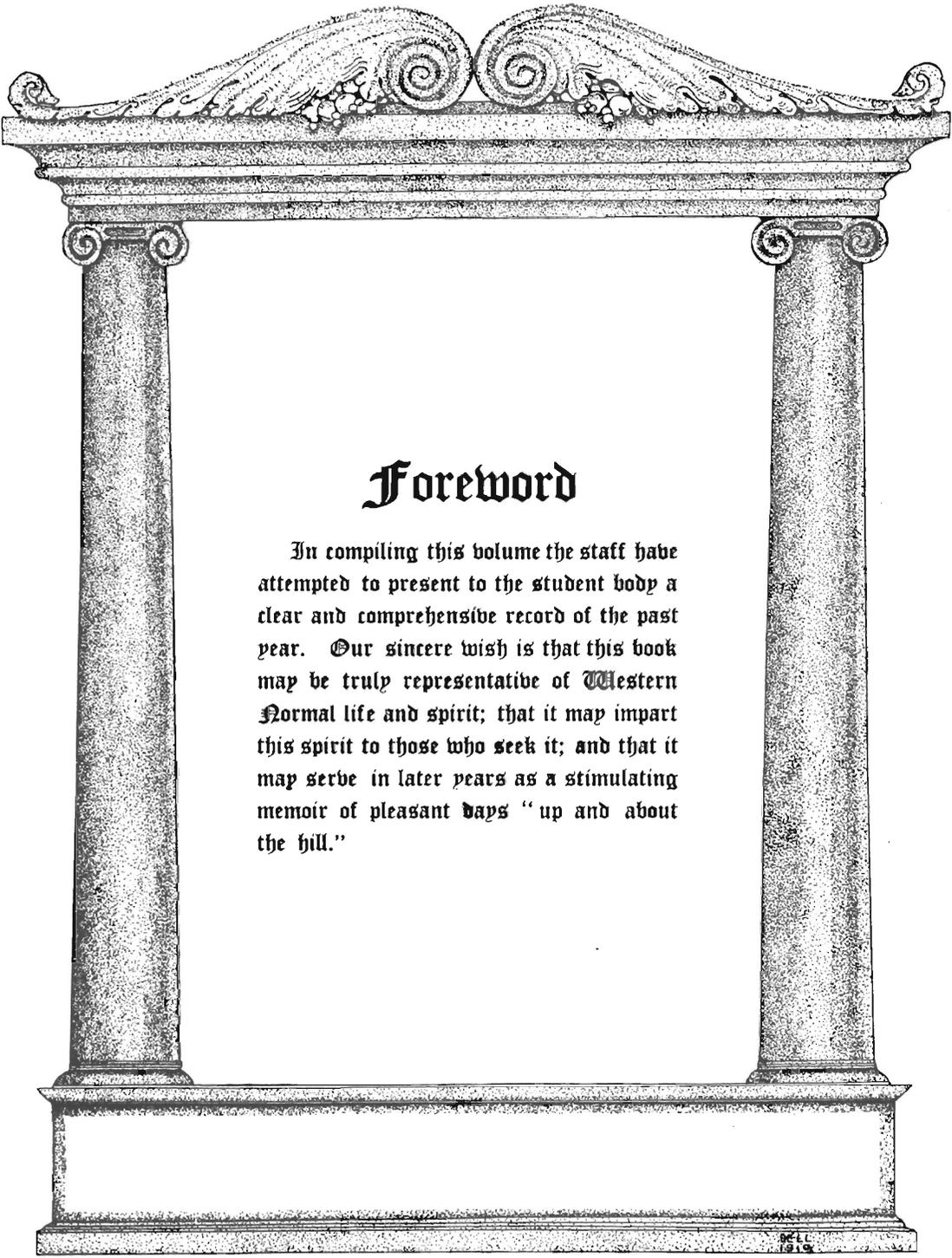
**1919**







The annual publication of the Senior Class of Western State Normal School This, the ninth volume, has been assembled and published by the Class of Nineteen Nineteen as a record of their second year at Western State Normal School.

A decorative frame consisting of two vertical columns supporting a horizontal top rail. The top rail is adorned with a pediment featuring two large scrolls and smaller floral motifs. The columns have decorative capitals with scrolls. The entire frame is rendered in a stippled, engraved style.

## Foreword

In compiling this volume the staff have attempted to present to the student body a clear and comprehensive record of the past year. Our sincere wish is that this book may be truly representative of Western Normal life and spirit; that it may impart this spirit to those who seek it; and that it may serve in later years as a stimulating memoir of pleasant days "up and about the hill."



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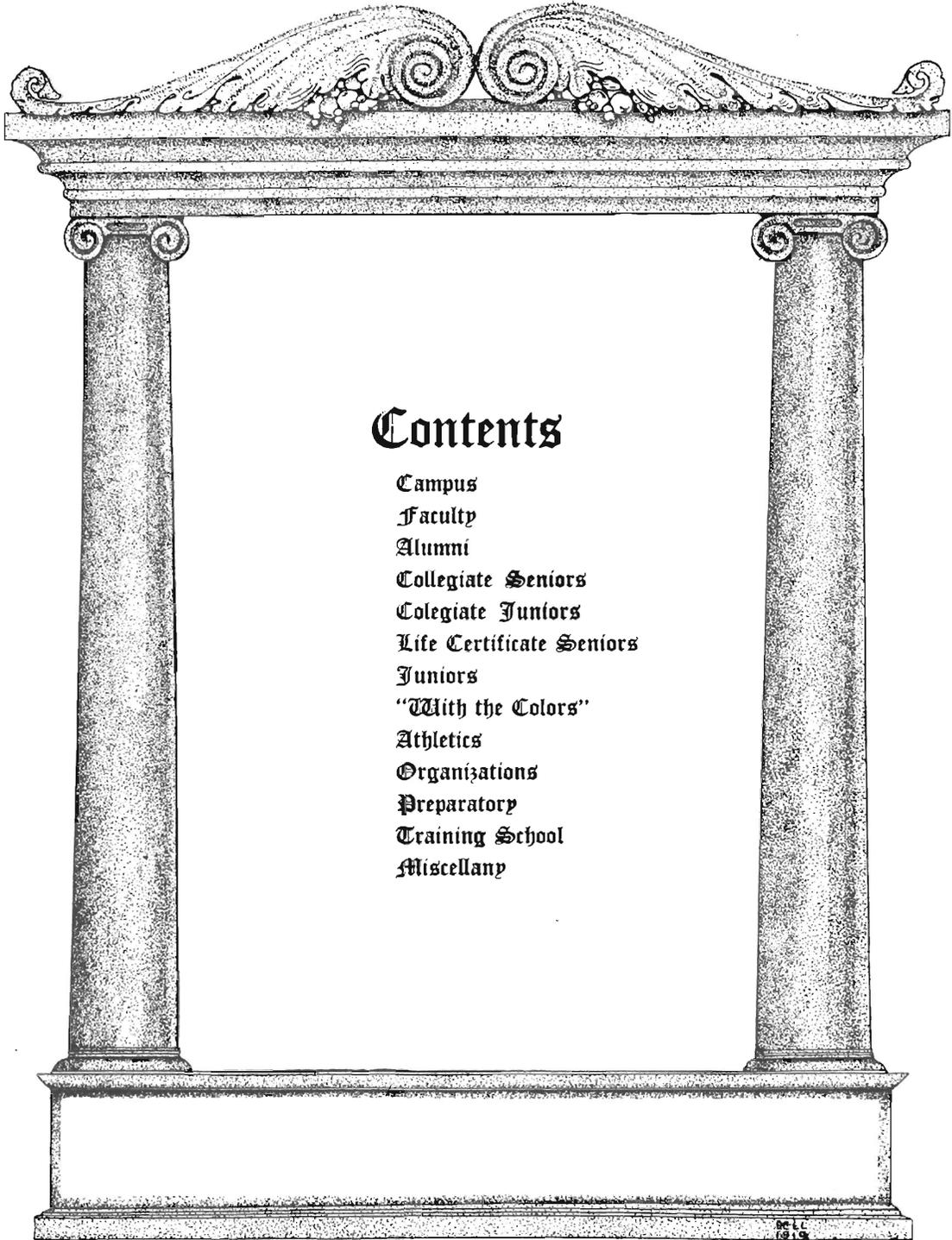
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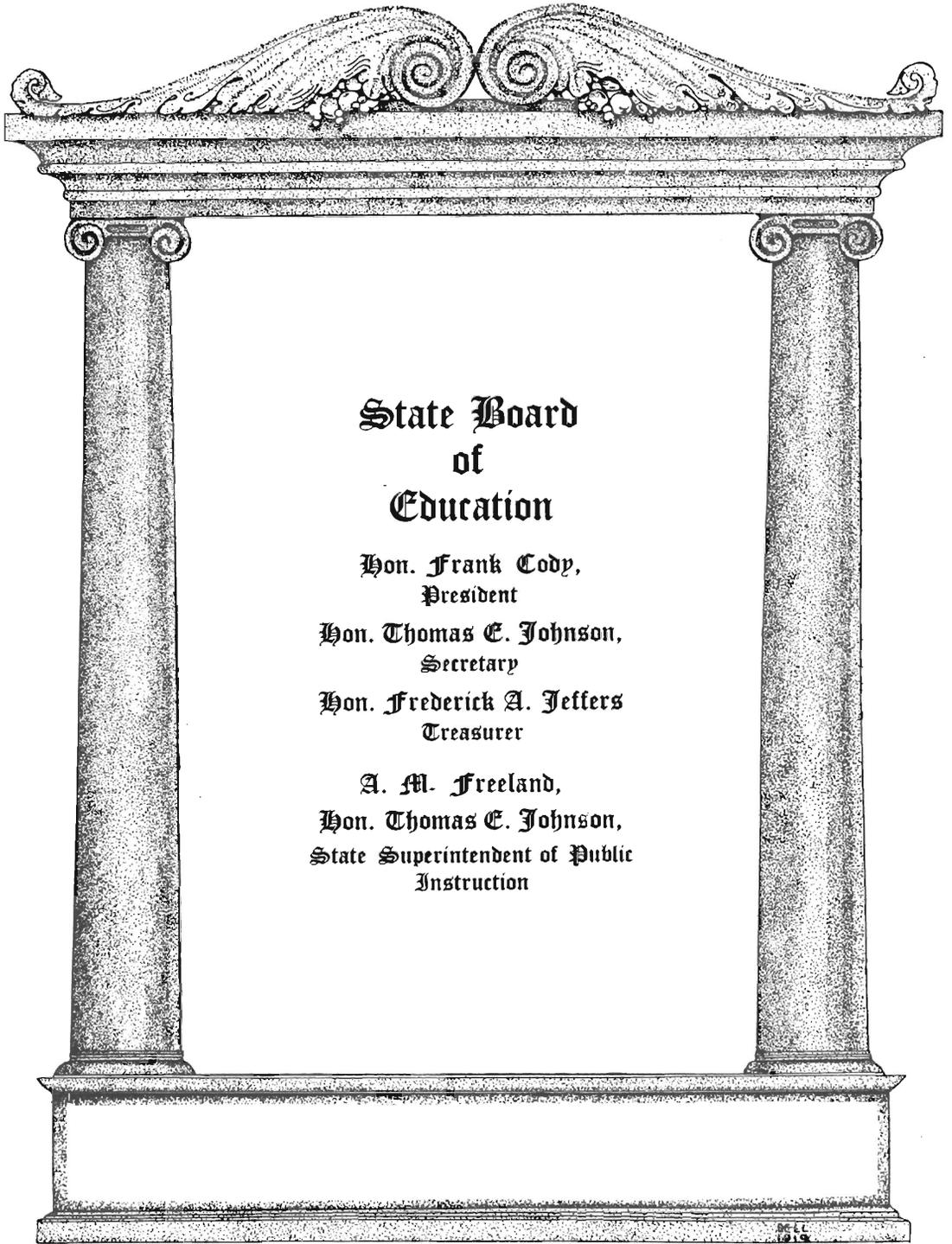
DELL  
1919



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DC L L  
1913



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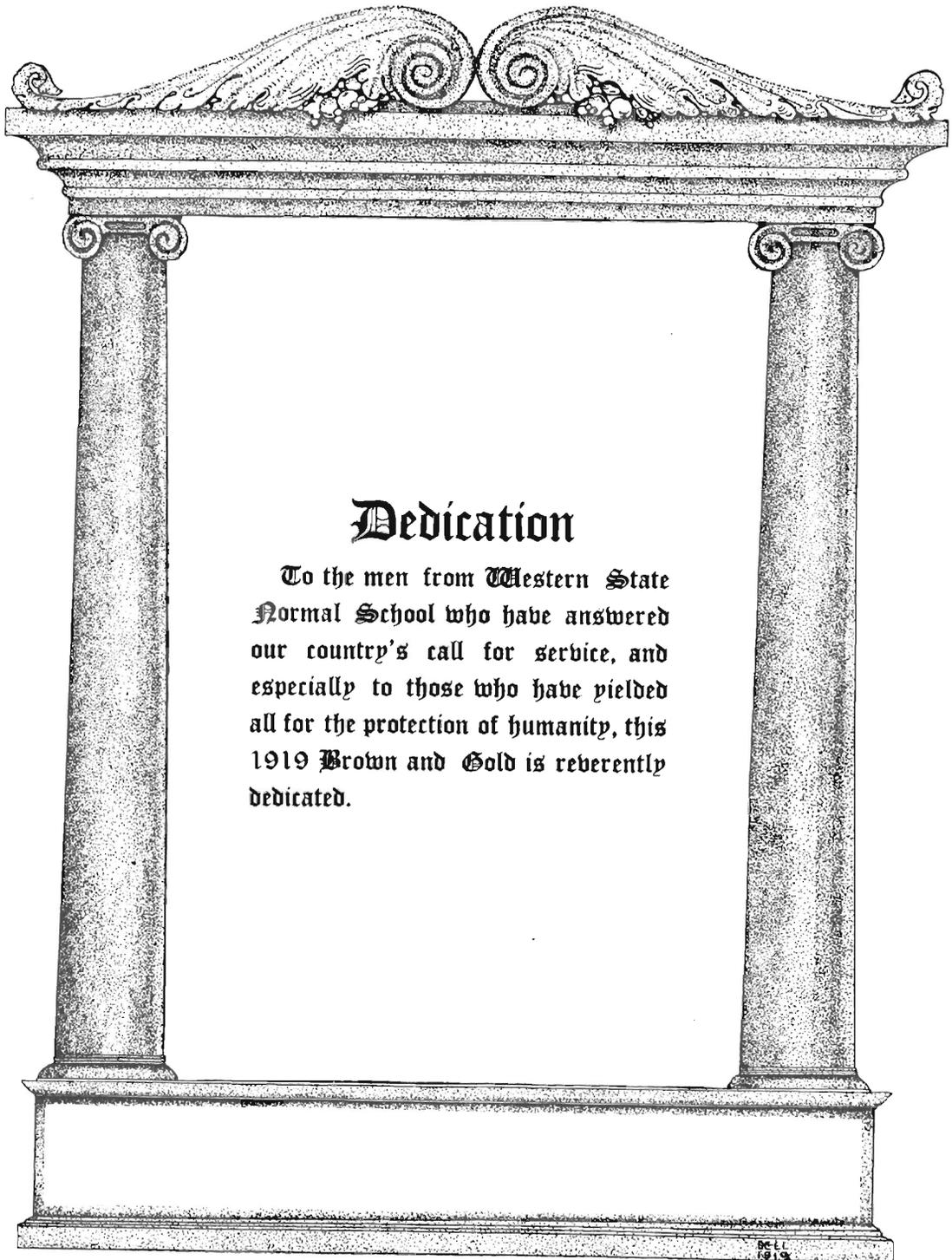
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Henry Perkins  
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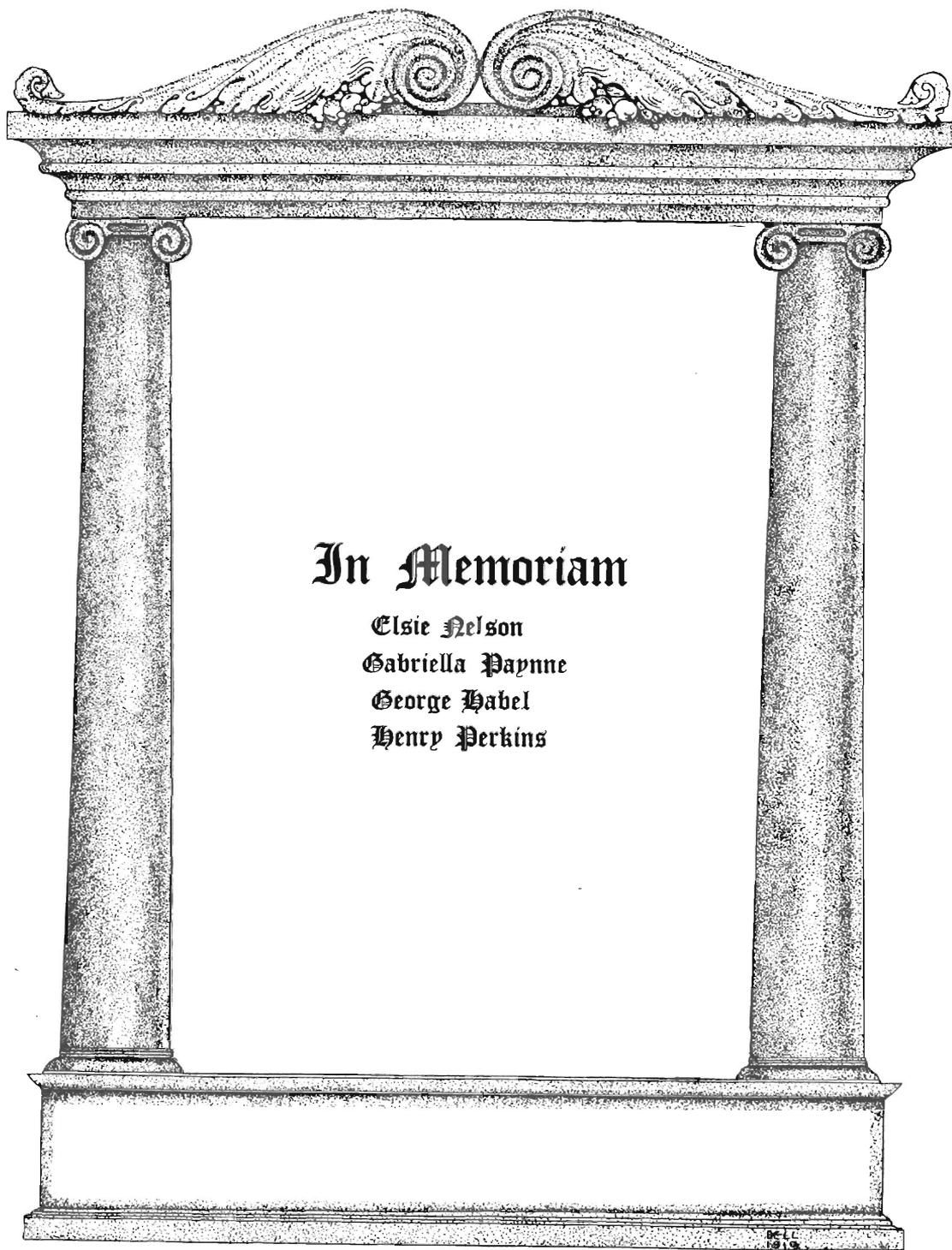
George Habel  
S. A. T. C.



## Dedication

To the men from Western State Normal School who have answered our country's call for service, and especially to those who have yielded all for the protection of humanity, this 1919 Brown and Gold is reverently dedicated.

BELL  
1919



## In Memoriam

Elsie Nelson  
Gabriella Payne  
George Habel  
Henry Perkins



PRESIDENT, DWIGHT B. WALDO, L. L. D.

## FIFTEENTH YEAR AND THE FUTURE



AS THE Western State Normal School faces the beginning of the concluding half of her second decade of work, there are many reasons for rational optimism. Checked, but uninterrupted in her growth, Western has enjoyed a successful year in spite of the war's handicaps. In the summer term of 1918 the enrollment was 1013. In the fall term with a large S. A. T. C. unit, the enrollment was 1017. The attendance has been less since January 1, but will undoubtedly increase rapidly during the next two years.

The library now numbers 17,600 volumes, and through liberal appropriations, will be increased to more than 20,000 volumes during the coming year. During the next biennial period the new library building will be built, and with the best modern equipment in ample room, the full use of a thoroughly up-to-date library will be realized. At the opening of next fall term, Miss Esther Braley, who has built up the library from the beginning, will return from a year's leave of absence, and resume her work.

The future never looked so bright. The continuing appropriations granted by the legislature of 1915 for building purposes, will now become available. Plans for a splendid manual arts building, 160 ft. by 70 ft., have been completed, and building operations will be under way during the summer. The first floor will include an auto shop, a sheet metal and plumbing shop, a machine shop, and a forge shop and foundry; the second floor will be devoted to woodwork, drawing and printing; the third floor will be given to the departments of domestic art and domestic science.

During the second biennial period, three additional buildings will be erected, as follows: (1) a gymnasium for men, (2) a library, and (3) an auditorium. When these buildings are completed the Normal inventory will exceed \$1,100,000. Improvements on the grounds, including grading, planting of shrubbery and trees, and building of walks and drives will be completed during the coming year. For this work, \$6,500 has been appropriated. For the four buildings including equipment and improvements on the heating plant, a total of \$500,000 will be available. Provision has also been made by the legislature of 1918, for the paving of Oakland Drive from Lovell street to the south end of the State Hospital grounds. This will be of tremendous advantage to the Normal.

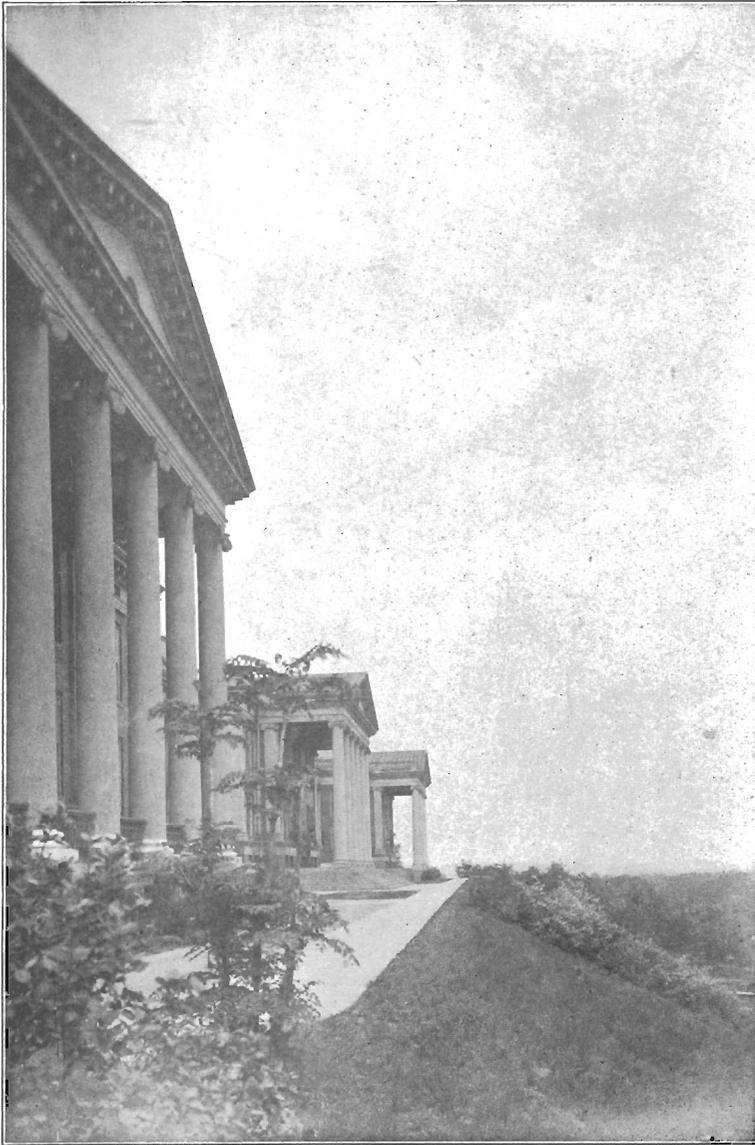
The gymnasium for men, will make possible a more systematic organization of physical education, resulting in a closer correlation of field, track, and floor classes for men. This will help to insure the continuance of Western's splendid record in athletics. With the present gymnasium entirely freed for the use of women's physical education classes, this work can be enriched for both the general group of women and for women who are making thorough preparation for teaching physical education in the public schools.

Among the new buildings, all very necessary, and all anxiously waited for by students and faculty members, possibly the auditorium will do the greatest service. The necessity of this building, for both the Normal school and the Kalamazoo public, is obvious to anyone who is familiar with the situation. The many public activities of the school, especially those that involve music and speaking, have suffered a severe handicap from which relief will be obtained by the new auditorium. The department of music, which is a large contributor to the morale of the school, will be enabled to elaborate and improve the work done.

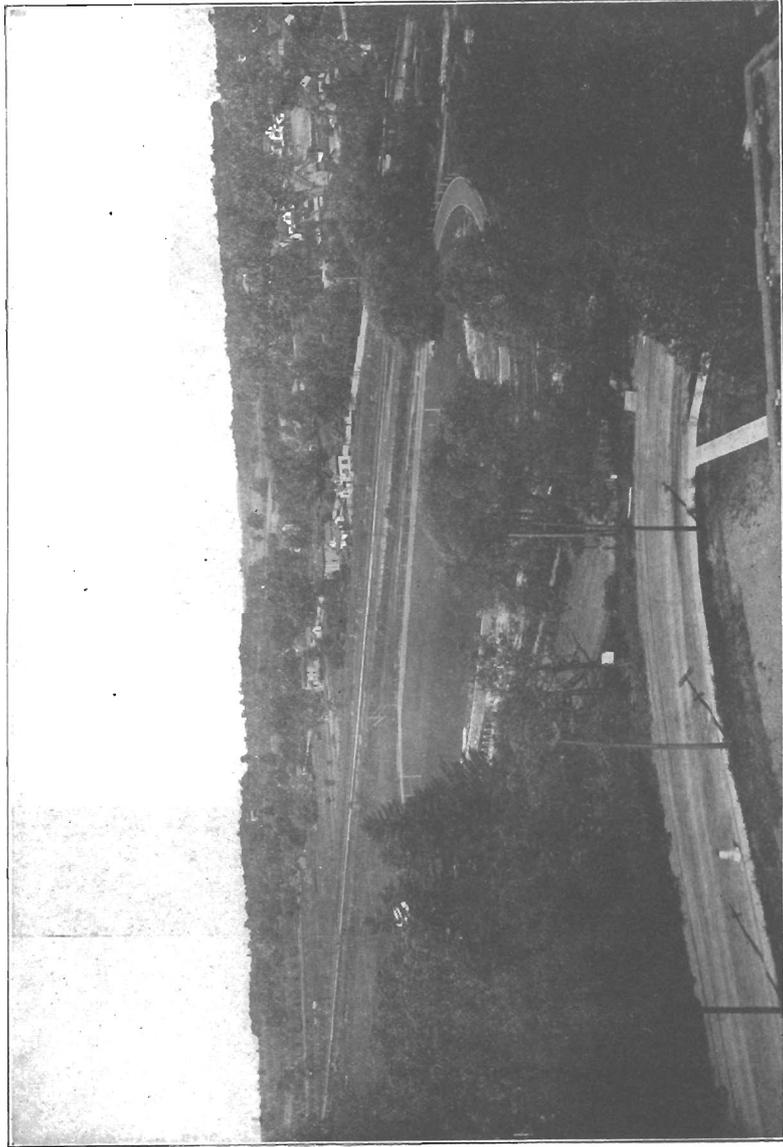
The relation of the prospective great physical improvement in both grounds and buildings to better all-round work is very close. In the older buildings, conveniences for out-of-class work by both students and faculty members, will be greatly improved. Student organizations can secure permanent quarters, and such annual activities as the May Festival, Arbor and Bird Day, Rural Progress Day, the Class Play, and Commencement, can be more fully accommodated.

The special activities of this year, which have the most vital relation to the growth and standing of the institution are: 1. The organization of the Science Club, and its intensive study of science instruction, the visits by its members to many high schools, and its spring conference on science teaching. 2. The elaborate program of commencement week, incident to the fifteenth anniversary, clarified the problems of further growth and service. 3. The participation by President Waldo in the national and state programs for advancing the professional status and the remuneration of teachers. Truly work of the President, and of the appointment committee in co-operation with local superintendents and communities, has been very effective in bringing decisive action in respectable recognition of teachers and teaching.





*"Dull would be the of soul who could pass by,  
A site so touching in its majesty."*



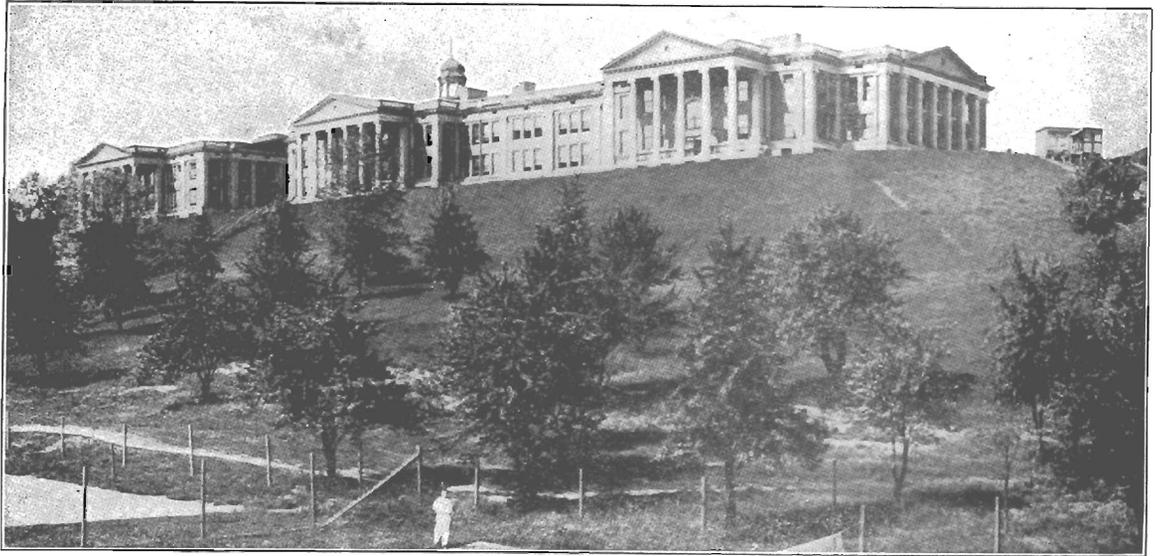
*"Where sport holds sway."*



*"For mere sake of truth."*



*"There is a joy in every spot  
Made known by times of old."*



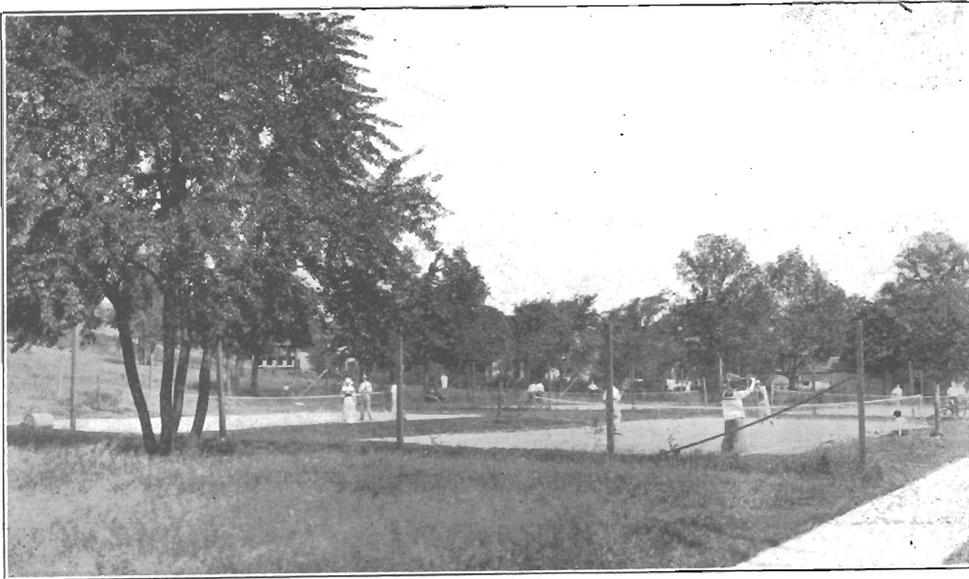
*"Fine architecture, troth,  
I needs must say 't o'!*"



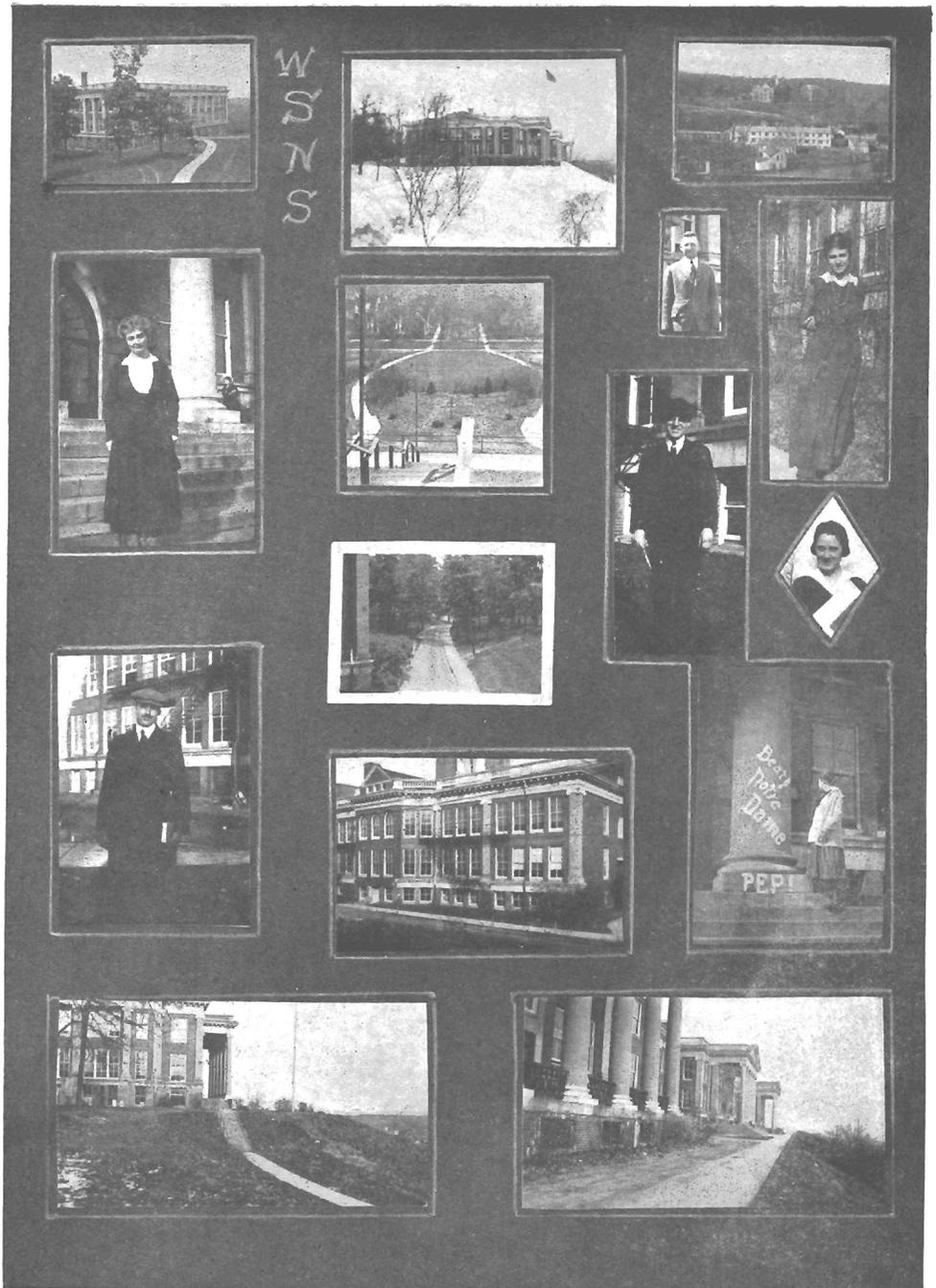
*"And pleasant is the way that lies before."*

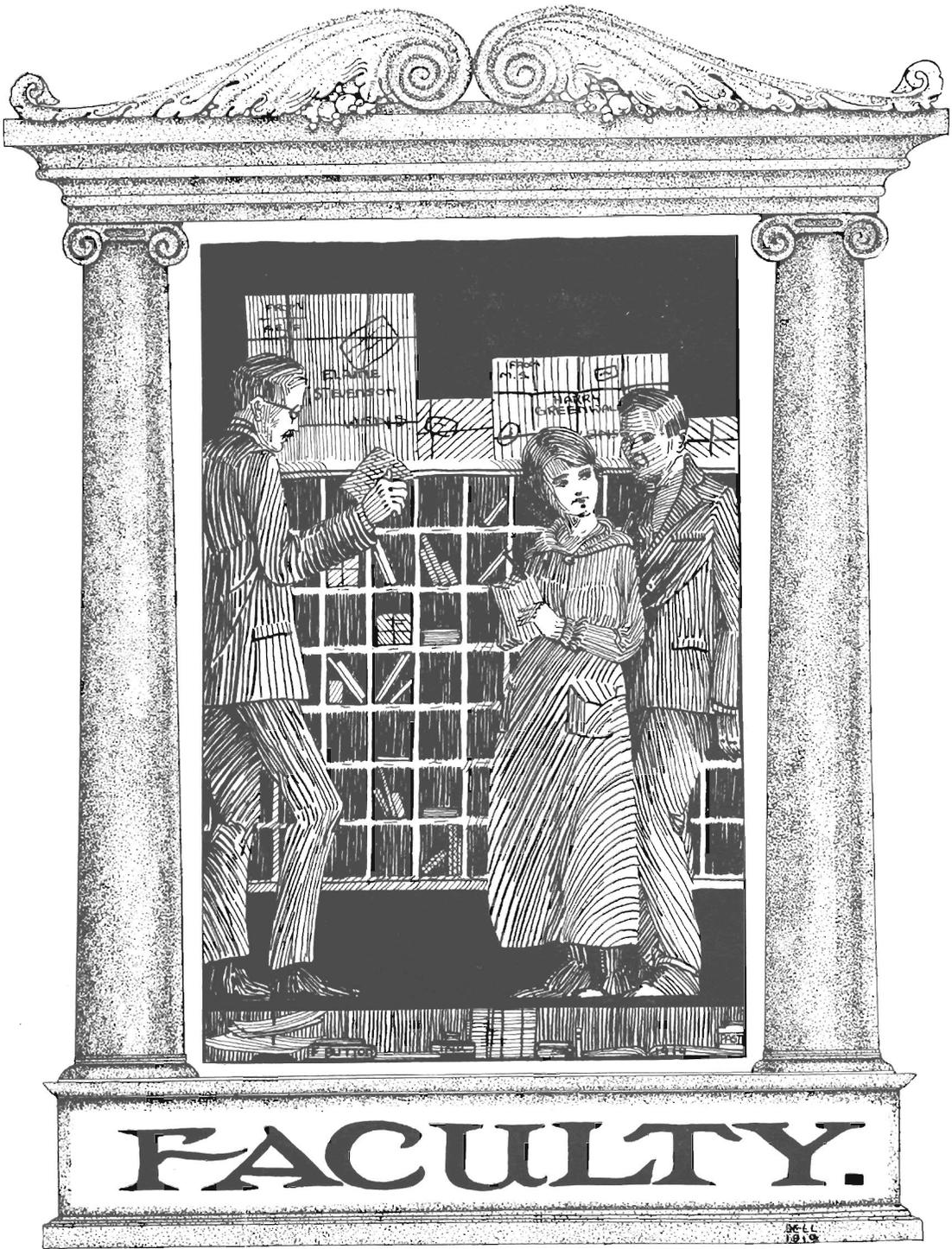


*"Where our theories are put to practice."*



*"Where sweet Romance is won't to linger."*







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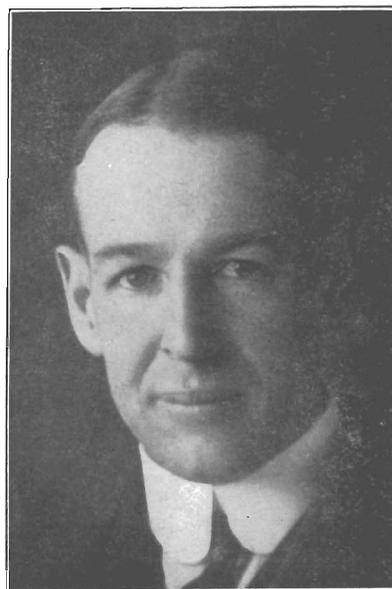
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Eleanor Judson	Daniel Ruskow
Harold Blair	J. A. Place
Laura V. Shaw	J. Glenn Henderson
William R. Brown	Mary Enfield
Mary A. Moore	C. Williamson
J. E. Fox	W. Bower
Maudie T. Bergen	A. E. Blair
Rose A. Hering	L. H. Wood
John P. Everett	Mabel A. Shileman
Homer A. Des Marais	Geo. Sprau
Maudie H. Baughman	Wm McCracken
Harper C. Mayben	Laura A. Mickey
	Vera Lutje
	Dorothea Sage

N. H. Spaulding	Katherine M. Midry
Clare L. Stevenson	Maie Coulter Cole
Caroline Wakeman	Fannie Ballou
Frank E. Ellwood	Bernie Hesselink
H. P. Greenwall	Helen L. Mills
Minnie Campbell	E. D. Pennell
Verle Frances Coffin	Irma M. Stee
S. B. Tholds	Ruth Miller
Theodore Hader	Louise Steinway
Horse East Seckell	Natalie E. Murphy
M. Amelia Hockenbury	Miss A. Hussup
Louise G. Rousseau	Mary McManis
Germaine G. Guist	Ruth Walker
LaVerne Argabright	Anna French
Elindat T. Gunnerson	
Mrs. J. Buecomb	
M. J. Sherwood	



## ALUMNI

Loyalty! What higher trait can one hope to find prevailing among the students of any institution? How noble an example can be set by a corps of instructors in all respects loyal to their institution and to one another? What a splendid feeling exists when the students are likewise true to an institution and to their school-mates; indeed what a well rounded individual that student becomes, who possesses the characteristic of faithfulness to both work and play.

The spirit of faithfulness and of co-operation in Western Normal has thrived in the heart of every graduate and has brought forth fruit an hundred fold. Each of the twenty-five hundred members of the well organized Alumni Association feels it his obligation and pleasure to "do it for Western." Not only do the alumni flock back eagerly to renew old friendships and partake of social activities, but they have proved themselves eager to do it by contributing to the athletic fund and to the student loan fund. Almost all ex-students feel a responsibility to induce others to attend this democratic school, and a number are now taking advantage of the newly offered college course.

It would be most interesting to view the progress made by our graduates; to silently approve those who in their own little corners are faithfully holding to Normal's ideals; to applaud the ones who have made for themselves more conspicuous places on college honor rolls and faculties; to exalt over the triumphs of our boys who have given their services to our country; then pausing to reverence those who have given most, their lives.

As we survey the attitude which each bears toward his work, we realize it is but the result of earlier training, and we are proud and happy that Western Normal should send forth such loyal workers.



## SENIOR COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT

By recent action of the State Board of Education, the normal schools of Michigan were converted into normal colleges with the privilege of offering four years of work beyond the high school, and of granting degrees. Early in June, nineteen hundred and eighteen, representatives of the four normal schools drafted a course of study leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree.

Western Normal College maintains a high standard of scholarship, thus making a degree here equivalent to one granted elsewhere.

Never was the need for special training more apparent to those now obtaining degrees, than when the opportunity for senior collegiate work was offered to them. The "Class of Seven" urge the Alumni and other students to "Fight a good fight—finish their course."

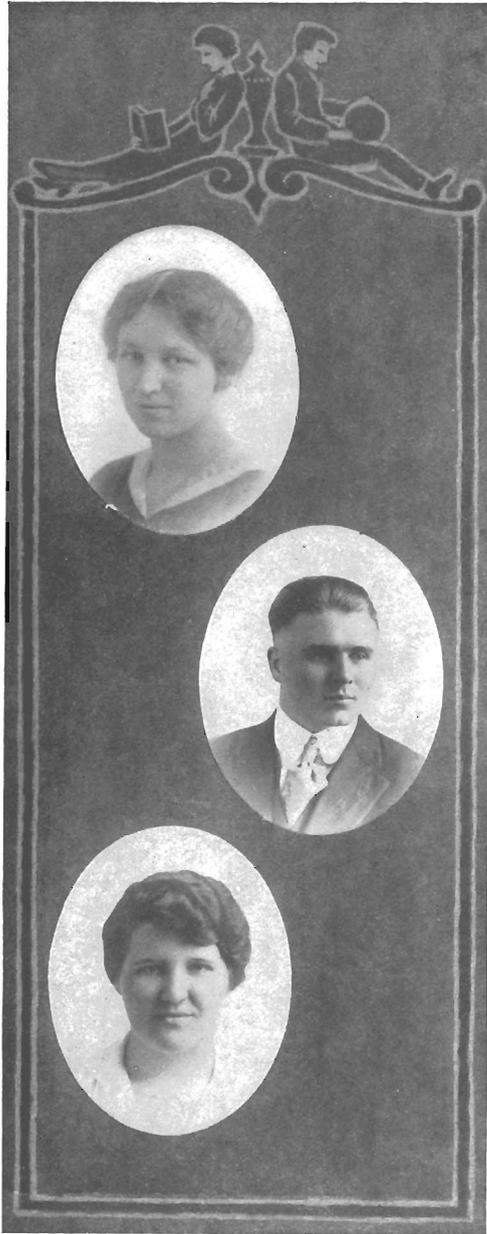
W. CLYDE HUFF, President  
Three Rivers  
Amphictyon Literary Society.  
Forum  
Geography Club.  
Business Manager of "Brown and  
Gold."  
*"My likes and dislikes shape my life."*

JAMES H. SHACKLETON, Vice-Presi-  
dent Kalamazoo  
Glee Club  
Appollo Quartette  
Director of College Glee Club.  
*"Who keeps the keys of all the creeds."*

FLORENCE SEAVER BAKER,  
Secretary Albion  
*"The love of learning, the sequestered  
rooms,  
And all the sweet serenity of looks."*

H. P. GREENWALL, Treasurer  
Kalamazoo  
*"A potter thumping his wet clay."*





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MARGARET BOWEN SPENCER

Kalamazoo

Normal Literary Society.

Normal Art Club

*"Like winds in summer sighing,  
Her voice is low and sweet."*

NEIL J. MILLER                      Union City

Normal Literary Society

*"Should life all labor be? Ah, why?"*

EMMA CAROLYN HANSON

Creston, Ia.

Erosophian Society

Amphictyon Literary Society

Chorus

*"Far away from the great city she pines."*

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## JUNIOR-COLLEGIATE

This year marks a new era for our school in the establishment of the four year course. The need for further specialization, in all types of work is being keenly felt at this time and we appreciate the fact that we are able to receive this further training in our own school.

We organized in February of this year and the following officers were elected: President, Lynn Clark; Vice-President, Carrie M. Coye; Secretary, Zephia Corrigan; Treasurer, Paul Snauble. All of the members of the class are former students of the school; all of the men of the class have been serving their country in the war for democracy. Part of our members will form the nucleus for the Senior Class of next year while the others will return to their teaching.

LYNN H. CLARK, President  
Centerville  
Amphictyon Literary Society  
Glee Club  
Forum. Chorus  
*"His voice long will live  
In all our hearts."*

CARRIE M. COYE Grand Rapids  
Dramatic Association  
Senate  
*"Distinctly individual."*

ZEPHIA CORRIGAN, Secretary  
Coloma  
Women's League  
Y. W. C. A.  
*"My word is as good as my bond."*

FLORENCE E. LE MOINE  
Grand Rapids  
Amphictyon Literary Society,  
Treasurer  
Senate, Treasurer  
Dramatic Association, Vice- President  
*"A word spoken in season is like an apple of silver,  
And actions are more precious than words."*





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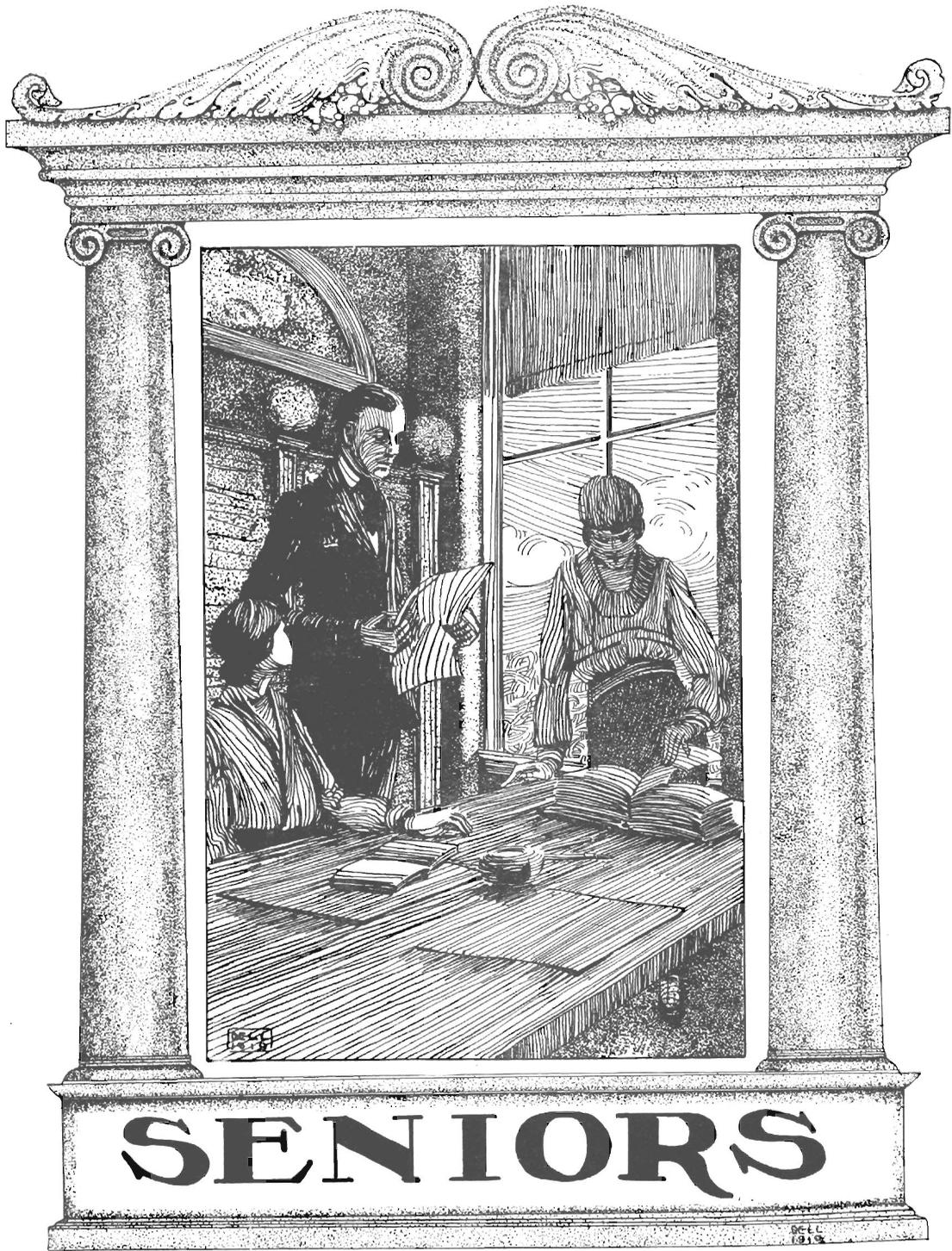
WENDELL VREELAND Port Huron  
Dramatic Association  
Forum. Glee Club  
Men's Quartette. Chorus  
Mid-Winter Play  
*"A man with a purpose."*

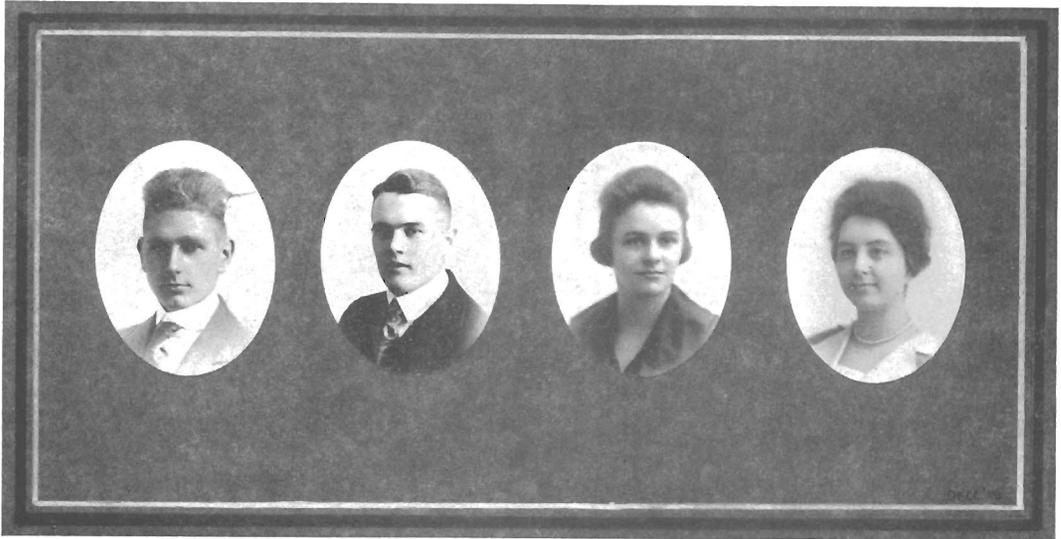
MINNIE M. ENGEL Kalamazoo  
Commerce Club  
*"Always of good cheer."*

MRS. NELLIE CROSS Delton  
*"Idle? She does not know the meaning  
of the word."*

RENA E. THORNTON Lawton  
Amphictyon Literary Society  
Chorus  
*"Of an inquiring mind."*

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## SENIOR OFFICERS

- DONALD BOARDMAN, *President*, Manual Arts . . . . . Kalamazoo  
 Manual Arts Club  
 Amphictyon Literary Society  
 Pythagorean Society  
 Le Cercle Francais
- EARL R. GASKILL, *Vice-President*, Manual Arts . . . . . Hastings  
 Manual Arts Club  
 Dramatic Association  
 Chorus
- LEONA REA, *Secretary*, Later Elementary . . . . . Kalamazoo  
 L. E. A.  
 Normal Literary Society  
 Dramatic Association  
 Chorus
- EVA O. PRIMEAU, *Treasurer*, Later Elementary . . . . . Northport  
 L. E. A.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Normal Literary Society

## SENIOR HISTORY

In October, 1917, we climbed Normal hill for the first time and with fear and trembling entered upon our new duties. The first few weeks were so full of new and varied experiences that it was no wonder many were homesick! But soon the faculty reception played its part in creating and cementing new friendships. The reception given us by the Senior class also did much to strengthen our favorable impression of Western Normal.

In the winter term, after the horrors of our first finals had been past, and at least partially obliterated, we held our first class meeting and elected officers as follows:

President, Arthur Katz; vice-president, Florence Stratemeyer; secretary, Eben Born; treasurer, Dean Hauserman. The enlistment of our president in the navy left a vacancy which was filled the remainder of the year, by Florence Stratemeyer.

During the spring term we took our turn at entertaining and the Junior-Senior reception was held in April. During May and June we tried to be intelligent spectators of the seniors and we attended willingly the play, Commencement, and several other activities.

The fall of 1918 found us back, well qualified to act as guides and directors for bewildered new students. But how changed we found the old school for it was then the home of a large unit of the Students' Army Training Corps. A barracks was being built on Michigan avenue; the lunch room was converted into a mess hall; a students' lunch room was opened in the basement of the Administration building.

Western State Normal had enlisted three hundred and seventy men in the S. A. T. C. under the supervision of Lieutenants Walters, Eaton, Dean and Chamberlain. This increase in enrollment necessitated several new members of the faculty, and class rooms were at a premium. We were soon used to having the high school assembly hall as a barracks and the students' club room, a place for the men to study. We were glad to do our share for them. The signing of the armistice put an end to the S. A. T. C. and by December 15, all members were discharged.

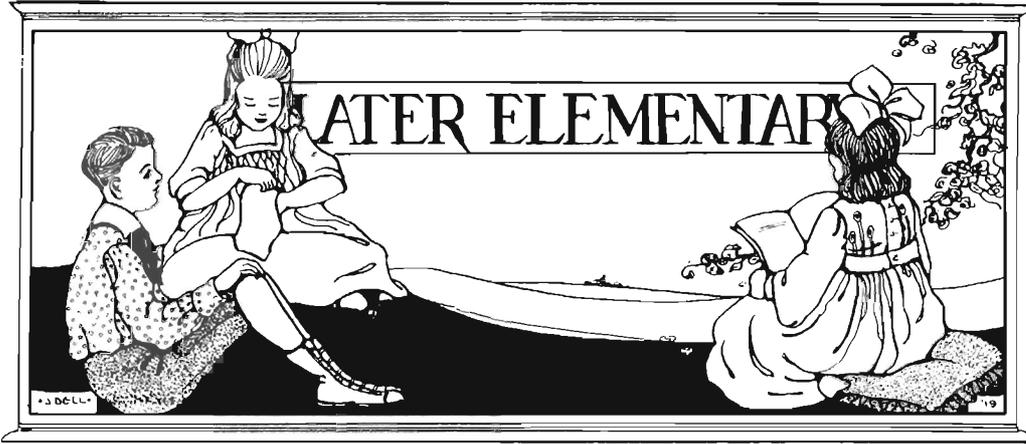
At the end of the fall term school was suddenly closed, a week early because of the epidemic of influenza. The City Board of Health decreed that such should be, and possibly most of us look back to that week as one when final examinations were abandoned. After two weeks of vacation we came back to find the school running much the same way it had before the organization of the

S. A. T. C. Practically our only reminder of the previous term was the number of khaki-clad men who now entered our classes. The seniors who were in the training corps were given credits which permitted them to graduate with the class of nineteen nineteen.

In the winter term we held our first class meeting and endeavored to get started again as a class. Officers for the senior year were elected as follows: Donald Boardman, president; Earl Gaskill, vice-president; Leona Rea, secretary; Eva Primeau, treasurer. Plans were made for the year's work. On March 14 the annual reception to the Junior class was given.

And so with the closing of the spring term of 1919, two of the most pleasant and most profitable years of our lives, come to a close, and it is with regret that, having descended Normal hill for the final time, we look back on the familiar buildings.





## LATER ELEMENTARY DEPARTMENT

Courses offered to those enrolled in this department, give students sufficient understanding of children to permit them to teach in the third, fourth, fifth, and sixth grades. There are required courses and elective courses and the range for elective work is great.

Life certificate seniors in this department are accepted by superintendents in any city or town in the state and the work they have done, has proved the value of the department.



MARIAN B. HORNER Otsego  
 L. E. A.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Amphictyon.  
 Story Tellers.  
*"Good qualities?—a million by actual count."*

HELEN WILLIAMS Kalamazoo  
 L. E. A.  
 Women's League.  
 Normal Literary Society.  
*"Commands the situation."*

GERTRUDE SUMMY Paw Paw  
 L. E. A.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Dramatic Club.  
 Chorus.  
*"A winning way, a friendly smile,  
 In all a girl who is quite worthwhile."*

EDNA FAUSNAUGH, MRS. Bangor  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 L. E. A.  
*"She is faithful in all that she does."*

MYRTLE ELIZABETH GOODING Fennville  
 Y. W. C. A.  
*"Here good sense and good nature are  
 never separated."*

MYRTLE BURKITT Hartford  
 L. E. A.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Women's League.  
*"A maid of quiet ways was she."*

FERN GOODSPEED Wayland  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 L. E. A.  
*"A maiden simple, sweet, and unassuming"*

RUTH EPERLE Kalamazoo  
*"Like a bee, she works all the day."*

NINA E. GOODRICH Mattawan  
 L. E. A.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Dramatic Association.  
*"Gentle of speech, beneficent of mind."*

FRANCES PAGET St. Joseph  
*"Her smile inspires."*

HELEN V. FARR Doster  
L. E. A.  
Y. W. C. A.  
*"Be thine own self, and thou art lov-  
able."*

NEVA P. SAUR Kent City  
*"I am sure care's an enemy to life."*

ANNA SANFORD SNELL Battle Creek  
Y. W. C. A.  
Orchestra.  
*"That much prized gift—a keen and  
thorough-edged intellect—is thine."*

MARION I. EDDY Saranac  
L. E. A.  
Women's League.  
Amphictyon.  
*"A pleasant, smiling cheek, a speaking  
eye."*

FLORA R. BIGELOW Bangor  
Y. W. C. A.  
L. E. A.  
Chorus.  
*"Exceeding wise, fair spoken, and per-  
suading."*

MAUDE FISH Hart  
L. E. A.  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus.  
*"A type of active, earnest womanhood."*

RUTH EISELE Buchanan  
Women's League.  
*"A happy soul that all the way,  
To heaven hath a summer day."*

MABEL E. WALKER Galesburg  
L. E. A.  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League.  
*"A bright smile haunts me still."*





BERNICE PERRY Coldwater  
 L. E. A.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Chorus.

*"Blessing and blest where e'er she goes."*

HAZEL A. BERKHOLZ Bridgman  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Women's League.  
 Chorus.

*"With never failing serenity of countenance."*

JENNIE M. SATTLER Benton Harbor  
 L. E. A.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
*"A quiet maid is she."*

FLEECIE PETTIGROVE Hart.  
 L. E. A.  
 Pythagorean Society.  
 Chorus.

*"A silent maiden, thoughtful, grave sincere."*

JESSIE KATHRYN NELSON  
 L. E. A. Grand Rapids  
 Women's League.  
 Senior Girls' Glee Club.

*"There is no index to character so sure as the voice."*

KEZIA A. BETZING Calumet  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Amphietyon.  
 Senior Girls' Glee Club.  
 Chorus.

*"Observant, studious and persevering."*

BERNICE L. McELVAIN Grand Rapids  
 Women's League.  
 Chorus.  
 L. E. A.

*"We find in life exactly what we put into it"*

ETHEL E. HOY Lawrence  
 L. E. A.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Normal Literary Society.  
 Chorus.

*"So sweet, so fair, and on the square."*

ENIZ CONKLIN Ravenna  
 L. E. A.  
 Chorus.

*"Like the bee, we should make industry our amusement."*

MINNIE A. BUTER Zeeland  
Y. W. C. A.

*"Action, action still her plan."*

RUTH LEAH DEN ADEL Kalamazoo  
L. E. A.

Normal Literary Society.

*"She's a circle ending never,  
Her talk goes on forever."*

GLADYS CROSE Kalamazoo  
L. E. A.

Normal Literary Society.

Story Tellers.

Chorus.

Glee Club.

*"A merry heart, an honest, sober mind."*

DORIS LINSEMEYER Hartford  
L. E. A.

Women's League.

*"Full of fun and mischief too,  
Doing things she shouldn't do."*

HAZEL A. WAKEFIELD Augusta  
L. E. A.

Y. W. C. A.

Women's League.

Chorus.

*"Earnest study procures results."*

C. MARGUERITE CONRAD Coloma  
L. E. A.

Normal Literary Society.

Pythagorean Society.

Chorus.

*"As the sun glories the sky,  
So is her face illumined by her eye."*

HARRIET ALICE KOLKMAN  
Grand Rapids

*"Always on the job."*

GENEVIEVE A. DONA Norway  
*"For she was just the quiet kind,  
Whose nature never varies."*

GLADYS RYDER Hartford  
L. E. A.

Y. W. C. A.

Woman's League.

Amphictyon.

Chorus.

Associate Editor of "Brown and  
Gold."

*"Silence is sometimes more significant  
than the most expressive eloquence."*





HELEN V. COLE                      Bangor  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 L. E. A.  
 Chorus.

*"Always ready for a good time."*

BLANCHE MERCHANT              Marshall  
 L. E. A.  
 Chorus.

*"She has a manner all her own."*

MAE E. HEWITT                      Henderson  
 L. E. A.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Chorus.

*"She has as many virtues as spokes in a wheel."*

LEONA BURKHARD                  St. Joseph  
 Dramatic Club.  
 L. E. A.

*"I am too busy to worry."*

EVELYN M. LELAND                  Mendon  
 L. E. A.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Women's League.  
 Normal Literary Society  
 Senior Girls' Glee Club.  
 Chorus.

*"The force of her own merit makes her way."*

KATHERINE ROONEY              Kalamazoo  
 L. E. A.

*"She is Irish in name, in manners, in wit,  
 She is as true as gold, and as bright  
 every bit."*

MABLE L. WYNNE                      Alma  
*"Her heart, her talents, and her hands,  
 Free to all who need her."*

MARGARET DRISCOLL              Grand Rapids  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Dramatics.  
 Women's League.  
 Normal Literary Society.  
 Orchestra.

*"A malady preys on my heart  
 That medicine cannot reach."*

IVAH MARIE STAFFORD              Benton Harbor  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Chorus.

*To judge this maiden right, you well  
 must know her."*

DORIS M. DOSTER Delton  
L. E. A.  
Y. W. C. A.

*"When there is nothing else to do,  
laugh."*

EVALEEN M. BURKE Berlin  
Rural Seminar.

*"Nothing endures but personal qualities."*

MILDRED L. CROSE Kalamazoo  
L. E. A.  
Y. W. C. A.

Junior Girls' Glee Club.  
Senior Girls' Glee Club.  
Chorus.

Normal Literary Society.

*"An open hearted maiden."*

EFFIE COOKE  
Women's League.  
L. E. A.

*"Quiet and sincere, with success for her  
ambition."*

RUBY R. ASHLEY Allegan  
Women's League.

L. E. A.

Normal Literary Society.

*"With happy youth and work content,  
So sweet and stately, on she went."*

HAZEL L. RICHTER Hartford  
Women's League.

L. E. A.

*"Modesty is heaven's best gift to  
woman."*

LOIS PROUT Luther  
*"Speech is the index of the mind."*

ESTHER L. O'DELL Allegan  
L. E. A.

*"Methinks she knows the value of si-  
lence."*

SARAH ANN SMART Benton Harbor  
L. E. A.

Women's League.

Story Tellers.

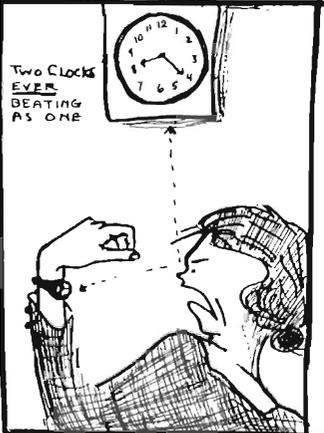
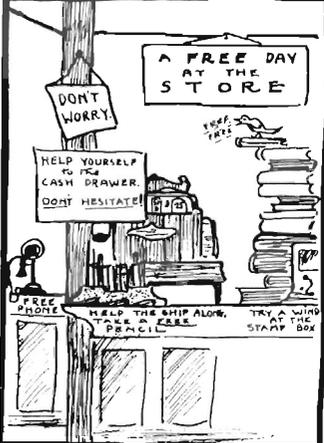
Chorus.

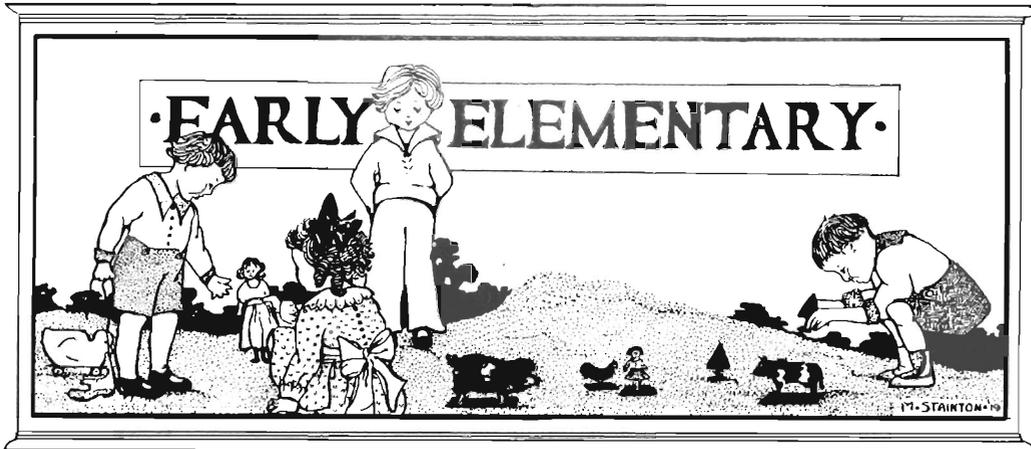
*"She is clever and keen, as her name  
implies.*

*Yet sweet and gracious as well as wise."*



# COULD you IMAGINE:





## EARLY ELEMENTARY DEPARTMENT

The present class of 1919 is the first to graduate under the new department organized two years ago. The Early Elementary Course now includes training for Kindergarten and first and second grades. This training prepares teachers for work with children from four to eight years of age and so bridges a gap once felt between Kindergarten and Primary Education.

There are ninety members enrolled in this department. Fifty-nine are of this year's class.

Miss Gage, Miss Coppens, Mrs. Campbell and Miss Ballou have been untiring in their efforts to make this class successful.



ANTOINETTE LUKE      Grand Rapids  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Women's League.

*"She has a manner all her own."*

ESTHER ROSE                      Fremont  
*"Petite and sweet."*

RUA A. McDONALD      Kalamazoo  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Women's League.  
 Chorus.  
 Senior Girls' Glee Club.

*"Quiet, thoughtful, sincere,  
 She doeth all things well."*

BESSE MADELINE SANDORF  
    Bay City

Kindergarten Klub.  
 Amphictyon Literary Society.  
 Junior Girls' Glee Club.  
 Dramatics.  
 Chorus.  
 Midwinter Play.

*"A winsome little lass."*

CECILE VAUGHAN              Plainwell  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Chorus.

*"A noble woman—be there a higher  
 tribute."*

MILDRED EDGAR              Grand Rapids  
*"Her ways are ways of pleasantness."*

MILDRED J. HARRINGTON  
    Battle Creek

Kindergarten Klub  
 Chorus.

*"Life is a jest, and all thing show it,  
 I thought so once and now I know it."*

JOSEPHINE SANFORD      Battle Creek  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Orchestra.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Women's League.

*"Far you may search e'er you will find  
 One so generous, fair and kind."*

FRANCES DIXON              Kalamazoo  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Chorus.

*"It's a good thing to be good rather  
 than conspicuous."*

ELVA HENDERSON            Kalamazoo  
 Senate.  
 Amphictyon Literary Society.  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Junior Girls' Glee Club.  
 Dramatics. Chorus.

*"I'll play the game just the same."*

MILDRED O. LEWIS  
 Senate.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Kindergarten Klub. Chorus.

*"In all things showing herself a pattern  
 of good works."*

LUCY BERNICE MARSTON Marshall  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Women's League.  
 Y. W. C. A.

*"True to her word, her work and her  
 friends."*

GLADYS N. ADAMS        Iron Mountain  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Story Tellers.  
 Normal Literary Society.

*"None knew her but to love her."*

NIOBE L. TRIBE            Lakeview  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Y. W. C. A. Chorus.

*"Happiness is not perfected until it is  
 shared."*

LEAH N. BULLOCK        Lapeer  
 Household Arts Club.  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Women's League. Chorus.

*"Gentle of speech, beneficent of mind."*

VERA ERNESTINE McEWEN  
 Kalamazoo

Kindergarten Klub.  
 Story Tellers.  
 Women's League.  
 Y. W. C. A. Chorus.

*"On one alone she smiles and he is  
 blest."*

FLORENCE YEAKEY        Wayland  
 Kindergarten Klub.

*"Herself alone none other she resem-  
 bles."*

ORPHA L. LEITER        Buchanan  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Y. W. C. A. Chorus.

*"Happiness is the natural flower of  
 beauty."*





GEORGIANNA DICKINSON Fennville  
Kindergarten Klub.

*"Always jolly, always kind,  
She is the maid we like to find."*

MARY G. HENDERSON Kalamazoo  
Kindergarten Klub.

*"Her word is good as gold."*

HAZEL BROOKS Battle Creek  
Chorus.

Y. W. C. A.

Kindergarten Klub.

*"She speaks not when there is nothing to  
say."*

ELIZABETH SCHELINE Kalamazoo  
Kindergarten Klub.

Story Tellers.

Senior Girls' Glee Club.

*"A perfect woman nobly planned,  
To warn, to comfort, and command."*

GLADYS I. NEAL Battle Creek  
Kindergarten Klub.

Chorus.

Y. W. C. A.

Women's League.

*"Some think the world is made for fun  
and frolic.*

*And so do I, and so do I."*

ADA L. PFAFF

Y. W. C. A.

Chorus.

Kindergarten Klub.

*"A merry heart, an honest sober mind"*

JOSEPHINE R. CALCATERA

Norway

Normal Literary Society.

Women's League.

Kindergarten Klub.

Y. W. C. A.

*"Ah, why should life all labor be?"*

LUCILLE A. PERRONG Lawrence  
Kindergarten Klub.

Y. W. C. A.

Women's League.

*"A merry heart maketh a cheerful  
countenance."*

MARGERY S. WELLS Hillsdale  
Kindergarten Klub.

Chorus.

Amphictyon Literary Society.

*"And still they gazed and still the wonder  
grew,*

*How one small head could carry all she  
knew."*

PEARL E. TRUDGEON Calumet  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Women's League.  
 Story Tellers.  
 Chorus.

*"A Pearl of rare price."*

FRANCES DAY Morgan  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Kindergarten Klub.

*"For she's just the quiet kind, whose nature never varies."*

RUTH M. REYNOLDS Kalamazoo  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Chorus.

*"Kindly in disposition."*

PHOEBE ENID HARMER Howard City

Amphictyon.  
 Chorus.  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Women's League.  
 Normal Literary Society.

*"Blessed with plain reason and sober sense."*

IONE A. CHARTIER Norway  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Women's League.  
 Normal Literary Society.  
 Chorus.

*"Full pleasant she was and amiable of port."*

MINNIE B. RAY Holland  
*"To know her is a liberal education."*

MARION V. HOUVENER Delton  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Women's League.  
 Chorus.

*"An ever ready answer."*

MARIE A. MITHEN Battle Creek  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Women's League.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Chorus.

*"Happy-go-lucky, fair and free,  
 Nothing there is that bothers me."*

MARGARET MOHR Muskegon  
 Kindergarten Klub.  
 Y. W. C. A.

*"A light heart lives long."*





GENEVIEVE YOUNG

Kindergarten Klub.  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus.

*"She that has patience may compass anything."*

ISABELLE R. ZANG Battle Creek

Kindergarten Klub.  
Women's League.  
Amphictyon Literary Society.  
Story Tellers.  
Dramatic Association.  
Commencement Play '18.

*"Far you may search, e'er you will find,  
So good, so generous, so kind."*

IVA G. AYERS Marcellus

Kindergarten Klub.  
Women's League.  
Chorus.

*"God gave her gifts of beauty and of grace."*

MARIAN POOL Harbor Springs

Kindergarten Klub.  
Amphictyon Literary Society.  
Dramatics.  
Chorus.

*"A something gentle in your mien  
A something tender in your voice."*

LEOTA E. REED Covert

Chorus.  
Junior Girls' Glee Club.  
Senior Girls' Glee Club.  
Kindergarten Klub.

*"Serene and stately is her air."*

ORA DU MARESQ Wayland

Kindergarten Klub.  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus.

*"Cheerful, good natured, always gay."*

MARY A. PAUL Vulcan

Kindergarten Klub.  
Womens' League.  
Normal Literary Society.  
Chorus.

*"Valuable goods often come in small packages."*

BLANCHE B. BARNABY Holland

Kindergarten Klub.  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus.

*"She seeks diligently after knowledge."*

IRENE GRANGER Kalamazoo

*"Happy am I and from care I'm free,  
Why aren't they all content like me."*

MARJORIE K. WESTBROOK  
Battle Creek

Kindergarten Klub.  
Women's League.  
Chorus.

*"A friend in need is a friend indeed."*

RUTH ANDERSON  
Muskegon  
Kindergarten Klub.  
Y. W. C. A.

*"A quiet maid with gentle brow."*

LOUISE VAN DYKE  
Grand Rapids  
Kindergarten Klub.  
Senior Girls' Glee Club.  
Chorus.  
Normal Literary Society.  
Y. W. C. A.

*"The very room, coz, she was in  
Seemed warm from floor to ceilin."*

CLARA M. WIGGINS  
Caledonia  
Kindergarten Klub.  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus.  
Junior Girls' Glee Club.  
Senior Girls' Glee Club.

*"I or she was a good friend with a smile  
for all."*

RUTH M. WEBSTER  
Kalamazoo  
Kindergarten Klub.  
Y. W. C. A.

*"Speech is silver silence is golden."*

MINNIE MAE STILL  
Hastings  
Kindergarten Klub.  
Y. W. C. A.  
Amphictyon Literary Society.  
Chorus.

*"Sae bonny, sweet and modest too."*

RUTH GOLDEN  
Galesburg  
Kindergarten Klub.  
Senior Girls' Glee Club.  
Women's League.  
Normal Literary Society.

*"Life without laughing is a dreary  
blank."*

MARY E. BARBER  
Manistec  
Kindergarten Klub.

*"I hate nobody; I am in charity with  
the world."*

DELLA RANDALL DIXON.  
Mt. Pleasant

*"True as the dial to the sun,  
Though it be not shined upon."*





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VIOLA F. WELCH                      Norway  
Kindergarten Klub.  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus.  
*"Good nature precedes all virtue."*

MARIE STUCKY                      Hesperia  
Kindergarten Klub.  
Amphictyon.  
Senior Girls' Glee Club.  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus.  
*"Kindness is the golden chain by which  
society is bound."*

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## SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL LIFE

The Senior High School Life Course traces its origin to an appendage to the General Life Course offered some years ago. The aim of this course is to prepare students for teaching the tenth, eleventh, and twelfth grades. The department differs from the Junior High School Life Course only in opportunity for greater specialization in a chosen line of work. More work is required in major subjects than in the Junior Course.

Students graduating from this department may be teachers of history, English, languages, mathematics, biology, physics, chemistry or expression. There is a large enrollment this year.



HOWARD HINGA Kalamazoo  
 Amphictyon Literary Society.  
 Dramatic Association.  
 Mid-winter Play '19.  
 Commencement Play '18.  
*"In him is distinction without a doubt."*

MARGUERITE BISHOP Bangor  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Chorus.  
*"Of spirit so still and quiet."*

ISABEL WALTERS Bangor  
 Pythagorean Society.  
*"A quiet lass who has a look of wisdom  
 in her eye."*

HELEN A. BRADLEY Dowagiac  
 Senate.  
 Le Cercle Francais.  
*"She laughed and every heart was glad."*

FLOSSIE B. HOWRIGAN Kalamazoo  
 Pythagorean Society.  
*"Quality not quantity is my measure."*

DENNIS A. McKINNEY Kalamazoo  
 Pythagorean Society.  
 Forum.  
 Amphictyon Literary Society.  
 Dramatic Association.  
*"A good man and a wise one."*

TRESSA FULLER Mears  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Women's League.  
 Pythagorean Society.  
 Chorus.  
*"Good natured and always smiling."*

GRACE A. OVERHISER Hopkins  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Women's League.  
 Pythagorean Society.  
*"Idle? She does not know the mean-  
 ing of the word."*

JESSIE S. BIXBY Petoskey  
 Normal Literary Society.  
 Pythagorean Society.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Chorus.  
*"Friendly, optimistic, capable."*

MARY LELIA ALLEN Lake View  
Normal Literary Society.  
Y. W. C. A.

*"Kind and true and faithful in all things."*

TRENT D. SICKLES Petoskey  
Forum.  
Champion in Men's Doubles '18.  
Basket Ball '17.  
Picture Editor of "Brown and Gold."

*"The force of his own merit makes his way"*

EDNA MAE COLLINS Hart  
Senate.  
Amphictyon Literary Society.  
*"A shy but happy maiden."*

ESTHER HOEK, MRS. Kalamazoo  
Women's League.  
Y. W. C. A.  
Extemporaneous Speaking Contest.  
*"Big in ideals, strong in character."*

RACHEL M. HAYMAN Three Rivers  
Pythagorean Society.  
*"Sober but not serious, quiet but not idle."*

GRETCHEN M. SWITZER Grand Rapids  
Senate.  
Amphictyon Literary Society.  
Le Cercle Francais.  
Women's League.  
Chorus.  
Literary Editor of "Brown and Gold."  
*"A smile, a song, a word of good cheer, and you may be sure Gretchen is near."*

DONALD B. ALLISON Grant  
Pythagorean Society.  
*"A youth light hearted and content."*

RUSSEL A. SMITH  
Y. M. C. A.  
*"It is a wise head that makes the still tongue."*

GLADYS J. CALDWELL Hesperia  
Women's League.  
Amphictyon Literary Society.  
Chorus.  
Pythagorean Society.  
*"A sunny disposition is the very soul of success."*





D. GORDON KNAPP Mears  
 Pythagorean Society.  
 Forum.

*"One thing I do know, and that is how  
 to give advice on how to love."*

MILDRED A. CLYMER Niles  
 Pythagorean Society.

*"To conscience and to duty true,  
 So up to womanhood she grew."*

JOHN BESLOCK Detroit  
 Forum.

*"Wisdom he has, and to his wisdom,  
 courage."*

RUTH IRENE PRICE Grand Rapids  
 Senate.

Amphictyon Literary Society.  
 Women's League.  
 Le Cercle Francais.

*"Graceful and useful all she does,  
 Blessing and blest wherc'er she goes."*

LILLIAN M. BEACH Decatur  
 Women's League  
 Chorus.

*"Thou hast so good a heart."*

MARY JANES GARRISON Hartford  
 Women's League.  
 Amphictyon Literary Society.  
 Senior Girls' Glee Club.  
 Le Cercle Francais.  
 Chorus.

*"A fig for care and a fig for foe."*

MARTHA BURSS Remus  
*"Energy is a capacity for doing work"*

BUELAH L. MYERS Pontiac  
 Senate.  
 Women's League.  
 Normal Literary League.

*"Her heart was in her work, and the  
 heart giveth grace to every act."*

CLARA LOUISE GLADDING Kalamazoo

Senate.  
 Women's League.  
 Classical Club.  
 Pythagorean Society.  
 Chorus.

*"Love, sweetness, goodness in her per-  
 son shine."*

GLEND A DOXEY                      Shelbyville  
 Women's League.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Chorus.

*"Away from books: lets have some fun."*

GLEE FOSLER                      Spring Lake  
 Senate.  
 Women's League.  
 Pythagorean Society.

*"She has the look of wisdom in her eye."*

GAYLORD L. THOMPSON      Hartford  
 Men's Glee Club.  
 Chorus.  
 Advertising Manager of "Brown  
 and Gold."

*"A man of few words, but mighty  
 thoughts."*

ANNA BERRY EATON      Grand Rapids  
 Senate.  
 Women's League, President.  
 Amphictyon Literary Society.  
 Pythagorean Society.

*"There was a soft and pensive grace,  
 A cast of thought upon her face."*

PEARL M. MARSH                      Quincy  
 Senate.  
 Y. W. C. A.

*"A quiet and pleasant manner wins many  
 friends."*

INEZ GEBHARD                      Kalamazoo  
 Women's League.  
 Normal Literary Society.  
 Chorus.

*"This lass so neat, with smile so sweet,  
 has won my right good will."*

WESLEY H. BOYCE                      Kalamazoo  
 Amphictyon Literary Society.  
 Dramatic Association.  
 Glee Club.  
 Chorus.

*"Free from deceit his face, and full and  
 free his heart."*

MARIE BARNES                      Coldwater  
 Special Course.  
 Le Cercle Francais.

*"So buxom, blithe, and debonaire."*

WILDA GENEVIEVE GRIM      Sturgis  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Normal Literary Society.

*"Tis truth, she's much inclined to talk  
 to mankind."*





LEONA M. BEEBE                      Kalkaska  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus.

*"She that has patience may compass anything."*

A. HAROLD SYWASSINK              Holland  
Manual Arts Club.

*"A Hercules in strength, a Leander in love."*

MABLE M. MOORE                      East Leroy  
Amphictyon Literary Society.  
Chorus.

*"Here good sense and good nature are never separated."*

THEA COLLIER                              Frankfort  
Y. W. C. A.  
Normal Literary Society.  
Girl Scouts.

*"You bring valor, too, and wit."*

LILLIAN MORLEY                      Kalamazoo  
Senate.  
Le Cercle Francais.  
Classical Club.  
Women's League

*"And French she spake full faire and felishly."*

EARL C. KELLEY                              Galien  
Forum  
Amphictyon Literary Society.

*"One of the unfathomable sort."*

ELLIS W. ARMANTROUT                      Grand Rapids  
Forum.  
Normal Literary Society.  
Dramatic Association.

*"He that hath knowledge, spareth his words."*

RUTH KINGSLEY                              Kalamazoo  
Normal Literary Society.  
Le Cercle Francais.  
Pythagorean Society.  
Y. W. C. A.

*"Modesty seldom fails to win good will."*

SARAH ADAMS                                      Morrice  
Amphictyon Literary Society.  
Pythagorean Society.  
Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League.  
Chorus.

*"The gentle mind by gentle deeds is known."*

HERBERT D. VER VEER Grand Rapids  
Forum  
Amphictyon Literary Society.  
Dramatic Association.

*"In arguing, too, the person owned his skill, for even though vanquished, he could argue still."*

ELINORE B. ALLEN Schoolcraft  
Senate.  
Classical club.  
Le Cercle Francais, President.

*"Impulsive, earnest, prompt to act."*

OLIVER NELSON Ridgeway, Penn.  
Le Cercle Francais.

*"To look at him one would take him for a man of consequence."*

EDITH B. PICKARD Kalamazoo  
Pythagorean Society.  
Y. W. C. A.

*"With cones and parallelograms and curves, a master artisan."*

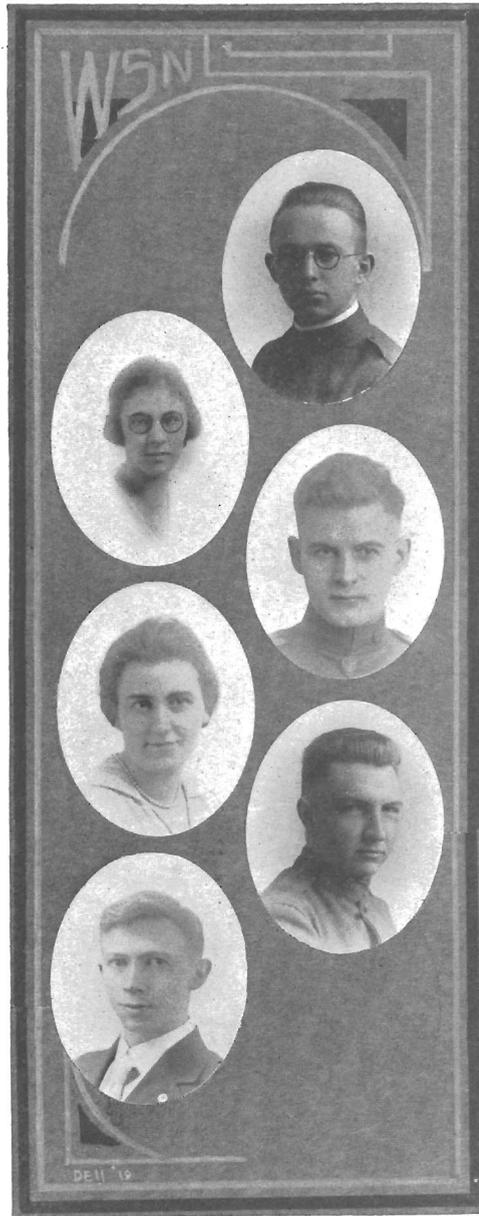
BERNARD FRANCIS YOUNG Grand Rapids

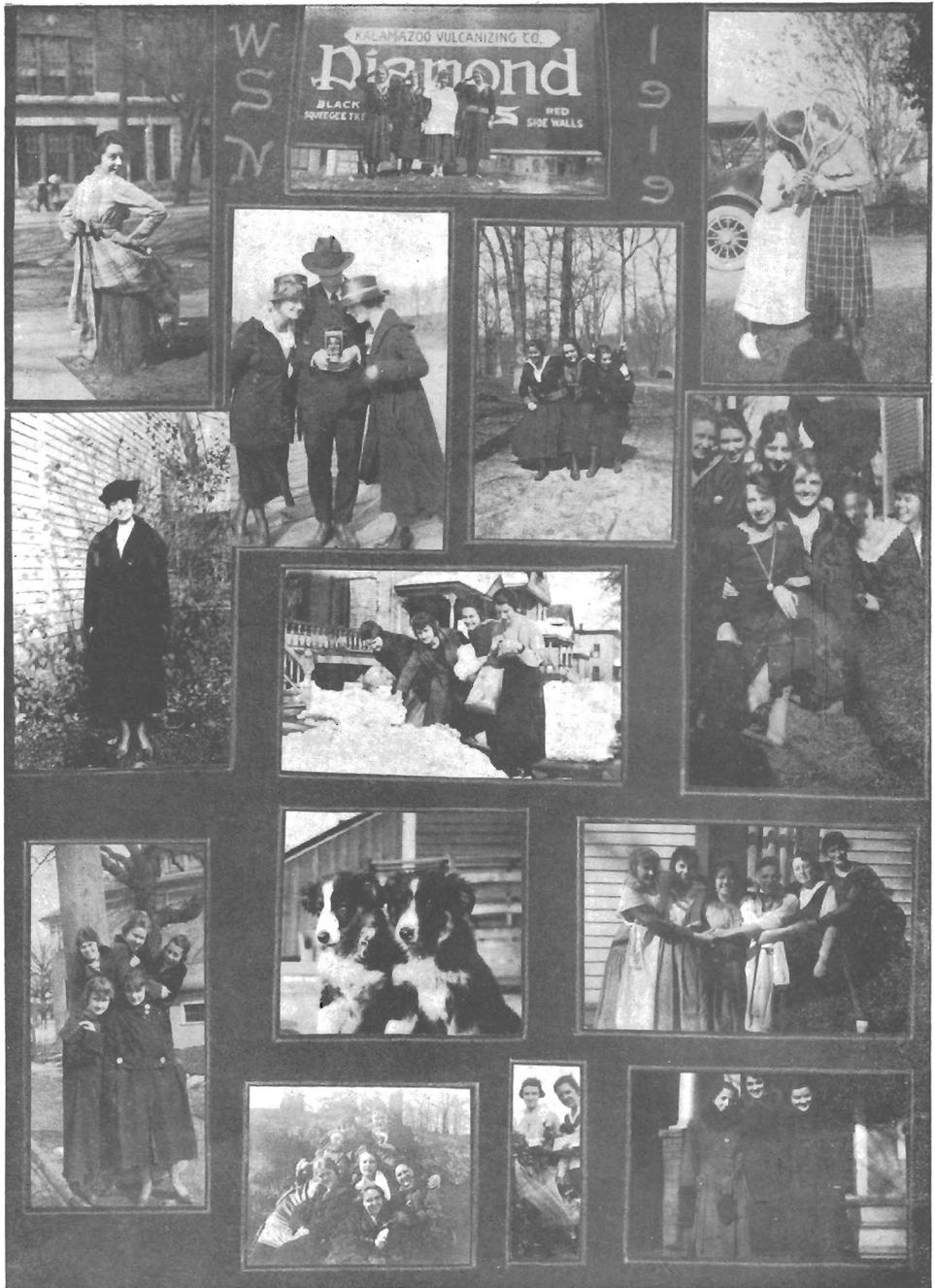
Special Course.  
Forum.

Amphictyon Literary Society.

*"A Webster come to earth again."*

EARL B. WILDE Wayland  
*"Hence all ye vain delights, I have no time for pleasure."*







## JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL LIFE COURSE

Students who receive a life certificate from this department are prepared to teach departmental work in the seventh, eighth, and ninth grades. The range of choice in special work is not narrow.

The junior high school, as a school, is as important as the senior high school. A need for a change in the old system was felt because the step from eighth grade to the ninth was unnecessarily great. By combining the seventh, eighth and ninth grades the educational advancement of the youth is more natural and the adolescent child is able to specialize.

The demand for teachers of these grades is increasing, consequently much interest is shown in this department.



HELEN AMELIA SCHAAF  
Grand Rapids

Women's League.  
Normal Literary Society.  
*"A winning way, a pleasant smile."*

MARGUERITE L. KITZINGER  
Grand Rapids

Women's League.  
Normal Literary Society.  
*"A rare compound of work, frolic and fun."*

EDITH PENFOLD Frankfort

Y. W. C. A.  
Women's League.  
Normal Literary Society.  
Chorus.  
*"Thou art good and doest good."*

ESTELLA M. HOFFMASTER Hopkins

Women's League.  
Y. W. C. A.  
*"With much to praise—with little to be forgiven."*

DOROTHY B. HARTMAN Three Rivers

Women's League.  
Girls' Glee Club.  
Chorus.  
*"Wherever she finds herself in life, she will make a good addition."*

LILLIE JOHNSON Sparta

Y. W. C. A., President.  
Household Arts Club.  
Normal Literary Society.  
Chorus.  
*"Many of the wisest thoughts,  
Are in a quiet person caught."*

LOUISE SPANENBERGER Rockford

Amphictyon Literary Society.  
Y. W. C. A.  
*"Dilligence, wit, and good nature combined."*

MAUDE BEADLE Gobleville

Normal Literary Society.  
Women's League.  
Y. W. C. A.  
*"A maiden never bold."*

MARY F. SCHAEFER Kalamazoo

Amphictyon Literary Society.  
*"A companion that is cheerful is worth gold."*

LONA MAVVIS ALLEN Lakeview  
Normal Literary Society.  
Y. W. C. A.

*"Thy modesty is a candle to thy merit."*

ELIZABETH M. DE JONGE  
Y. W. C. A. Grand Rapids  
Dramatic Association.  
Pythagorean Society.

*"Good temper is like a sunny day,  
It sheds its brightness everywhere."*

ESTHER PENFOLD Frankfort  
Y. W. C. A. Women's League.  
Normal Literary Society. Chorus.

*"A dear, sweet girl who will win her  
fame."*

BEATRICE HOWARD Moorepark  
Amphictyon Literary Society.  
Y. W. C. A. Senate.  
Dramatic Association.  
Junior Girls' Glee Club.  
Senior Girls' Glee Club.

*"A winning way, a friendly smile,  
In all a girl who is quite worth while."*

PEARL LOUISE ERVANS  
Senate, Journalist. Traverse City  
Amphictyon Literary Society, Sec-  
retary.  
Dramatic Association, Treasurer.  
Chorus.  
Commencement Play '18.

*"Eloquence that charms, burns, soothes,  
and wins by turns."*

GOLDIE SCHWARTZ Kalamazoo  
Senate. Women's League.  
Dramatic Association.  
Normal Literary Society, President.  
Le Cercle Francais.

*"Leave to your contract, though we hear  
you hold the woman is the better man."*

GRACE R. CARTER Bronson  
Classical Club. Women's League.  
Junior Girls' Glee Club.  
Senior Girls' Glee Club. Chorus.

*"Let independence be our boast."*

ALICE McALLISTER Hoiland  
Senate. Dramatic Association.  
Mid-winter Play '19.

*"The noblest mind the best contentment  
has."*

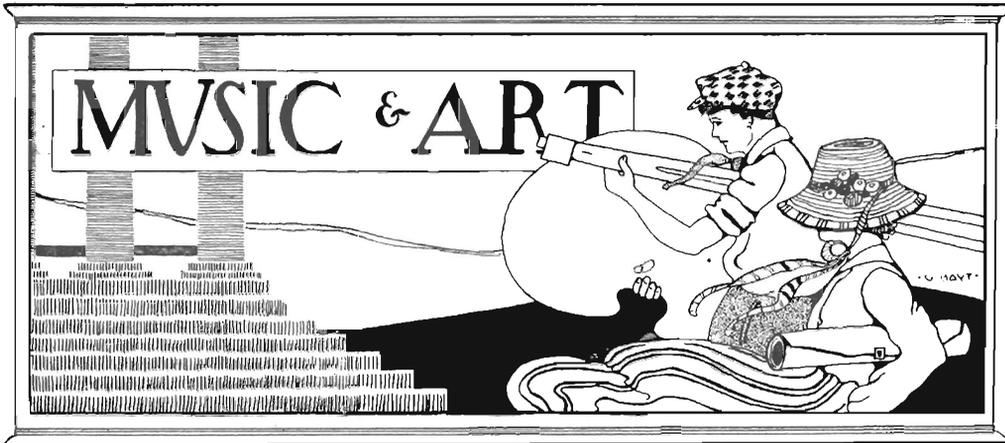
FLORENCE B. STRATEMEYER  
Senate, President. Allegan  
Amphictyon Literary Society,  
Vice-President.  
Pythagorean Society.  
Editor-in-Chief "Brown and Gold."

*"Society, friendship, and love, divinely  
bestow'd upon her."*



W.S.N.





## MUSIC AND ART

Music and art are advantageously combined in this department, although they are quite complete when separate. Students may specialize in one subject or in the other, or in both. Under the guidance of the instructors, talent is discovered and developed which not only will be used in a professional way, but will enable the students to be useful members of society wherever they may be placed.

Out of this department have grown the Normal Art Club, two quintettes, an orchestra, and three glee clubs.

Miss Emelia Goldsworthy, head of the Art department, has spent this, her sabbatical year, in California.



THELMA M. SAWYER Grass Lake

Women's League.

Art Club. Music Club.

Amphictyon Literary Society.

Senior Girls' Glee Club. Chorus.

*"A lady with a thirst for knowledge and a greater thirst for praise."*

LOUISE H. NORCROSS Kalamazoo

Music Study Club. Art Club.

Junior Girls' Glee Club.

Chorus. Senior Girls' Glee Club.

*"Her modest look a cottage might adorn."*

MARY LEWIS STEWART Grand Rapids

Senior Girls' Glee Club. Chorus.

*"Mary, Mary, is not contrary*

*But small and dainty as a fairy."*

ARMENDA M. EMMEL Athens

Music Study Club.

Normal Art Club.

Junior Girls' Glee Club.

Senior Girls' Glee Club.

Y. W. C. A. Chorus.

*"An active eye, a ready wit, and gentleness withal."*

CLEMENT L. MARTINEAU Norway

Normal Literary Society.

Dramatic Association.

Le Cercle Francais.

Men's Glee Club. Men's Quartette.

Music Study Club. Chorus.

*"Like a pale martyr in his shirt of fire.."*

JANE VAN ZANTEN Grand Haven

Music Study Club.

Normal Art Club. Y. W. C. A.

Junior Girls' Glee Club.

Senior Girls' Glee Club. Chorus.

*"Her's was the kindest heart that ever bubbled and ran over."*

FRANCES BARRETT New London, O.

Music Study Club.

Senior Girls' Glee Club.

Senior Quintette. Chorus.

*"A daughter of the gods, divinely tall, and most divinely fair."*

RUTH LASSFOLK Kalamazoo

Music Study Club.

Senior Girls' Glee Club. Chorus.

*"Herself alone, none other she resembles."*

HELEN HAYES Galesburg

Amphictyon Literary Society.

Women's League.

Music Study Club.

Senior Quintette.

Senior Girls' Glee Club. Chorus.

*"She could sing the savageness out of a bear."*

LYLE LOUISE SODDY Jerome, Ariz.  
Musical Club. Normal Art Club.  
Senior Girls' Glee Club.

Junior Girls' Glee Club. Chorus.  
*"If music be the food of love, play on."*

MILDRED SMITH South Haven  
Music Club.

Normal Art Club.  
Women's League. Y. W. C. A.

Junior Girls' Glee Club.  
Senior Girls' Glee Club. Chorus.

*"Her ways are ways of pleasantness."*

LILLIAN RIST Three Oaks  
Women's League.

Music Club. Art Club.  
Normal Literary Society.

Senior Girls' Glee Club. Chorus.

*"Her voice did flow so sweetly and low."*

MARVEL LIDDY Thompsonville  
Senate.

Amphictyon Literary Society, President.

Women's League, Vice-President.  
Music Study Club, President.

Orchestra.

Senior Quintette.

Senior Girls' Glee Club. Chorus.

*"Blessed with that charm—the certainty to please."*

ALTA M. ADAMS Sturgis

Women's League.

Music Study Club.

Normal Arts Club.

Senior Girls' Glee Club. Chorus.

*"Of a shrewd and careful mind."*

JUANITA R. GORDON Kalamazoo

Music Study Club.

Senior Girls' Glee Club. Chorus.

*"The mild expression spoke a mind*

*In duty firm, composed, resigned."*

LEOTIE COMBS Kalamazoo

Senior Girls' Glee Club. Chorus.

*"Her voice charms beyond the nightingale's."*

MIRIAM M. STANTON Lawton

Normal Art Club.

Y. W. C. A. Chorus.

Assistant Art Editor of "Brown and Gold."

*"I am what I am."*

JOSEPHINE L. DELL Traverse City

Amphictyon Literary Society.

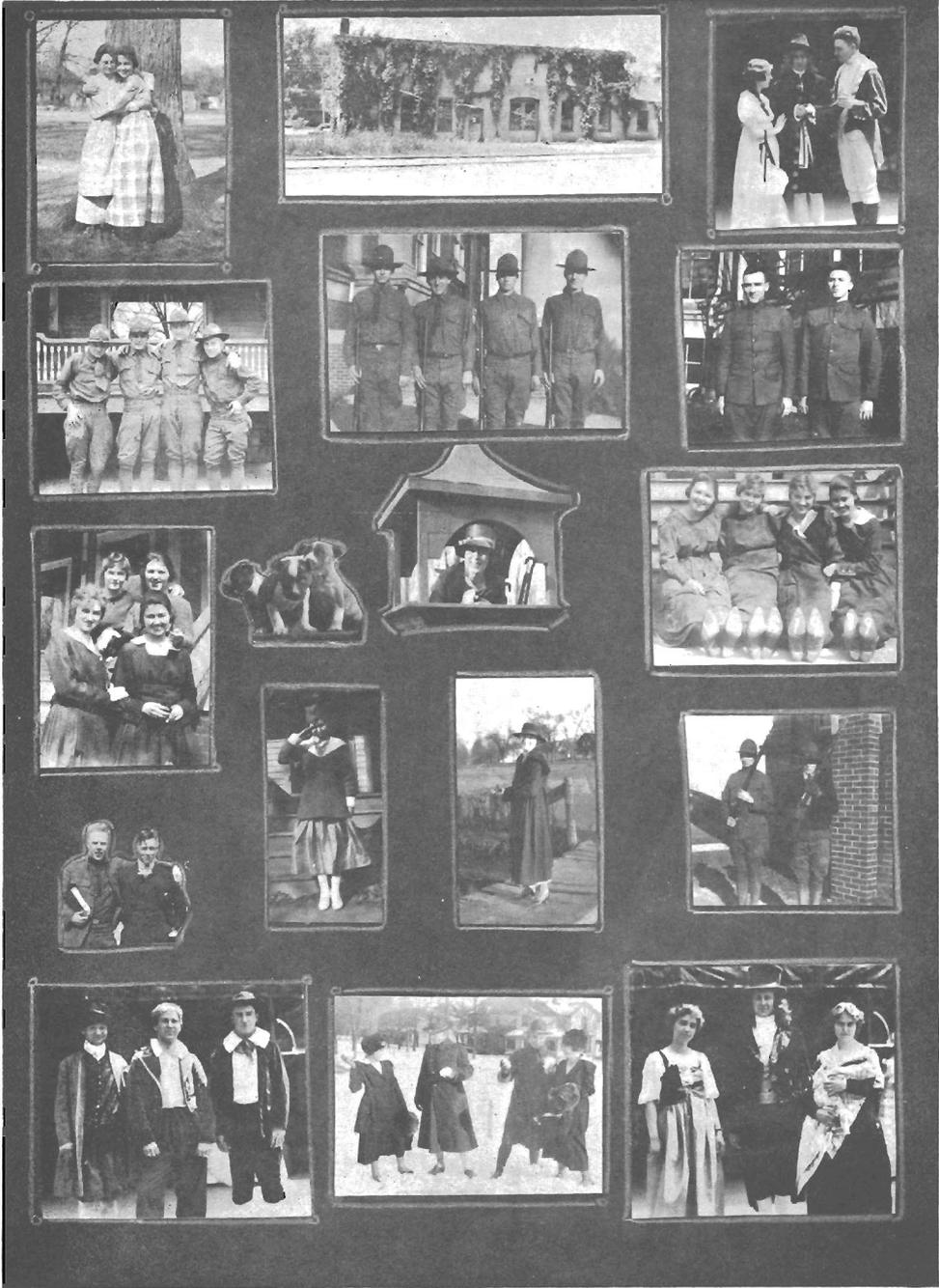
Normal Art Club, President.

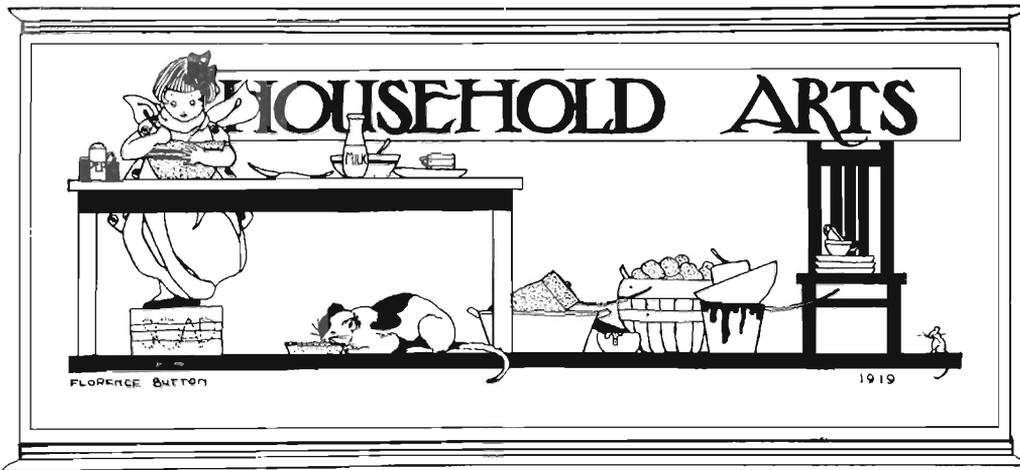
Y. W. C. A. Chorus.

Art Editor of "Brown and Gold."

*"She loves her friends, they love her too."*







## HOUSEHOLD ART DEPARTMENT

The Household Arts Department includes courses in cookery, home-sanitation and management, nutrition, home nursing, and first aid, clothing and textiles. Not only are these courses open to students who specialize in this line of work, but also to anyone who realizes the necessity for practical knowledge in home-making.

If these subjects are taken as major work, a student is capable of teaching in city schools from the kindergarten through the high school.

Practice teaching is done in this department as well as in academic departments. The children of the training school are given this instruction by practice teachers, with Miss Mary Moore as supervisor in cookery and Miss Alice Blair as supervisor in clothing and textiles.

In this department, the girls have as part of their work, the management of various banquets and luncheons given in the school. They have had charge of luncheons given at the time of the Hardware Convention, when the Legislative Assembly was at Normal, and at the banquet given for Dr. Strayer. This all proves valuable as practice.



GLADYS TEDROW      Bloomingdale  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Women's League.  
*"As merry as the day is long."*

ETHEL KING      Grand Rapids  
*"A light heart lives long."*

NATALIA C. WIEDOEFT      Traverse City  
 Household Arts Club.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Women's League.  
*"Her first thought is for others."*

MILDRED RUDDY      Kansas City, Mo.  
 Senate, Vice-President.  
 Women's League, Treasurer.  
 Dramatic Association.  
 Household Arts Club.  
*"And that sweet dignity all who saw  
 admired."*

HELEN E. O'MELAY      Albion  
 Women's League.  
*"In all things true and loyal."*

WINIFRED I. KITZMILLER      Alamo  
 Household Arts Club.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
*"Always jolly, always kind,  
 She is the maid we like to find."*

KATHRYN MARGARET ARNOLD  
    Kalamazoo  
 Le Cercle Francais.  
 Women's League.  
*"You'd have known her by the merri-  
 ment, that sparkled in her eyes."*

ELSIE M. HUGHES      Traverse City  
 Household Arts Club.  
 Women's League.  
 Pythagorean Society.  
*"To know her is to love her."*

LILA M. KOCH      Traverse City  
*"A maiden meek, and fair, and mild."*

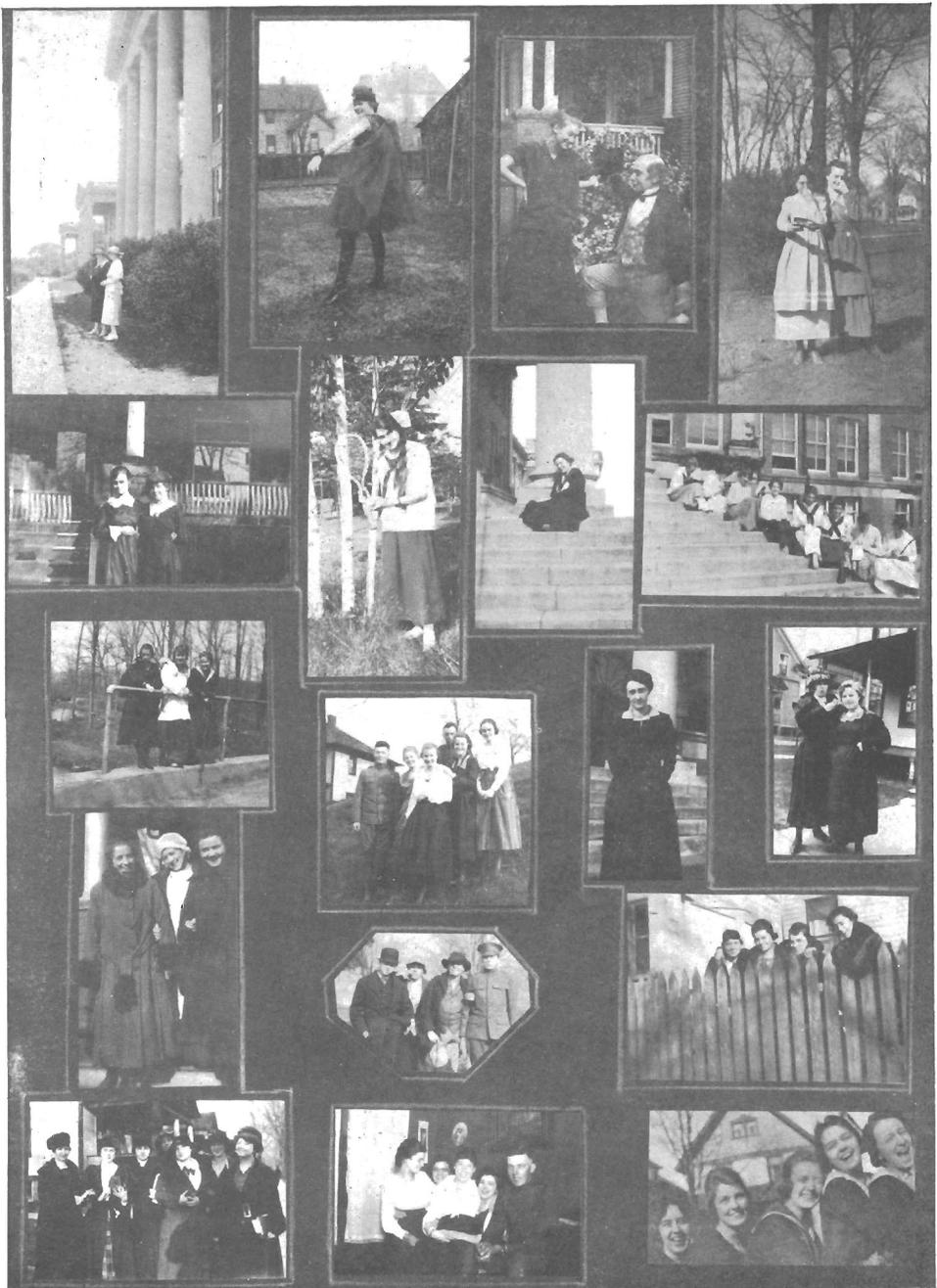
LEONORE GAIL JUSTIN Grand Rapids  
*"Needs not the foreign aid of ornament."*

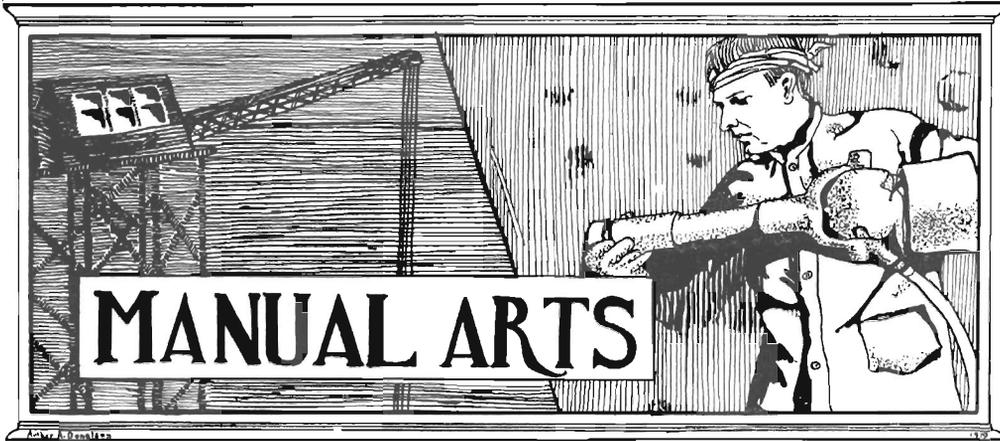
DELIA G. MYERS Conklin  
Household Arts Club.  
Women's League.  
Y. W. C. A.  
*"Possessed of a joyful disposition, loved  
by her friends."*

JULIA L. BENSON Fennville  
Y. W. C. A.  
Household Arts Club.  
*"That best portion of a good woman's  
life, her little nameless unremembered  
acts of kindness and love."*

HAZEL L. CROFOOT Hart  
Household Arts Club.  
Pythagorean Society.  
Y. W. C. A.  
Chorus.  
*"Ever studious and industrious."*







## MANUAL ARTS

The Manual Training Department has greatly increased the number of students this year. Due to the call for men to serve their country last year, the department lost for a time many promising students, but now conditions are again normal. Men are realizing more and more the necessity to learn to be skillful with their hands as well as with their minds.

The department under Mr. Sherwood and Mr. Bowen, offers courses in mechanical drawing, wood turning, machine designing, drafting, forging, and pattern making.

Students receiving life certificates from this department are qualified to teach manual arts in the grades or in the high school.



WALTER J. SCHARMACH  
Grand Rapids

Manual Arts Club.  
Football '17.  
Basketball '17.

*"One of whom the world can say every  
inch a man."*

RUSSELL H. WELCH  
Norway  
Y. M. C. A.

Manual Arts Club.

*"A leader among men."*

BYRON J. SECCOMBE  
Winona

Manual Arts Club.  
Dramatic Association.

*"I am always in haste but never in a  
hurry."*

HAROLD J. VAN WESTRIENEN  
Grand Haven

Manual Arts Club.  
Men's Glee Club.  
Chorus.

*"Daisies Won't Tell."*

THEODORE C. BARTON  
Mears

Manual Arts Club.  
Pythagorean Society.  
Forum.

*"His voice is cherry, his heart expands,  
he gossips pleasantly."*

FRED A. VOELKER  
Grand Haven

Manual Arts Club.

*"A friend of the world at large."*

EBEN E. BORN  
Columbia City, Indiana

Manual Arts Club.  
Men's Glee Club.  
Chorus.

*"None but himself can be his parallel."*

ROBERT J. BENSON  
Oshtemo

Manual Arts Club.  
Dramatic Association.

*"A man of noble mien."*

EARL A. FERNS  
Lapeer

Manual Arts Club.  
Men's Glee Club.

*"Give me the moonlight."*

---

ROY RANDALL  
Manual Arts Club.  
Athletics.

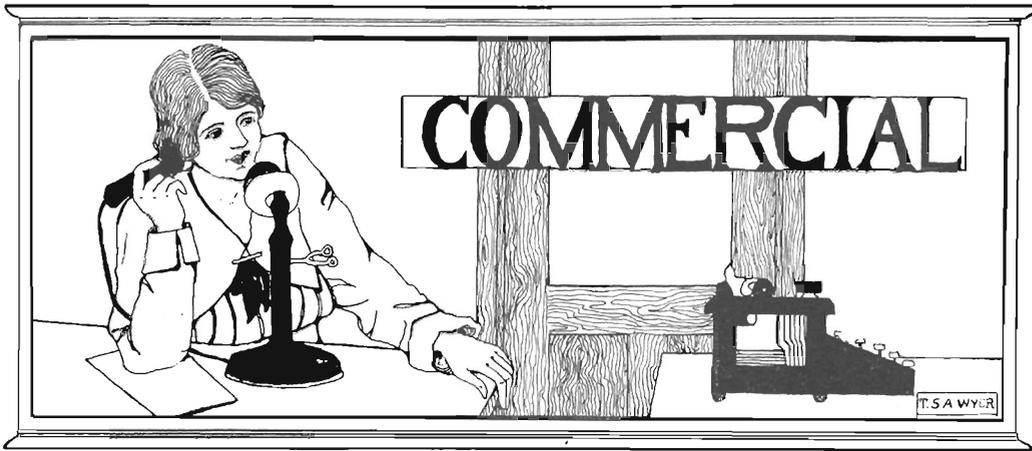
*"Hand me my hammer and my saw."*

ROSS TENNY  
Manual Arts Club.  
*"Books he loved not."*

Big Rapids







## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

The Department of Commerce was organized in 1916 with an enrollment of twelve students. Since that year the number of students enrolled in the course has gradually increased and at the present time has reached a total enrollment of fifty students. There is an increasing demand for commercial teachers in the high schools of the state and this is one of the facts that goes to explain the growing popularity of the course with the student body.

The purpose of the Department of Commerce is: first, to train the students of the department so that they may be able to go into a high school and teach any branch of commercial work; second, to train them so that they may be able to fill various managerial and clerical positions in the business world.



EVELYN HAZZARD                      Kalamazoo  
 Commercial Club.  
*"Over eight o'clock classes she never  
 worried,  
 For 't was against her principles e'er to  
 be hurried."*

EARL J. DITTO                              Petoskey  
 Commercial Club, President.  
 Men's Glee Club.  
 Men's Quartette.  
 Chorus.  
*"A friend of the world at large."*

ESTHER EDGAR                            Grand Rapids  
 Commercial Club.  
*"Oh! happiness of sweet and retired con-  
 tent."*

THELMA M. PETERSON                  Lakeview  
 Commercial Club.  
*"Good humour is the health of the soil."*

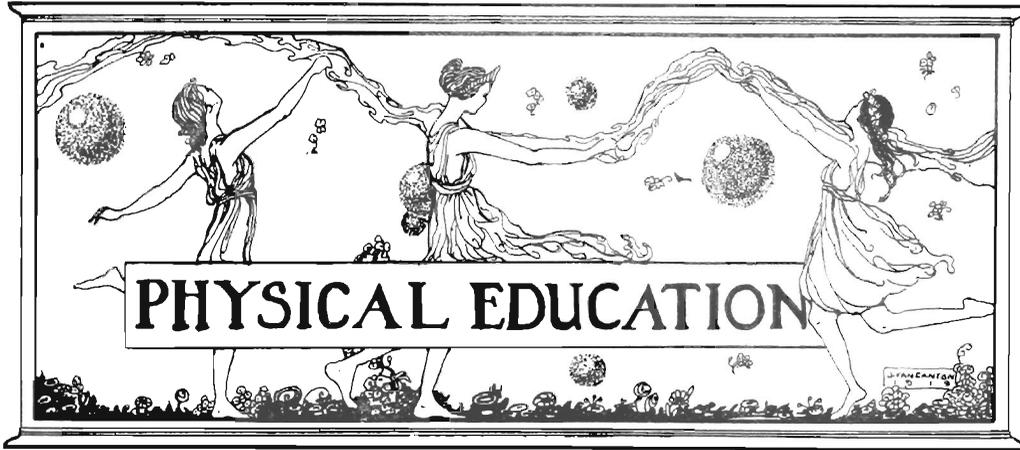
WALTER PAULIN                          Kalamazoo  
*"A fond follower of the fair sex."*

MARGARET SIMMONDS  
 Grand Rapids  
*"Not a moment hath she without some  
 duty."*

LUCILE ENDRES                          Mendon  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Commercial Club.  
*"I am monarch of all I survey, my right  
 there is none to dispute."*

ERMA V. PARKS                          Lawrence  
 Commercial Club.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
*"A full rich nature, free to trust."*

STERLING H. MILLER                    Gobleville  
 Commercial Club.  
 Pythagorean Society.  
*"He is both natural and consistent"*



## PHYSICAL EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

War had its effect upon this department, for physical education has indeed come "most definitely into its own."

Laws have been passed in more than seven states to the effect that physical education be a part of the school curriculum under the supervision of trained teachers in all cities of three thousand or more.

In Western State Normal School is a splendid opening for those interested in this branch of study. There is now an appropriation for a second gymnasium and the present one will be for the women only. It is hoped that this condition will be brought about within the next two years.




---

MARION SQUIRES                      Rockford  
 Women's League.  
*"For Nature made her what she is, and  
 ne'er made such another."*

GENEVIEVE WHALLEY              Kalamazoo  
 Women's League.  
*"Some of the greatest things e'er done  
 on earth have been done by little people."*

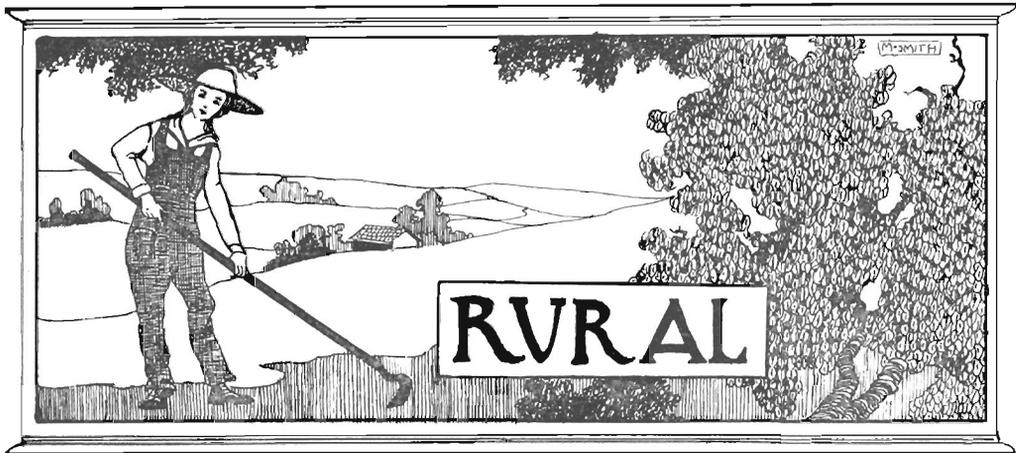
FRANCES M. VAN BROOK          Kalamazoo  
 Women's League.  
 Basket Ball '18, '19.  
*"To be merry best becomes you, for out  
 of question you were born under a merry  
 star."*

AGNES MAC GILLIVRAY              Flint  
*"She is pretty to walk with, and witty to  
 talk with, and pleasant to think on."*

ELNORA E. HOPE                      Kalamazoo  
 Dramatic Association.  
 Le Cercle Francais.  
 Women's League.  
 Joke Editor of "Brown and Gold."  
*"So clever with her wit is she."*

MARIE LUCILLE HERSON  
     Grand Rapids  
 Women's League.  
 Basket Ball '18, '19.  
 Girl Scouts, Secretary.  
 Girls' Athletic Editor of "Brown  
 and Gold."  
*"To know her is to love her."*

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## RURAL DEPARTMENT

The Rural Department feels that it is as necessary for rural teachers to meet the same requirements in scholarship, and to have the same professional training, as is demanded of elementary school teachers. It is the aim of this department to give such to those who enroll in the department.

Three courses are offered under the supervision of Dr. Ernest Burnham, Miss Mary Ensfield and Miss Theodosia Hadley. Observations are made and practice teaching is done at the Rural Training School at Oakwood, supervised by Miss Mary Munro and Miss Edith Wellover, and at the Michigan avenue Rural School, supervised by Miss Lela McDowell.




---

LENA SEAS Mendon  
 Life Certificate Rural.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"She doeth little kindnesses, which most  
 leave undone."*

FLORA BUEHRER Leland  
 Rural I.  
 Rural Seminar.  
 Story Telling Club.

*"A modest youth, with cool reflections  
 crowned."*

LENA BOWER, MRS.  
 Rural I.

*"Here good sense and good nature are  
 never separated."*

ORA MARIE HINE Schultz  
 Rural I.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"And was blent with her glad features  
 such a sweet content."*

PHOEBE E. MILLER Marshall  
 Rural I.  
 Rural Seminar.  
 Chorus.

*"To see her is to love her, and love but  
 her forever."*

MARGIE PIKE Shelbyville  
 Rural I.

*"Full pleasant she was."*

ANNA C. LUBKE Fremont  
 Life Certificate Rural.  
 Rural Seminar.  
 Chorus.

*"Favors to none, to all her smile ex-  
 tended; oft she rejects, but never once  
 offends."*

BEULAH V. HEPWORTH Marcellus  
 Life Certificate Rural.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"In the seeing soul all worth lies."*

LILA ROGERS Union City  
 Rural I.

*"I am sure care is an enemy to life."*

---

FLOSSIE M. ROE                      South Haven  
 Rural II.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"Modesty seldom fails to win good will."*

GLADYS O'BEIRNE                      Muir  
 Life Certificate Rural.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"Her cheerfulness is invigorating."*

L'JEAN PIKE                              Shelbyville  
 Rural I.

*"Sweet as a June rose, tender as an early violet."*

CLARA DRACH                              Berrien  
 Rural I.

*"She speaks not when there is nothing to be said."*

JULIA EBENSFELD                      Bangor  
 Life Certificate Rural.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"Discretion is more necessary to her than eloquence."*

DORIS SETTER                              Allegan  
 Rural I.  
 Women's League.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"Quiet and smiling ever, as one that trouble ne'er visits."*

MERYL HUSTON                              Three Oaks  
 Rural I.

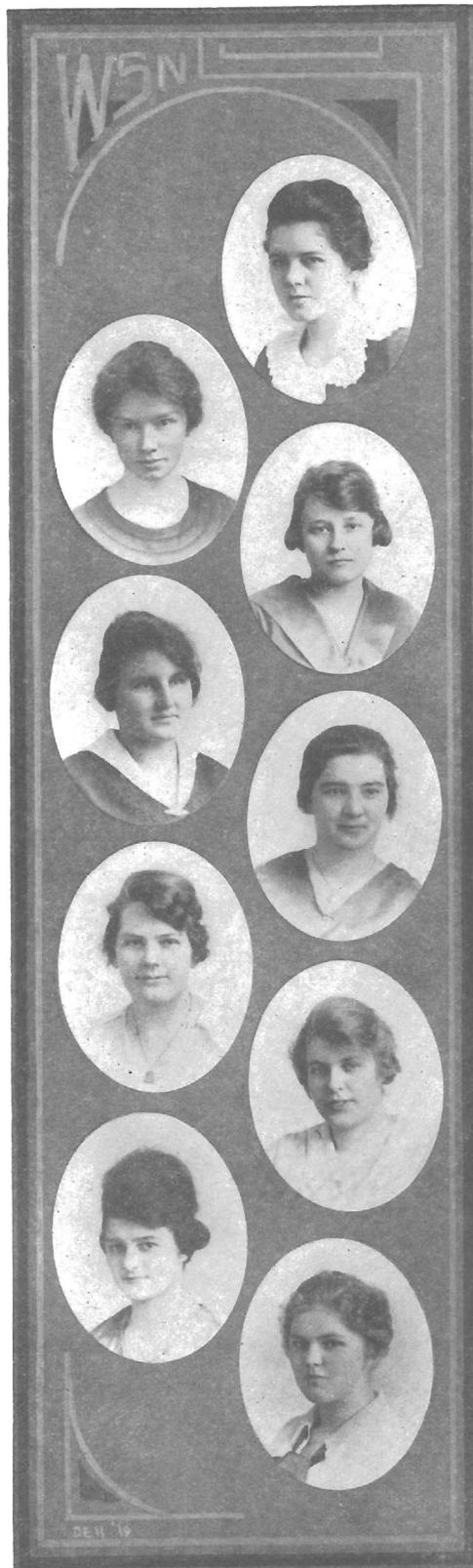
*"A merry heart doeth good like medicine."*

HELEN A. HUGHES                      Dalton  
 Rural I.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"She is a girl who'll happy be through all her life."*

BESSIE A. GOULD                              Lacota  
 Rural II.  
 Rural Seminar.  
 Junior Girls' Glee Club.

*"In all things true and loyal."*





LAVERNE A. LOUSCHER      Lawrence  
 Rural I.  
 Women's League.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"Young and happy will she ever be."*

HENRY LOUWSMA              Zeeland  
 Life Certificate Rural.  
 Forum.  
 Rural Seminar.  
 Chorus.

*"A sturdy character in thee I find."*

ALICE F. TEN CATE          Holland  
 Rural II.  
 Le Cercle Francais.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"She is faithful in all that she does."*

FRANCES L. ABBOTT          Bangor  
 Rural II.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"A friend to all, an enemy to none."*

ELSIE BENT                      Marcellus  
 Rural I.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"Friendship is a sheltering tree."*

ELSIE E. HESS                  Kibbie  
 Rural Life Certificate.  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"A lass with quaint and quiet ways."*

HELEN L. GORSLINE          Battle Creek  
 Rural I.  
 Rural Seminar.  
 Story Tellers.

*"She should compass the lights and shadows of a rich full life."*

REKA B. BALDER              Zeeland  
 Rural I.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"Not bold, nor shy, nor short, nor tall, but a new mingling of them all."*

EDITH THOMAS                Allegan  
 Life Certificate Rural.  
 Rural Seminar.

*"From her cradle she was a scholar, and a good one."*

LLEWLYN R. ANWAY, S. H. S. L.  
 Kalamazoo  
 Football  
 Baseball  
 Track

CHARLES H. BLIVIN, S. H. S. L.  
 Hastings

BARBARA BROOKS                   Lansing  
 Early Elementary

OLIVE BOYD                       Climax  
 Commercial

LAWRENCE SEAMEN, S. H. S. L.  
 Grant

MYRTLE E. SIMMONDS, J. H. S. L.  
 Kalamazoo  
 Normal Literary Society  
 Women's League

EVELYN WELSH                   Kalamazoo  
 Later Elementary

ELSIE WANBAUGH, Mrs., S. H. L. S.  
 Bangor

ALBERTA VANDERBURG   Kalamazoo  
 Early Elementary

RUTH TRYON                       Kalamazoo  
 Later Elementary

MARCUS LUND                   Suttons Bay  
 Manual Arts

OLGA C. REUTTER           Kalamazoo  
 Early Elementary  
 Kindergarten Klub

FLORENCE PITCHER, S. H. L. S.  
 Charlotte

RUTH NICOLS                   Kalamazoo  
 Music

RUTH M. DERHAMMER       Otsego

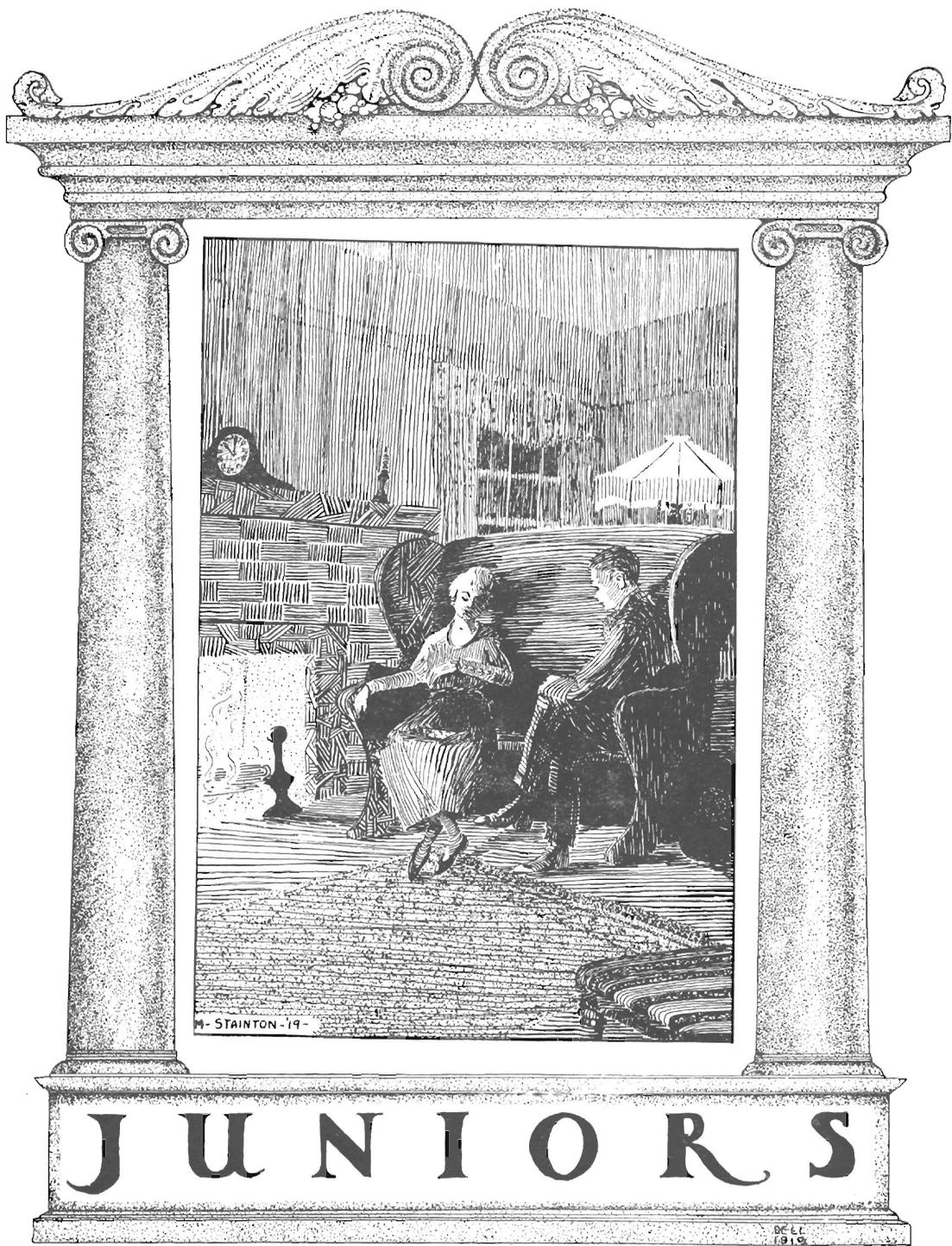
LENA DOLL, S. H. S. L.   Three Rivers  
 Normal Literary Society  
 Women's League

LOUISE FRENCH               Kalamazoo  
 Early Elementary

HELEN M. JEWELL           Lansing  
 Early Elementary

LEONORA LAWRENCE, MRS.  
 New Jersey







## JUNIOR OFFICERS

GERALD W. FOX, President, S. H. S. L.....	Kalamazoo
RACHEL MCKINSTRY, Vice-President, S. H. S. L.....	Marshall
OLGA M. BREYMAN, Secretary, Physical Education.....	Grand Rapids
DALE G. BRAYBROOKS, Treasurer, Manual Arts.....	Kalamazoo

## JUNIOR CLASS HISTORY

The history of the class of 1920 is naturally rather brief. There are two main causes for this brevity which will not be treated at length here for it will be explained in accounts of school activities throughout the country. It is the Student Army Training Corps, and the influenza epidemic. For these reasons the Junior class was not organized until the winter term.

A nominating committee was appointed by members of the faculty and the names selected by them were announced at the first meeting of the class. The officers elected were:

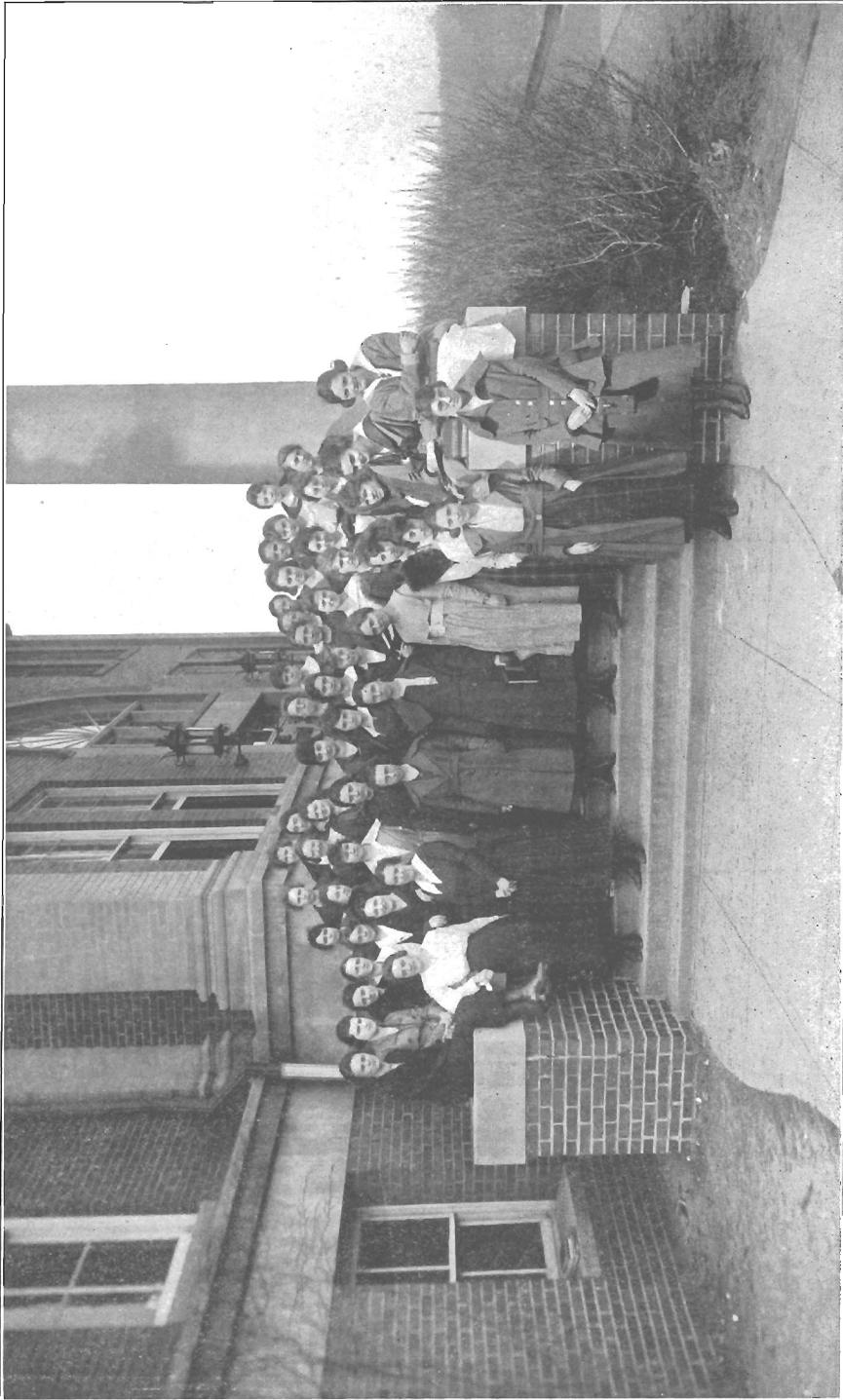
Gerald Fox .....	President
Rachel McKinstry .....	Vice President
Olga Breyman .....	Secretary
Dale Braybrooks .....	Treasurer

The Juniors were guests at a reception given by the Seniors, March 14. On April 26 the order of procedure was reversed and the Juniors made the Seniors their guests.

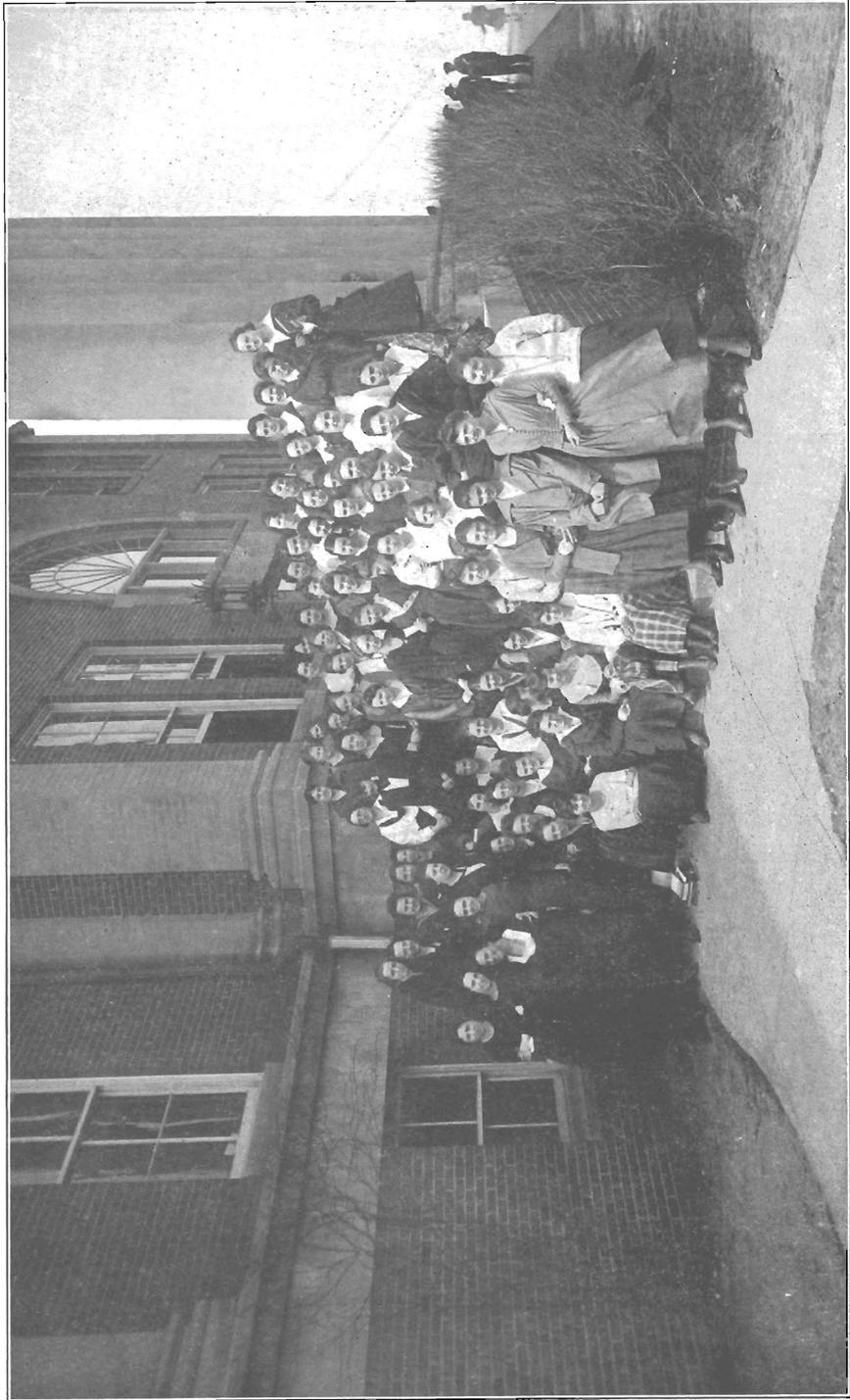
Fischer's Orchestra was present for the occasion and everyone reported a splendid time. The Junior class is not lacking in ambition and enthusiasm and they have proven it so.



EARLY ELEMENTARY.



LATER ELEMENTARY.



EARLY ELEMENTARY.



LATER ELEMENTARY.



COMMERCIALS.



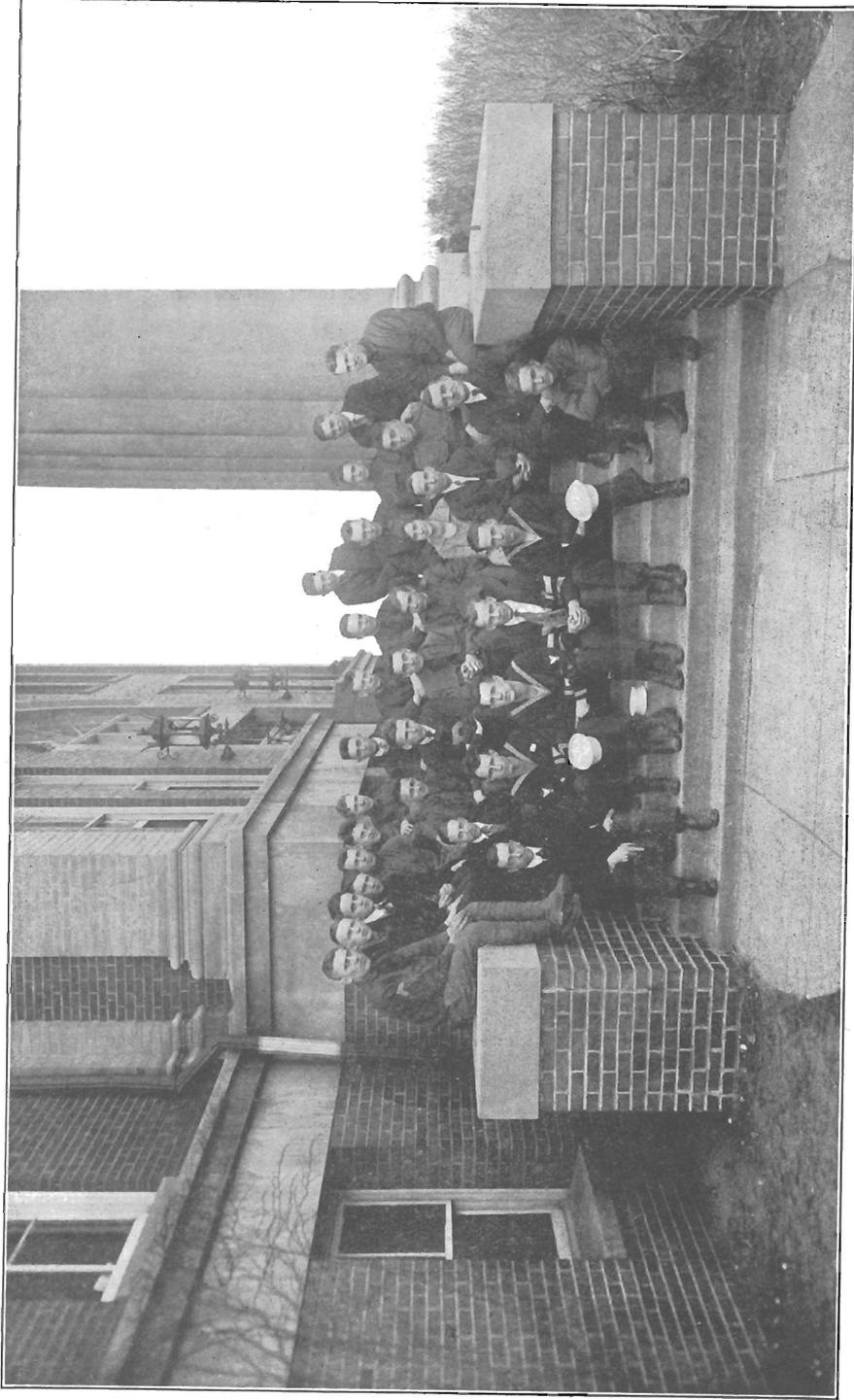
SENIOR HIGH SCHOOL LIFE.



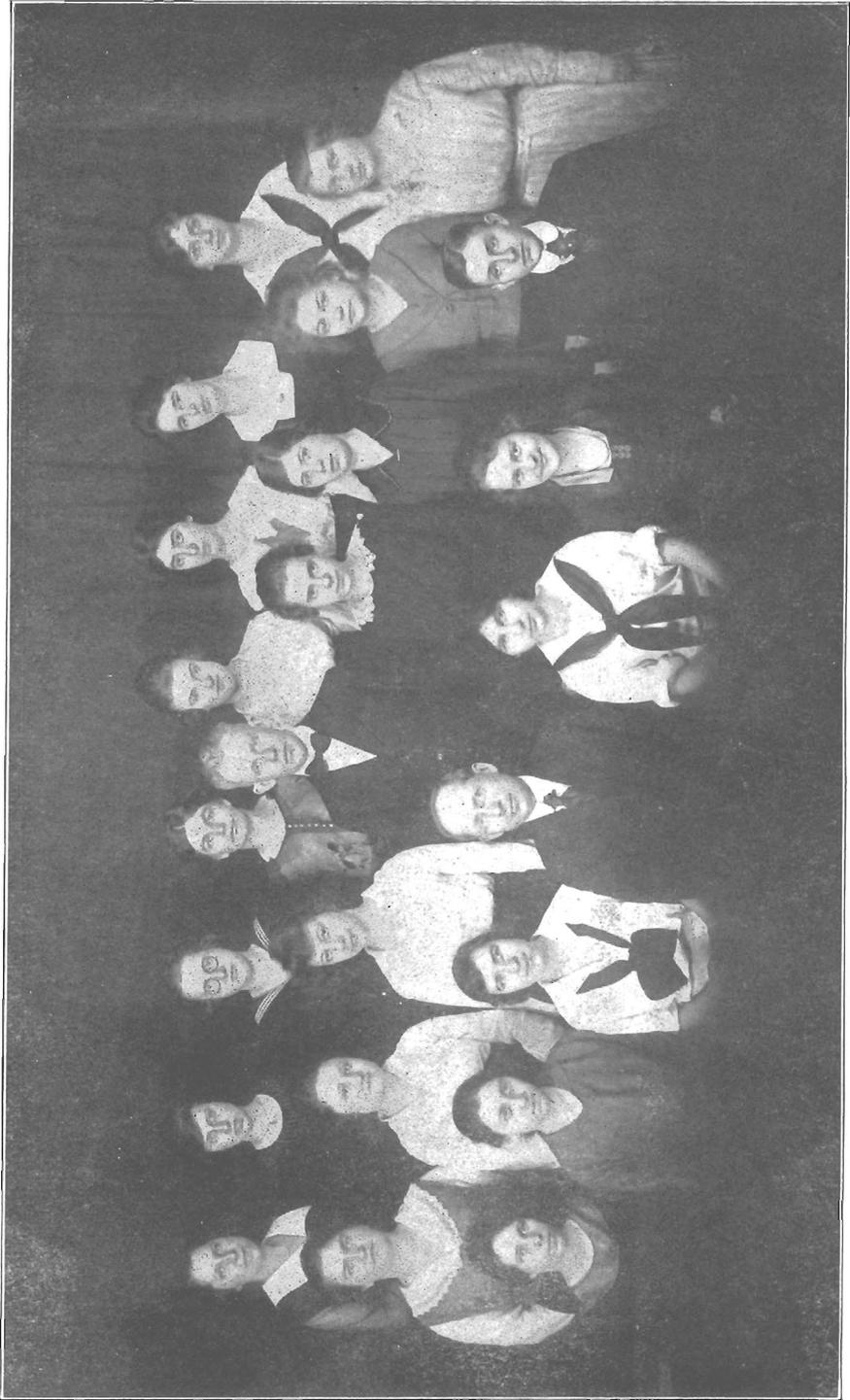
JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL LIFE.



HOUSEHOLD ARTS



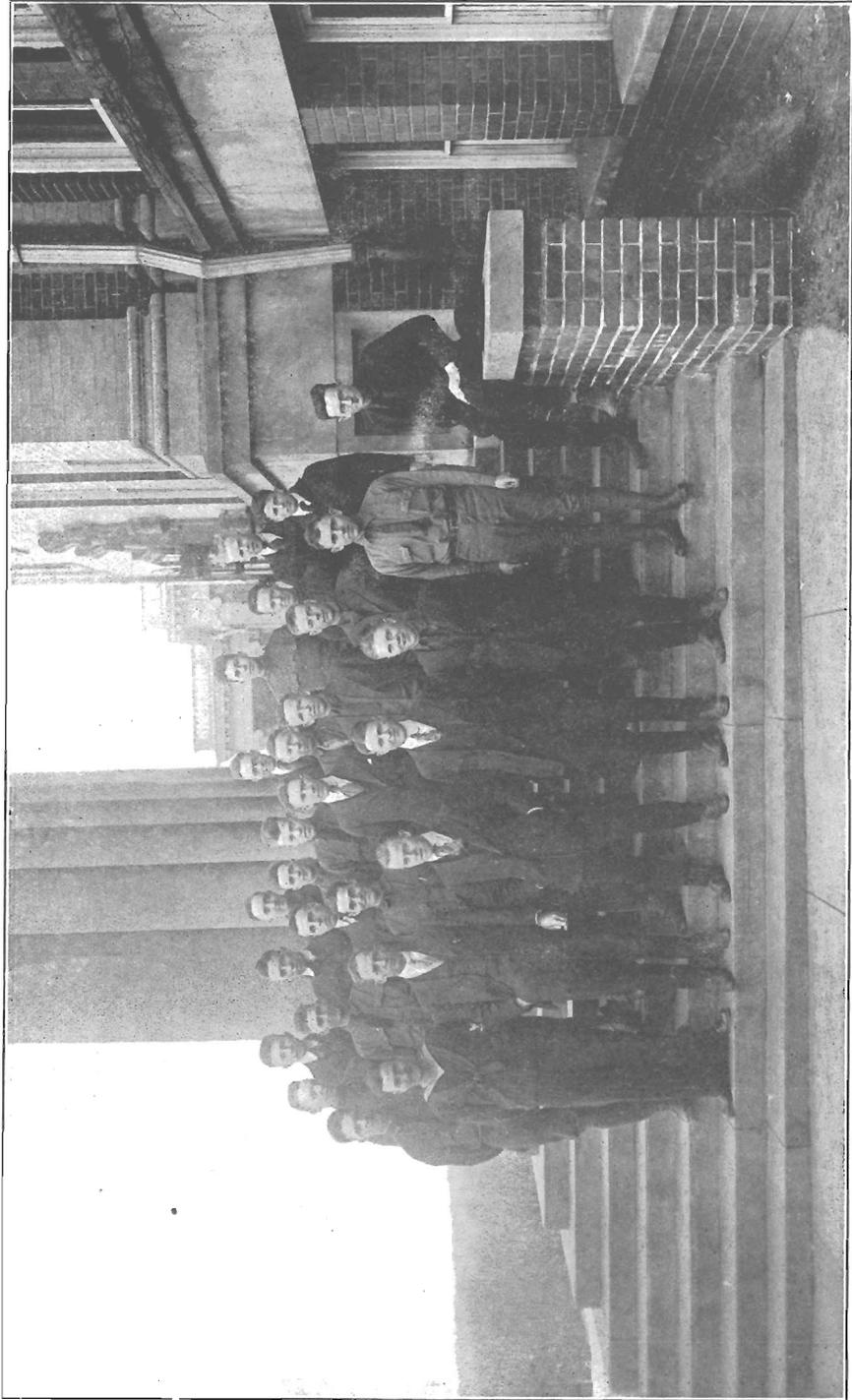
MANUAL ARTS.



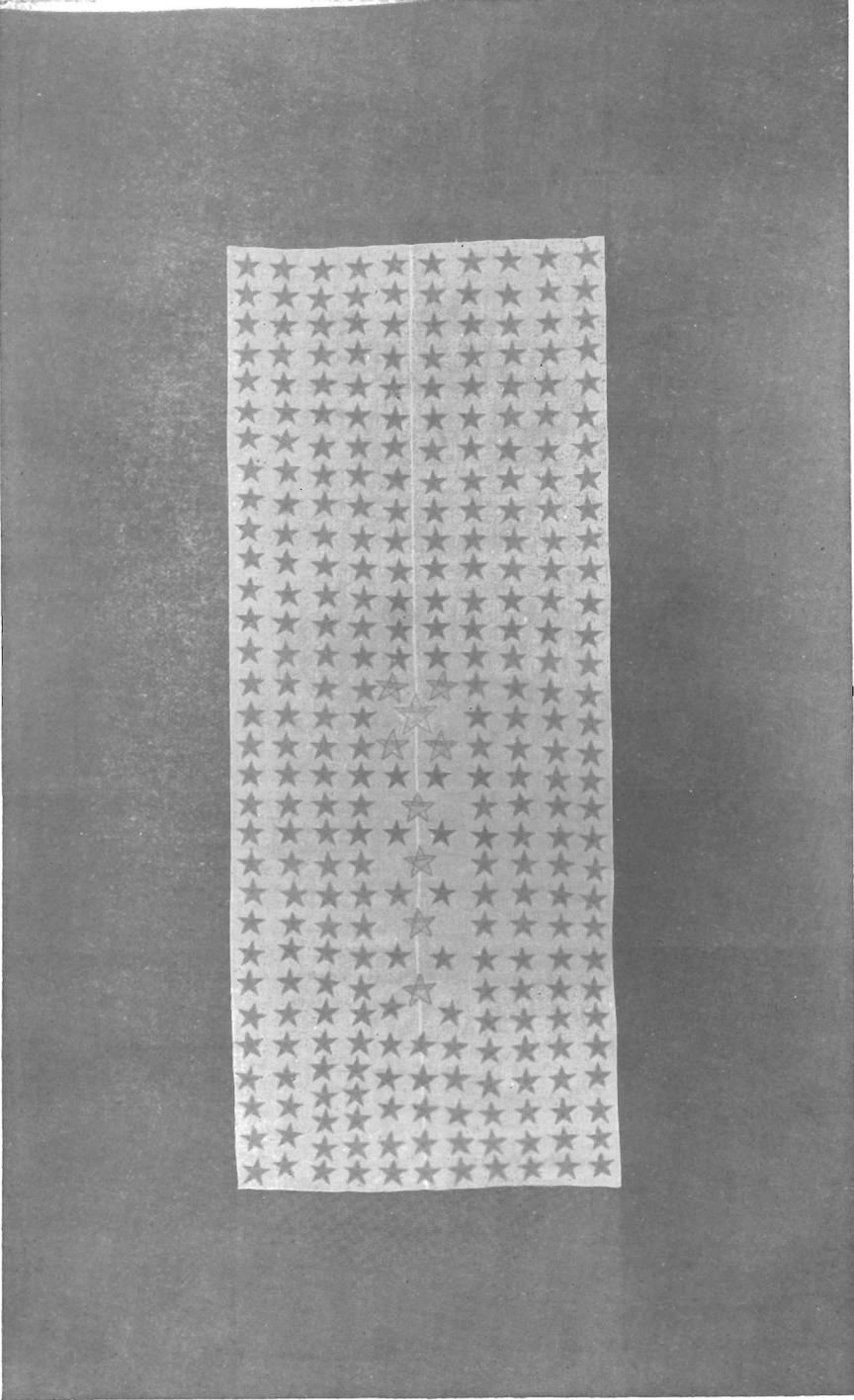
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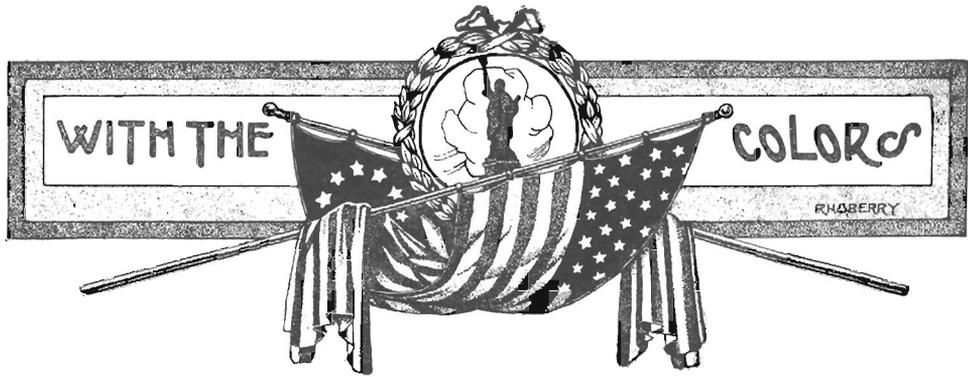


MUSIC AND ART.



SPECIALS.





## STARS IN W. S. N. S. SERVICE FLAG

### CAPTAINS

Cramer, Howard  
 Crosby, Glen M.  
 MacNaughton, H. D.  
 Montieth, Leonard  
 Walsh, Joseph  
 Wright, Robert

### LIEUTENANTS

Ashley, Edwin  
 Anway, Robert  
 Baskey, Earl  
 Broberg, John  
 Brown, C. E.  
 Burdick, Lawrence  
 Clark, Horace  
 Clark, Harry  
 Cole, Fraser  
 Chenery, Howard  
 Coleman, Andrew  
 Davis, Gordon  
 Doty, Mark  
 Drake, John  
 Dunlap, Lionel  
 Early, Floyd  
 Edmunds, L. J.  
 Frost, Stanley  
 Glassford, A. A.  
 Grant, Harold  
 Henney, Orville  
 Hodge, Winship  
 Hoyt, Howard  
 Jackson, Howard  
 Jones, Raymond  
 Kelley, Earl  
 Killean, William  
 Maloney, Carl  
 Maloney, Clarence  
 Mayer, Glen S.  
 Myers, Melvin  
 Milliman, Lewis  
 Nichols, Lee  
 Parsons, George  
 Petrie, J. Allen  
 Possi, John C.  
 Price, Clyde  
 Reed, Herbert  
 Ruehlow, Wm. C.  
 Saurateaux, L.

Sooy, Rush  
 Sooy, Glen  
 Stout, Grover  
 Thomas, Roy  
 Waldo, Herbert  
 Wright, Bailey Ayres

### ENSIGNS

Barton, Merritt  
 Bek, John M.  
 Chapel, Hobert  
 Elliott, Raymond  
 Russell, Thomas  
 —  
 Adams, Neil  
 Austin, Carl  
 Armstrong, Edward  
 Angell, Charles F.  
 Austin, Dee C.  
 Applegarth, Leo  
 Arent, Lyn  
 Ayres, Frank  
 Babcock, Orville  
 Beam, Andrew  
 Bud, Carey  
 Braybrook, Wm.  
 Burke, F. Scott  
 Byers, James  
 Byers, Robert  
 Boyd, William  
 Burdick, Willis  
 Baxter, Merritt  
 Bayles, Victor  
 Buys, Henry Eugene  
 Branyon, Walter  
 Bushhouse, Cornelius  
 Blue, John  
 Brodbeck, Paul  
 Brandt, Bronson  
 Bowland, Curtland  
 Brownell, Donald  
 Bippes, Herbert  
 Bamborough, James  
 Barrett, Joe  
 Beach, Harrison A.  
 Burkland, Edward  
 Barnes, Harold  
 Boardman, Donald  
 Blanchard, Elmer C.

Barney, Wayne  
 Boyce, Wesley  
 Bush, Gerald  
 Benson, Robert J.  
 Bullock, Frank  
 Cheney, Roy  
 Crawford, Lewis  
 Cross, Fred  
 Campbell, Edith  
 Campbell, Frank  
 Canute, Robert  
 Cookingham, L. C.  
 Correll, George Roscoe  
 Crandall, J. Verne  
 Chilson, Claude  
 Castleman, Wilbur G.  
 Colburn, Lloyd  
 Clark, Lynn H.  
 Cudmore, Don  
 Corbat, Louis D.  
 Clark, Max  
 Cooper, Wm.  
 Collins, C.  
 Campbell, Merle J.  
 Dobberteen, Ralph  
 Drake, John  
 DeLong, Irving  
 Deal, Jollie  
 Discher, Charles  
 Dopp, Rex  
 Dorgan, Edward  
 Dunlap, Samuel  
 Eppley, Claude  
 Eggleston, Floyd  
 Easton, Mason  
 Eaton, Earl  
 Ely, Allen  
 Easton, Wendell  
 Erickson, John  
 Eggert, Stanley  
 Foley, Lawrence  
 French, Ralph  
 French, Roy  
 Fisher, Ralph  
 Ford, Adelbert  
 Fuller, Herman  
 French Elzie  
 Fritz, Ben

Flannery, Archie  
 Green, Edward  
 Green, William  
 Gibson, Paul J.  
 Gillespie, Robert  
 Gustin, Curtis C.  
 Guchess, Carl  
 Gibbs, Ivan  
 Gilbert, LeRoy  
 Gunn, Jesse  
 Hans, Don  
 Holmes, Jay F.  
 Howe, Emil  
 Hoyt, John  
 Hoekstra, J. Clarence  
 Harboldt, Harold  
 Hein, Otto  
 Huller, Hanz  
 Hill, Herman  
 Hill, Orley  
 Hoke, Leon F.  
 Holland, Benjamin  
 Herrington, Murl  
 Hirschy, Walter  
 Houston, Guy  
 Huff, Clyde  
 Haskell, Frances  
 Haskell, Edith  
 Jacox, Verne  
 Jackson, John  
 Jenks, Stillman  
 Jones, Maxwell  
 Keim, Clifford  
 Koning, Charles D.  
 Kester, Max  
 Kolar, Frank  
 Koob, Ernie  
 Knauss, Carl  
 Klingsberg, George  
 Kuhn, M.  
 Lackey, Hobart  
 LeVanway, Neal  
 Lund, Marcus  
 Lyons, Maurice  
 Leonard, Lawrence  
 Levey, Glenn  
 Loew, Merlin  
 Leak, Andrew  
 Langdon, Joe  
 Larsen, Arthur E.  
 Lewis, Arthur  
 Louwsma, Henry  
 Lake, Glen  
 Lemon, Francis  
 Lemmon, George  
 Mulder, Henry  
 Myers, Alha  
 Miller, Orlo  
 Miller, Donald A.

Marks, Miles  
 Matthews, Preston  
 Marsh, Harold  
 Mapes, Marvin  
 Milham, Robert Lester  
 Mullen, Charles  
 Mullin, George  
 McDonald, Clarence  
 Millard, Carl  
 Mulder, Peter  
 McCall, Hugh  
 MacGowan, Clare  
 Miller, Frank  
 Moffat, Fred R.  
 Miller, Stanley  
 McIntosh, Wm. J.  
 Martin, Arthur  
 Mulder, Cornelius  
 McIntyre, Charles  
 Modrack, Wm.  
 Milhan, Irving  
 Miller, John  
 Miller, Neil  
 Miller, Sterling  
 McKinney, Dennis  
 Moser, Lawrence  
 Mills, A. L.  
 Naylor, Milton  
 Nichols, Rolland  
 Nevins, Archie  
 Naughton, Woodworth  
 Nicholas, Lee  
 Newton, Millard  
 Nyland, Neal  
 Neil, Herbert  
 Nelson, Oliver  
 Ogden, Dale  
 Olsen, Walter  
 Perry, Harlo  
 Peck, Melvin  
 Putnam, Marion  
 Probyn, Ernest  
 Plant, Rolland  
 Passage, Howard  
 Pickert, Stanley  
 Peach, Willard  
 Pasch, Earl  
 Rice, Don  
 Randall, Cecil  
 Randall, Roy  
 Reeves, Robert  
 Ralston, Ralph  
 Rood, Paul  
 Ridler, Deal  
 Rabbers, Oscar  
 Russell, Evertt F.  
 Roediger, Walter C.  
 Rutherford, Warren  
 Robinson, Berton W.

Sherwood, Cecil  
 Sanford, Wm.  
 Sooy, Donald  
 Stryker, Homer  
 Swain, Elwood  
 Snauble, Paul  
 Sesseman, Earl  
 Setterberg, Ben  
 Smith, Robert F.  
 Sterner, Lewis  
 Shepard, George  
 Swain, Jim R.  
 Schipper, William  
 Scharmack, Walter  
 Shepard, Bruce  
 Sevcy, Hoyt  
 Sickles, Trent  
 Smith, Russell  
 Stuck, Fred W.  
 Stein, Frank  
 Shirley, Millard  
 Smith, Edgar  
 Smith, Elbert  
 Tuttle, Ross  
 Tanis, Lawrence  
 Thorsberg, Alphonso  
 Tenhave, Hessel  
 Triestram, Ray  
 Tyler, Harold  
 Toonder, Roy  
 Thompson, Ala M.  
 Terman, Mark  
 Tyron, Lloyd E.  
 Thomas, Bernath S.  
 Thompson, Gaylord  
 Van Haaften, Frances  
 Van De Walker, Harold  
 Van Kammen, Clarence  
 Vreeland, Wendall  
 Vroegindewei, Reed  
 Vroegindewei, Robert  
 Wade, Murry  
 Walters, Alfred  
 Welden, Charles  
 Worden, Stewart  
 Wiseley, Walter  
 Wallace, Donald  
 Wood, Edwin  
 Weaver, Elmer  
 Wilde, Don  
 Wyckoff, Chester  
 Weber, Ernest  
 Wing, Paul  
 Wells, Carlton  
 Westgate, Grant  
 Westerberg, Lawrence  
 Yeakey, Ray  
 Yeakey, Leon  
 Young, Vivian  
 Zeigert, Harry

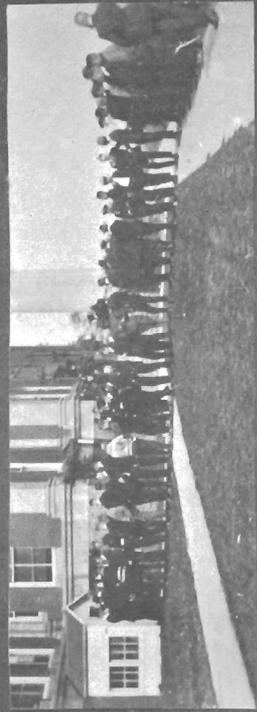
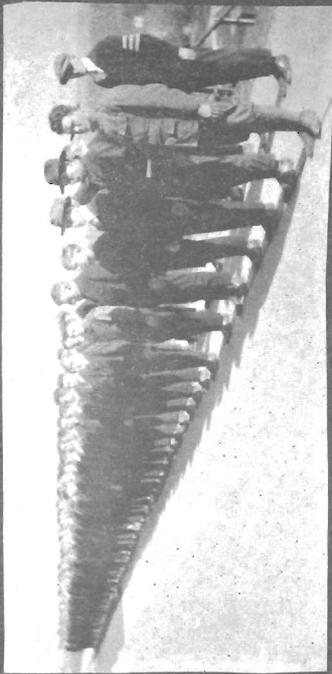
## STUDENT ARMY TRAINING CORPS

Abbey, Elmer  
 Adams, Carl  
 Adams, Charlie  
 Adams, Howard  
 Alexander, Aroldo  
 Allen, Ralph  
 Allison, Donald  
 Anderson, Holger  
 Anderson, Martin  
 Anderson, William  
 Ankle, Victor  
 Arend, George  
 Armstrong, Howard  
 Arnold, Edwin P.  
 Arnold, George P.  
 Averill, Forrest  
 Bachelder, Dallas  
 Barnaby, Alvin  
 Barnes, Harold  
 Barney, Wayne  
 Barry, Timothy  
 Barton, Theodore  
 Bates, Harold  
 Bauman, Russell  
 Beadle, Ernest  
 Becker, Isaac  
 Beesley, Arthur  
 Bedder, John  
 Benson, Robert  
 Berry, Howard  
 Bishop, Kenneth  
 Blanchard, Elmer  
 Bliss, Royal D.  
 Blivin, Charles  
 Blush, Fred W.  
 Bly, Edgar  
 Boardman, Donald  
 Bolthouse, Herman  
 Borrendame, James  
 Bouman, Frederick  
 Bowler, Cecil  
 Boyce, Wesley  
 Braamse, Byron L.  
 Branyon, Summer  
 Braybrook, Dale  
 Brewer, Milton E.  
 Brewitz, Olaf G.  
 Brundage, Herald  
 Brunet, Roy J.  
 Brunke, Lowell  
 Burgett, Nolan C.  
 Burns, Burdette  
 Burpee, Harold  
 Bush, Beryl E.  
 Bush, Gerald F.  
 Buttrick, Leo R.  
 Caldwell, Lawrence  
 Cameron, Duncan  
 Carlson, Albert L.  
 Carrigan, Andrew  
 Carroll, Oliver  
 Chandler, Cuthbert  
 Cheney, Clarence A.  
 Chervencky, John  
 Chessbro, Lawrence  
 Christy, Charles F.  
 Chrystler, Harley  
 Clark, John A.  
 Closson, Willis H.  
 Clymer, Harold W.  
 Colburn, Neal H.  
 Condon, William  
 Cooley, Vernon  
 Cooper, William  
 Cotherman, James  
 Crandall, Floyd  
 Crehors, Guy  
 Crull, Howard  
 Curry, Wilbur C.  
 Curry, William G.  
 Curtis, Milton A.  
 Daines, Bruce W.  
 Davison, Voight  
 Day, Ralph  
 DeBoe, Charles  
 De Groot, John  
 De Haan, John  
 De Waters, Irwin  
 Dilley, Leland  
 Ditto, Earl  
 Dixon, Victor  
 Dorgan, Edward  
 Douglas, Everett  
 Dreher, Horac e  
 Duke, Robert  
 Edwards, Clyde  
 Elbers, John  
 Emmons, Hermon  
 Emmons, Homer  
 Erickson, Carl G.  
 Eva, Wesley  
 Fenwick, Herbert  
 Fergus, Charles  
 Ferns, Earl  
 Finch, Paul  
 Fitzgerald, Lynn  
 Floto, Stanley  
 Forbes, Howard  
 Forrest, Ralph  
 Fox, Harold J.  
 Frederick, Victor  
 Fredericks, George  
 French, Charlie  
 Frey, Gaylen  
 Friend, Raymond  
 Frock, Wesley  
 Gaskill, Earl  
 Gates, Orvin  
 Giddings, Ernest  
 Giddings, William  
 Gilbert, Bertsell  
 Gould, Albert  
 Guilani, Isedor J.  
 Glass, Thomas C.  
 Graff, Walter  
 Granzow, Raymond  
 Gray, Harold  
 Gunn, Jesse  
 Gustafson, Kenneth  
 Haas, Paul L.  
 Hagadone, Harland  
 Haigh, James  
 Hallberg, Wilbur  
 Hammer, Joseph  
 Harmon, Roscoe  
 Harper, Robert  
 Harrold, Willis  
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 Hayne, Horace  
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 Heyn, Herbert  
 Hinga, Howard  
 Hirschy, Harvey  
 Hoard, Earnest  
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 Horton, Russell  
 House, Arthur  
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 Hubert, Walter  
 Huff, William C.  
 Huizenga, John  
 Hurst, Emmett  
 Huysman, Homer  
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 Jackson, Kenith  
 Jensen, Herbert  
 Jenvey, Melbourne  
 Johnson, Le Roy V.  
 Johnson, Stanley  
 Johnson, Walter  
 Johnston, James  
 Jones, Edward  
 Jones, Franklin  
 Joy, Guy E.  
 Katz, Lyman  
 Kendell, Herbert  
 Kjellander, Bertil  
 Knapp, Duncan  
 Koenig, Ben H.  
 Kriger, Robert J.  
 Kubiak, Raymond  
 Kuhn, Bernard D.  
 Kurtz, Grover A.  
 Lamoreaux, Claude  
 Lange, Robert  
 Lansing, Bertram  
 Lawton, Stuart  
 Layman, Leslie C.  
 Lee, Harold V.  
 Lee, John J.  
 Linsley, Milton  
 Lockwood, Robert F.  
 Loshbaugh, Francis  
 Loughry, Alfred  
 Louwsma, Henry  
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 Lowell, Loyal E.  
 Lybarker, Wright J.  
 McBride, Howard  
 McCowen, Lionel  
 McDonald, Claude  
 McKinney, Dennis  
 Maclaurin, George  
 Mahrle, Ralph  
 Mansfield, Ward  
 Marinelli, Otis  
 Markle, Thomas  
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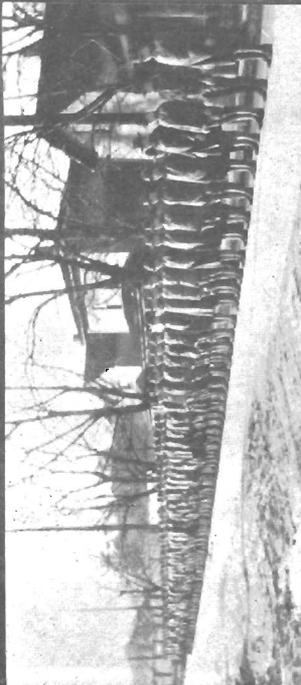
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Myers, Roscoe E.  
Nelson, Clarence  
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Nelson, Oliver  
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Pratt, Russell  
Pugsley, Clifford  
Pugsley, Donald  
Pulver, Glenn

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Reed, Robert  
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Ring, Joe M.  
Roberts, Francis  
Robinson, Hiram  
Roscher, Carl  
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Rowe, Claire  
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Russey, Mark  
Sahlin, John B.  
Sayles, Louis O.  
Schmidt, Hein P.  
Schrader, Laurence  
Schreiber, John N.  
Schroder, Roy T.  
Schultze, Fred  
Schuiteman, Alfred  
Seaman, Arthur  
Seccombe, Byron  
Sergeant, Alfred  
Sevey, Hoyt  
Shaw, Clarence  
Shears, Howard  
Sheap, Lawrence E.  
Shepherd, Bruce E.  
Sherman, Barnard  
Sherwood, Clyde  
Shirley, Millard  
Sickles, Trent  
Simons, Orton W.  
Simons, Victor C.  
Spencer, Lawrence  
Sperry, Carl B.  
Sprague, Clyde E.  
Somers, Clarence  
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Stone, Leland  
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Tennent, Frank

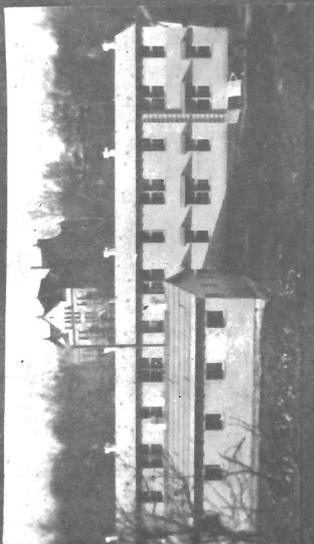
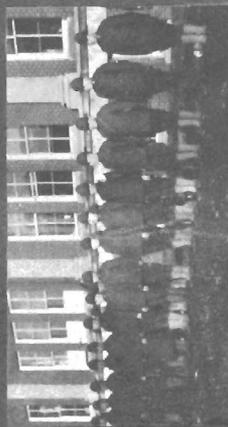
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Van Antwerp, Francis  
Vanderveen, Wm. H.  
Van Kersen, Lionel  
Van Volkenburg, Ned  
Van Westriennun,  
Harold  
Ver Hage, Earl  
Ver Veer, Herbert  
Vincent, Glenn  
Voelker, Frederick  
Voorhees, Harold  
Waldron, Luther  
Walker, Cecil C.  
Wallis, Merle M.  
Walters, Harold  
Ward, Omer  
Waterman, Reed  
Wattles, Randall  
Weber, Bernard  
Weinrick, Edward  
Welch, Russell  
Wesler, Charles  
Westerberg, Lawrence  
Westgate, Grant  
Whipple, Holdridge  
White, Lawrence R.  
Weidmann, George  
Wilcox, Herman  
Wiles, Raymond L.  
William, Claude R.  
Willis, Russell R.  
Wolbrink, Francis  
Wolbrink, Irving  
Wolfe, Ernest  
Wood, Harry  
Wood, John J.  
Woodburry, George  
Wright, Claude  
Yaple, Rollo  
Yetter, R. D.



STU



1918



## STUDENT ARMY TRAINING CORPS

How many have forgotten the days of the S. A. T. C. when Western State Normal was situated in the midst of a veritable military camp? In those days there were 370 male students enrolled and we were the largest normal school in the state; we were the third largest S. A. T. C. unit, being outranked only by the University of Michigan and Michigan Agricultural College.

It was a splendid organization. There were two companies known as Co. A and Co. B, each commanded by a commissioned officer and an experienced drill sergeant. The men were equipped with all regular supplies issued to men in a military camp. Two non-commissioned officers' schools were opened at once and filled with material selected from the ranks by the officers. They were aided in their selection by Professors Henry and Renshaw of the Psychology Department who examined the men by means of the regular army mental tests. Besides, all enlisted men were required to take a course military practice based on Col. Moss's Manual of Military Training.

Lieut. R. G. Walters was the post-commander, while Lieuts. Eaton, Chamberlin and Dean were in charge of the instruction. Too much credit can not be given Sergeants Barnes, Boardman, Kuhn and Shepard for interest manifested by them in every detail connected with making the S. A. T. C. a success. Had the war not come to such a sudden and unexpected close, these men would have shortly been rewarded with well merited commissions at Camp Grant Officers' Training Camp to which they had been sent before the armistice was signed. Two of them came back and gave their assistance till the unit was demobilized.

Drs. De Witt and Upjohn, post-physicians, are to be congratulated upon their efficient methods of handling the situation during the great epidemic of Spanish Influenza which proved so disastrous in the army camps. It never once became necessary to suspend drill or class-room work on this account.

During the brief history of the S. A. T. C., Professor Maybee organized a delightful glee club of sixty men, and Coach Spaulding, in spite of the limited time allowed enlisted men for practice, formed an enthusiastic football team. A humorous incident arose in this connection. Pleune had formerly played on a football team. In a game between these teams, Lieut. Dean was one time knocked out of the game by Pleune. The drill work had not continued long till the Grand Rapids High School team and Lieut. Dean had played on the Algonquin team. Lieut. Dean recognized Pleune. Walking up to him one afternoon, Lieut. Dean asked, "Are you the man who put me out of the game two years ago

between Albion and Grand Rapids?" Pleune replied in the usual military manner, "Yes, Sir."

The men were quartered in barracks quite similar to those of the army cantonment, only better. The basement of the Training School building was turned over for their use as a mess hall. Three times each day they marched in formation to the mess hall as also to the rooms used by them for evening study period. They were required to serve their turns at "K. P." duty which is known to every soldier as the drudgery of camp life. It seems that one of our boys found time between toilsome preparations of lessons (?) to compose the following parody on the twelve special orders for guard duty:

SPECIAL ORDERS FOR K. P.

1. To take charge of the spuds and all gravy in view.
2. To watch my plate in a military manner, keeping always on the alert for any stray sausages that come within sight, smelling, or hearing.
3. To report any bread sliced too thin to the mess sergeant.
4. To repeat all calls for seconds.
5. To quit the table only when satisfied that there is nothing left.
6. To receive but not to pass on to the man next to me any meat, cabbage or beans left by the non-coms, buck privates, or cookoos.
7. To talk to no one who asks for onions.
8. In case of fire in the mess hall to grab all eatables left by others in their escape.
9. In any case not covered by instructions to call the company clerk in charge of quarters.
10. To allow no one to steal anything in the line of grub.
11. To salute all chickens, beefsteak, pork chops, ham and eggs, and liver.
12. To be especially watchful at the table and during the time of eating to challenge any one who gets more prunes than myself.

The S. A. T. C. received much unjust criticism throughout the country; it was young and untried. But had the war lasted till 1920, as was generally believed by experts in military tactics, the S. A. T. C. would have served its purpose and furnished unlimited material for officers' training camps.

On the evening of December 13th, the faculty members were invited to a delightful banquet in the mess hall where, with toasts and songs, our men bade farewell to Western State Normal S. A. T. C.



## Charged to the Awkward Squad.

With Apologies to Tennyson

Half a mile, half a mile,  
Half a mile onward,  
All on the road of stone,  
    Strode the three hundred.

"Forward, the Awkward Squad!"  
Straight up the hill!" with a nod.  
"Get some more pep!" he said.  
    Poor old three hundred.

"Forward, the Awkward Squad!"  
Was there a man who sobbed?  
Not though each new recruit  
    Though he had blundered.

Their's not to make reply,  
Their's not to reason why,  
Their's but to do or die.  
Straight up the hill on high  
    Toiled the three hundred.

Oh! such a soreness that burned  
As toward the barracks they turned  
Hungry and lame. Yet, somehow,  
Whether or not their chow,  
    All of them wondered,

Would be what they could eat,  
If there'd be any meat,  
If the morrow would be  
Their curs'd day for K. P.  
    Hopeless three hundred

Mops to the right of them,  
Pails to the left of them,  
Dishes in front of them,  
    Of the three hundred.

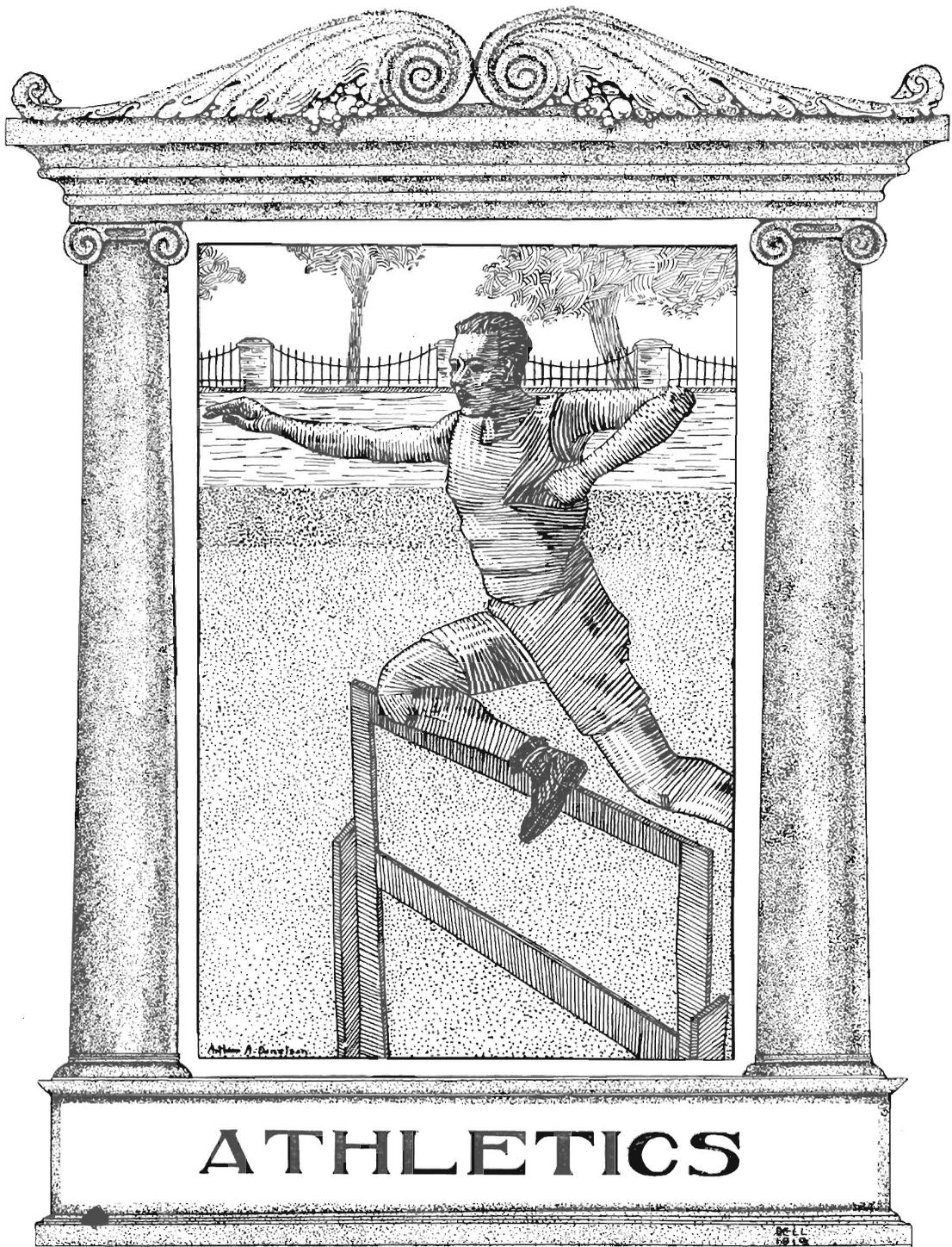
Swashed water all around,  
Wet from knees to the ground.  
In came the Lieutenant to see  
If the fine S. A. T. C.  
Were as they all should be.  
    Poor old three hundred.

When can their glory fade?  
O, the wild life they led!  
    All the school wondered.

Honor the path they trod!  
Honor the Awkward Squad,  
    Noble three hundred!

C. L. GLADDING '19





## ATHLETICS

The development of the mental powers alone is not the only aim of this institution, but the physical powers are strengthened to a marked degree through the untiring efforts of its corps of five efficient instructors.

The gymnasium forms the center of athletic work. It provides abundant floor space for all indoor games as well as a modern running track, shower baths, and a swimming pool.

Down the hill and back of the Normal is the large athletic field. This is used by men and women students. During the fall term of this year, the athletic field was a place of ever-changing scenes. During the forenoons the field was dotted with white middied girls who believed in strong bodies as well as strong minds. Then in the afternoon, files of khaki-clad soldier boys took the field and spent long hours of drilling in preparation for an expected voyage across the sea.

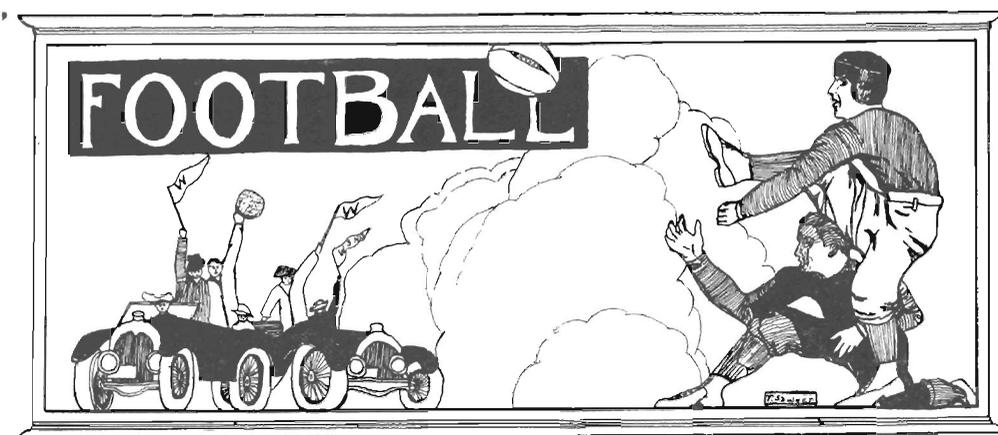
Opportunities for all sorts of games are provided. Football, basketball, baseball, tennis and track work, are all given attention in season.

Western has successful and strong baseball and football teams under the directing and guiding hand of "Spaulding" and surely there is not a more familiar figure about the Normal than "Bill" as he is familiarly called by the boys.

Does it please him when a boy wearing the big "W" makes a basket? Well, just take a peek at him over there on the western side of the gym during a basketball game, and note that broad grin stretching across the front of his face, and the question will be answered in the affirmative.

And listen, for it must be said with abated breath, but some of our men are not satisfied, and think we should have an added course, namely, boxing. In fact, some of them have all ready tried their hands at the art, and have convinced themselves that it is one fete that needs careful consideration. Now whether they can convince "Spaul" that this is a necessity, is the question. We must wait and see. But this we know;

We can afford nothing but the best, and Western Normal leads all the rest.



## FOOTBALL

As in most of the small colleges, the athletics at Western Normal were somewhat affected by the late war. Prior to last fall, the number of men in school had been steadily declining. When the S. A. T. C. was organized, however, a host of young men attended Normal and a fair proportion of them turned out for football. Since no football training camp was held, it was impossible to get a line on the men until school had been under way for a week or two. Miller and Nihart, linemen, Westgate, end, and Thomas, quarter, were the only old men back.

Lack of practice manifested itself in the opening game when Western was defeated by Albion 14 to 12. Albion had previously had trouble with our teams, consequently she did a good deal of crowing over our defeat.

The boys pulled together for the next game and held M. A. C. to a 16-7 score. The experience gathered in this game proved valuable later in the season.

Hillsdale and Hope Colleges were both badly defeated in the next two home games. The former took the count 103-0, while the latter was whitewashed 62-0. Neither one of these opponents showed much fight or playing ability.

The season wound up with a victory over Notre Dame. The score was 39-0 and surely it was a fast, rough and exciting game.

The winners of the football "W" for 1918 are: Walter Johnson, Howard Shears, Clarence Somers, John Chervensky, Frank Thomas, Duncan Cameron, Reed Waterman, Paul Bowersox, William Curry, Neil Miller, Con Redmond, Grant Westgate, Stone, Nihart and Lang.



◦THOMAS◦ ◦SPAULDING◦



◦WESTGATE◦



◦SHEARS◦



◦BOWERSOX◦

◦CURRY◦





• MILLER •



• CAMERON •



• JOHNSON •



• WATERMAN •



• CHERVENSKY • • REDMOND •



## BASKET BALL

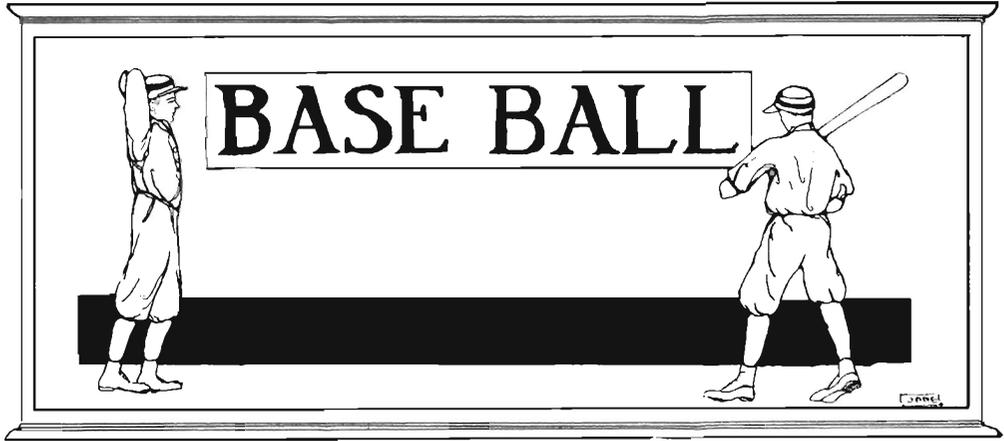
Normal's prospects for a winning basketball team looked anything but prosperous at the beginning of the season for the Captain, Westgate, was the only veteran back in school. But as the season progressed, a few good men were discovered in Shepherd, Thomas and Fisher, of the Normal High 1918 team, Boerman of Kalamazoo Central, Eva of Vulcan, and Cameron of Trout Creek.

The opening game of the season was with the Camp Custer Officers' team, which game we lost by a score of 20 to 19. The following week the team journey to M. A. C. and reversed the score of the Camp Custer game. Next on the list came the game with the Camp Custer Signal Battalion which we obtained by one point 23 to 22. The following week, which was the hardest week on the schedule, because four games were played, we started out by "cleaning" the Kazoo "Y" 36-28, and Grand Rapids "Y" 32-23, which gave us a good Christian record. On Friday M. A. C. came back for revenge and got it by a score of 28-23. The next evening we met the U. of M. at Ann Arbor. The team showed lack of "drive" and "pep" in this game, owing to the hard battle with M. A. C. and were easily defeated 45-23. Then we evened things up with the Camp Custer Officers and they were beaten 33-27. One of our most aggressive victims was Notre Dame, but we "pickled" the Irishmen to the tune of 31-29. Hope came over and took a "fall" out of us in a lifeless game with a score 29-25. The next games were easy picking, Grand Rapids Junior College, 57-6; Grand Rapids "Y" 37-12; and Olivet, 73-16. North Western was met and defeated in a hard fought game 29-25. Our final game was with Hope College on their floor. We lost with a 34-26 score.

Too much credit cannot be given Coach Spaulding for turning out the best team in the history of the school. All of the fellows will be back next year, so prospects for another whirlwind team are bright.



Fisher Boerman Mr. Spaulding Cameron Graff  
 Moshier Cruell Westgate Thomas Eva Shephard



## BASEBALL

### SCHEDULE 1919

April 25	.....	Adrian	.....	here
April 26	.....	Hillsdale	.....	here
April 29	.....	Indiana	.....	here
May 3	.....	Albion	.....	here
May 10	.....	M. A. C.	.....	there
May 17	.....	M. A. C.	.....	here
May 20	.....	Hillsdale	.....	there
May 21	.....	Albion	.....	there

Coach—Spaulding.

Catcher—Olsen.

Pitchers—Shears, Lund, Paul, Nihart, Graff, Glass.

First Base—Campbell.

Second Base—Carrigan.

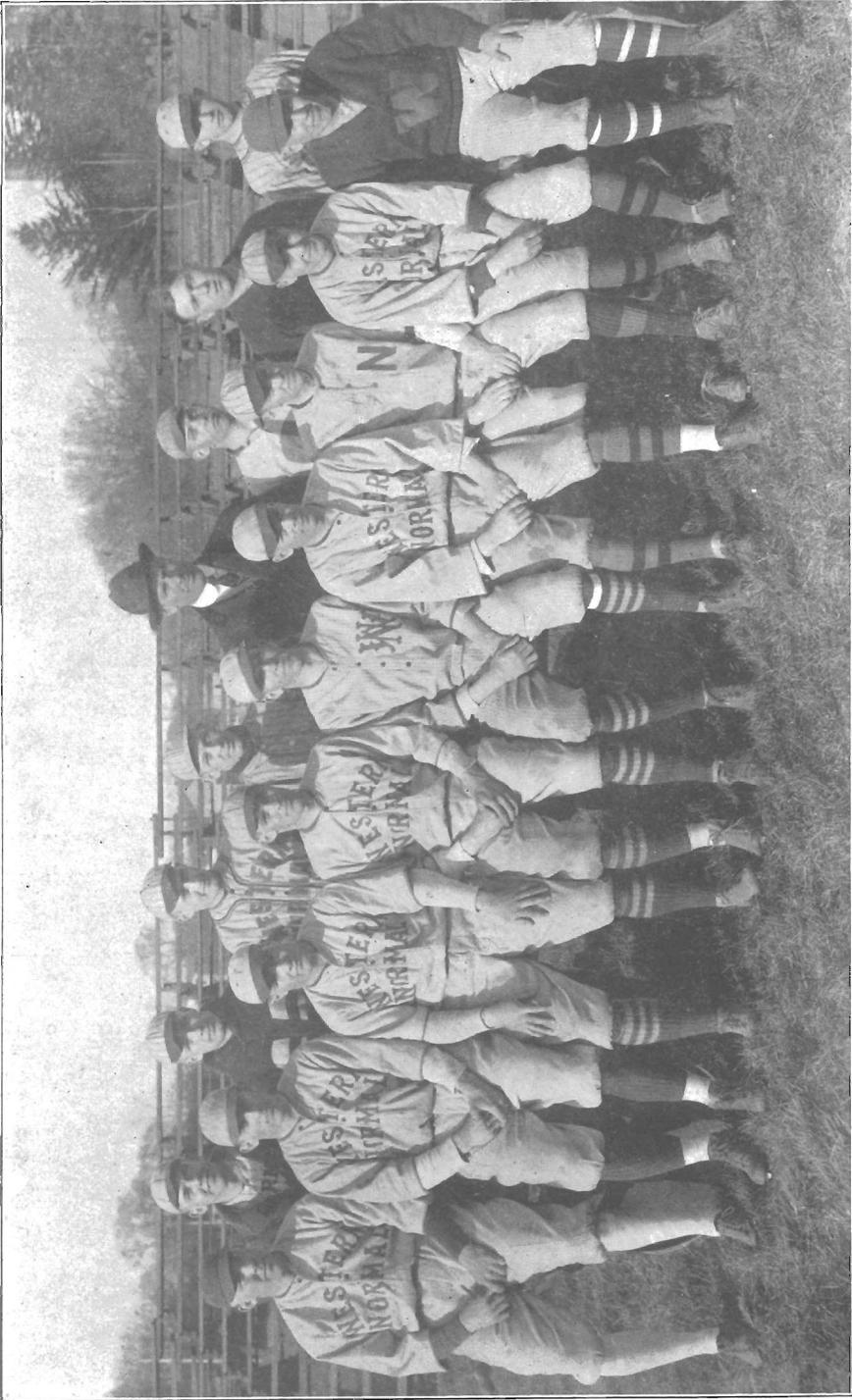
Third Base—Thomas.

Shortstop—Moser.

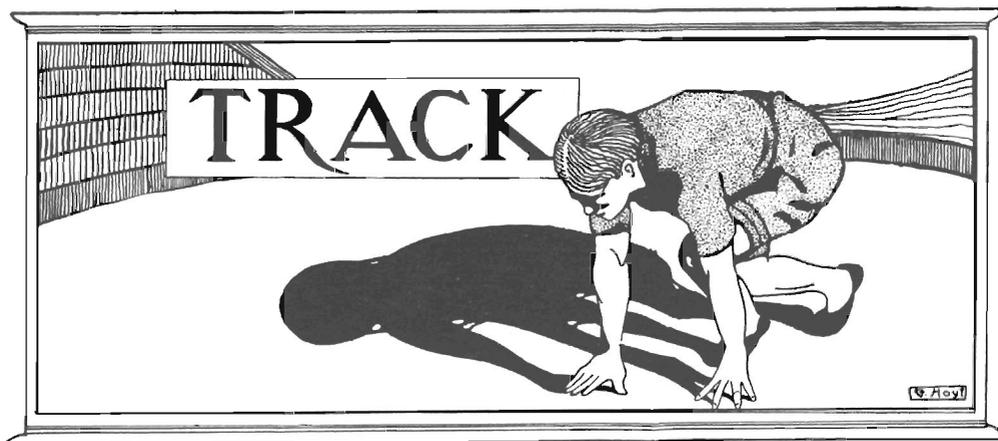
Left Field—Swain, Cameron.

Right Field—Shepherd.

Center—Westgate



Johnson    Shepard    Glass    Lund    Mr. Spaulding    Smith    Paul    Carrigan  
 Olsen    Shears    Thomas    Westgate    Cameron    Graff    Campbell    Mosher    Nylhart

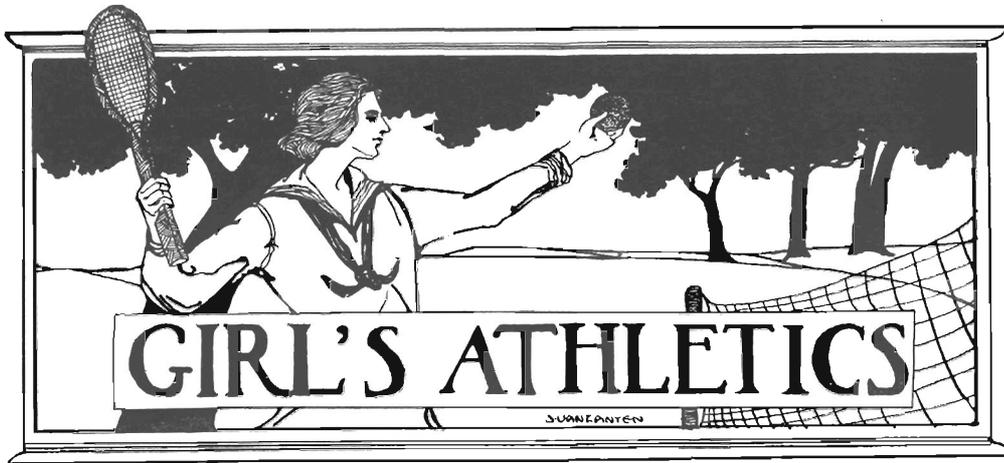


## NORMAL TRACK MEET

The track team of 1918 was small as both men and material were lacking. Of the two meets held, Normal won from Hillsdale 65-35, and M. A. C. Varsity beat Normal by  $8\frac{1}{2}$  points. Guy Houston, Robert Anway, and Claire Rowe, were the stars on our team and with Leland Dooley, they won the mile relay.

Of last year's team, there is only one man left, Robert Anway. He is one of the best half milers in the state and the Normal is planning on entering him this year in the Conference Meet to be held in Chicago in June.

There were two dual meets here in the spring of 1919, and Normal will enter the M. A. C. Meet.



## GIRLS' ATHLETICS

For young women interested in athletics, Western Normal offers many opportunities. Athletic activities are open not only to the special physical education students, but to all women of the school. Among the sports offered are: field hockey, soccer, baseball, basketball, track work, tennis and swimming. The athletic field affords splendid opportunities for outdoor sports and the gymnasium well provides for indoor games.

There are Junior and Senior basketball and baseball teams. Owing to influenza, not so much was accomplished in the fall term with hockey and soccer, but now teams are organized and this branch of activity is normal.

## HOCKEY AND SOCCER

Hockey and soccer are gradually becoming more popular with the student body. They are more complex than many of the outdoor sports and are not, for that reason, played by so many. It is possible to use a large number of players in these games, as well as different physical types. Competitive matches are played and create much healthy rivalry.

Although the athletic field was willingly given to the S. A. T. C. boys for drilling purposes, these pleasures are enjoyed to a great degree, since the field is cleared of khaki-clad men.

## BASKETBALL

Of all indoor sports, basketball is the most popular. Every Saturday morning during the winter term the game is coached by Miss Guiot, Miss Spalding and Miss Mills. A captain is elected from each department in the school. The duties of each captain are to enforce the rules of the game and to coach her team for the final games. After a limited amount of hard practice, the captain of each team, together with the coaches, chooses a team to represent her department in a series of interclass games. Then, as a final "wind-up," a series is scheduled between Juniors and Seniors. The best material available from all departments is chosen for this series and splendid games are played. The Juniors, owing to good team work, outclassed their Senior co-eds this year, by winning three straight games.

### SCORE

Phys. Ed. (Jr. and Sr.) .....	26	Early El. ....	15
H. S. and Graded .....	30	Arts .....	2
H. S. and Graded .....	33	Phys. Ed. ....	10
Mar. 15 Juniors .....	20	Seniors .....	12
Mar. 22 Juniors .....	29	Seniors .....	9
Mar. 27 Juniors .....	28	Seniors .....	12
	—		—
	77		33

Name	Halves	Points
B. Honeysett .....	6	69
M. Herson .....	4	22
O. Breyman .....	6	8
A. MacGillivray .....	4	6
R. Eperle .....	4	5



Perrong      Mac Gillivray      Squires      Eperle      Miss Guiot  
                  Van Brook      Hope      Hersen  
    Eisle      Whalley



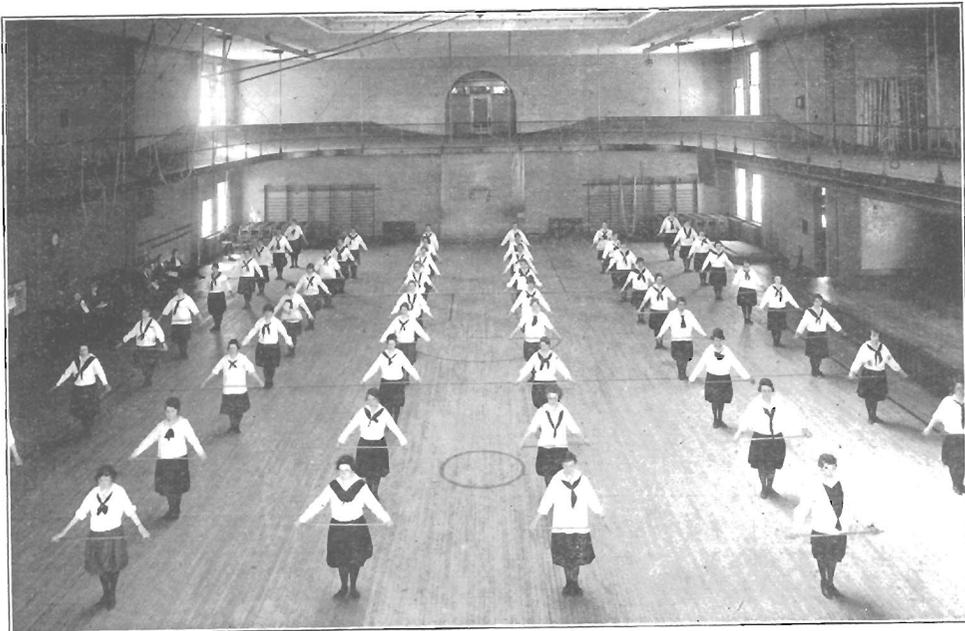
Honyssett      Monerief      Wright      La Core      Noggle      Rapp  
 Bixby      Breyman      Ayres      Corbin      Retoska      Hartley      Rowe



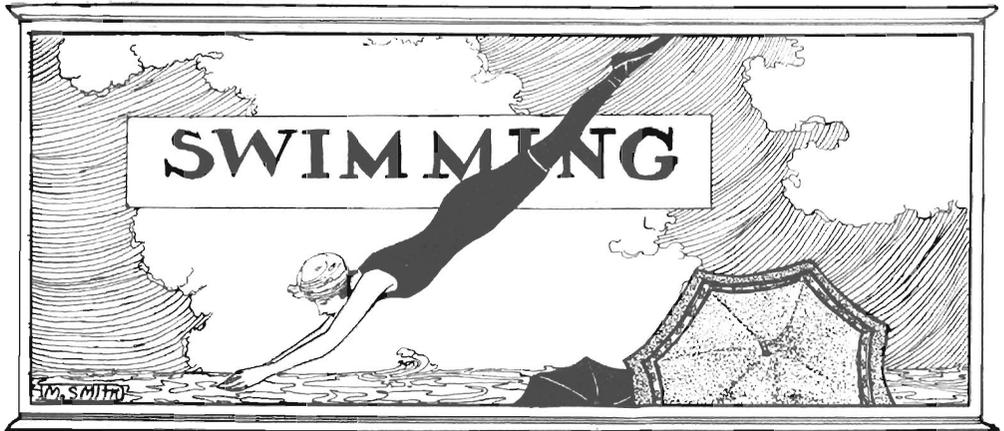
Hurt   Monerief   Wright   Mae   Gillivray   Holmberg   Van Brook   Lytle   Price  
Rowe   Breyman   Millaly   Hope   Whalley   Hersen   Squires



PYRAMID



FLOOR WORK



## SWIMMING MEET

There are four classes of swimmers, namely beginners, A, B, C. When a person is able to swim the length of the tank using any stroke, do the fall dive and turtle flop, she enters class "C." In order to enter class "B" it is necessary to dive in three ways, float for five minutes, swim the length of the tank on her back, and do any stroke for form. For entrance into class "A" it is necessary to be able to plunge, do four strokes for form including the crawl, and do five new dives. The girl entering this class must be able to swim with her clothes on, and pass the standard live-saving tests. Swimming at Western Normal is supervised by Miss Hussey and Miss Mills.

The annual meet held in May, 1918, brought about keen competition. Team "B," captained by Glenadine Welsh, took honors from team "A," captained by Jessie Cameron, scoring 51.82 points against 48.24 points.

Team "B" took the one length swim (free style), the obstacle race, the trudgeon stroke, side stroke, side overarm, and diving; while team "A" won the relay race and the one length back crawl.

The following are the results of the meet held May 15, 1918:

Event	Winners	Time
One length dash (free style).....	1 B. MacDonald (B).....	13 4-5 Sec.
	2 G. Welsh (B)	
	3 J. Cameron (A)	
One length dash (back crawl).....	1 M. Oatley (A).....	16 2-5 Sec.
	2 E. Hope (B)	
Obstacle Race .....	1 D. Forsythe (B)	
	2 A. MacGillivray (A)	
	3 D. Boylan (B)	
Event	Winners	Points
Trudgeon Stroke (for form) .....	1 E. Hope (B) .....	9 1-3
	2 D. Waite (A).....	8 2-3
Side stroke (for form).....	1 G. Welsh (B).....	10
	2 D. Waite (A).....	8 2-3
Side arm (for form).....	1 D. Boylan (B).....	8 2-3
	2 D. Waite (A).....	8 1-3
Diving (for form).....	1 G. Welsh (B).....	9.430
	2 D. Boylan (B).....	9.066
	3 M. Oatley (A).....	9.066
	4 J. Cameron (A).....	9.033
	5 D. Waite (A).....	8.400

Relay race won by Team A.—G. Whalley, M. Stahl, M. Oatley, D. Waite, G. Payne, K. Gannon, J. Cameron, A. MacGillivray.

Team B.—M. Squires, R. Weaver, D. Forsythe, G. Welsh, D. Boylan, E. Hope, G. Young, R. Eisele.

# FIELD MEET

## FIELD MEET

An annual event which is looked forward to with the greatest of interest in the Field Meet, held on the Normal Athletic Field during the Spring Term. The girls of the Physical Education department have charge of the rules and regulations for the competitors. The meet is open to every girl in the school.

The preliminaries are run off in the gymnasium. Last year the Seniors won the meet by 42-8. Every record but one was broken or tied.

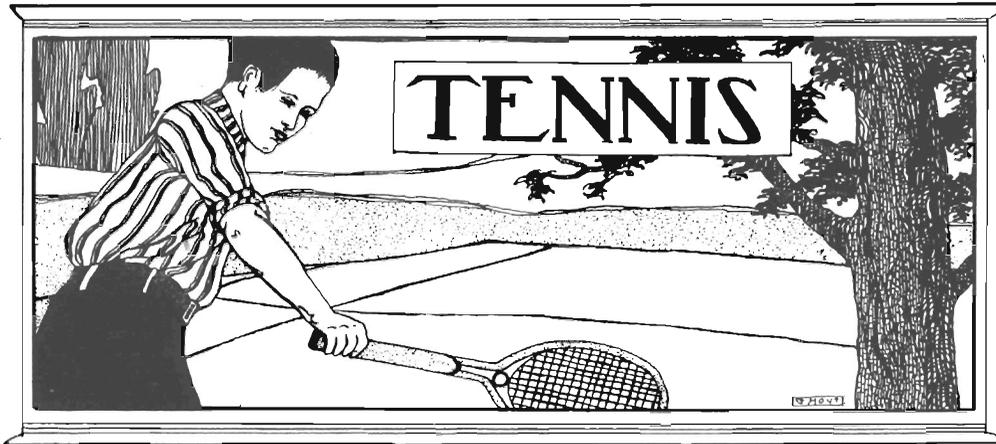
Each girl was allowed to enter four events. Donna Boylan took the individual honors with three firsts and a third, for a total of 16 points in a possible 20, and Marie Herson took half the Junior points.

In the grenade throw, a novelty event, Marie Herson took first place, throwing regulation Mills grenades into a trench 50 feet distant. She scored 15 in a possible 20 points.

Event	Winner	Distance or Time
50 yd. dash (world's record 6 Sec ).....	1 D. Boylan, Sr.....	6 4-5 Sec.
	2 J. Sanford, Jr.	
	3 M. Oatley, Sr.	
70 yd. low hurdles.....	1 D. Boylan, Sr.....	10 1-5 Sec.
	2 G. Welsh, Sr.	
	3 M. Oatley, Sr.	
Hop, Step, Jump (world's record, 33' 6")	1 D. Boylan, Sr.....	30 Ft. 1-2 In.
	2 G. Welsh, Sr.	
	3 M. Herson, Jr.	
Basketball throw (school record 78' 3 3-4")	1 M. Oatley, Sr.....	69 Feet
	2 M. Herson, Jr.	
	3 J. Cameron, Sr.	
Run High Jump.....	1 G. Welsh, S. (ties record)	4 Ft. 2 In.
(world's record, 4 Ft. 9 In.)	2 M. Oatley, Sr.	
	3 D. Boylan, Sr.	
Relay race (4 runners, 110 yd. per runner).....		1' 3 4-5"
	Won by Seniors (Welsh, Hodges, Moblo, Oatley.)	

Referee—E. Haskell; timers, F. Haskell, B. McDonald, B. Lynch; judge, N. Drummond; starter, G. Guiot.





## TENNIS

Tennis is the most popular outdoor sport at Western. This is due largely to the fact that there is such splendid opportunity for the game, for there are six courts on the campus, two for faculty and four for the student body. From the time the courts are opened in the spring until school closes, there is scarcely an hour in the day when the courts are not in use.

Every year a tennis tournament is held to decide the champions of the school. Last year four matches were played with these results:

James Swain won the men's singles defeating Edgar Smith, therefore earning the right to have his name engraved on the school tennis cup. Marion Squires won the woman's singles defeating Kathryn Gannon. Clare Rowe and Trent Sickles won men's doubles championship from Tyler and Statler of the Normal High School.

Squires and Swain won mixed doubles defeating Herson and Stein. A similar tournament is held in 1919, but results are too late for publication here.

## PHYSICAL EDUCATION NOTES

Frances Haskell left the Normal faculty at Christmas time. She hoped for overseas service but was disappointed and is now stationed at a Reconstruction Aid Physical Therapy Department.

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Edith Haskell, '16, has added one star to Normal's service flag. She enlisted her services in Reconstruction aid and served in France at two base hospitals; namely, at Chateauroux and Angers.

---

Helen Mills, '16, is now a member of Normal faculty in the Physical Education Department.

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Reports come from the following who are enjoying their teaching in various physical education departments:

Katherine McLaughlin, '18, Virginia.

Mary Henson, '16, Iowa.

Ruth Marvin, '17, Ohio.

Mary Bliss, '18, Holland.

Margaret Oatley, '18, Grand Rapids

Donna Boylan, '18, Detroit.

Freda Betts, '17, Detroit.

Arline Monger, '17, Detroit

Dorothy Waite, '18, Detroit.

Buda MacDonald, '18, Detroit.

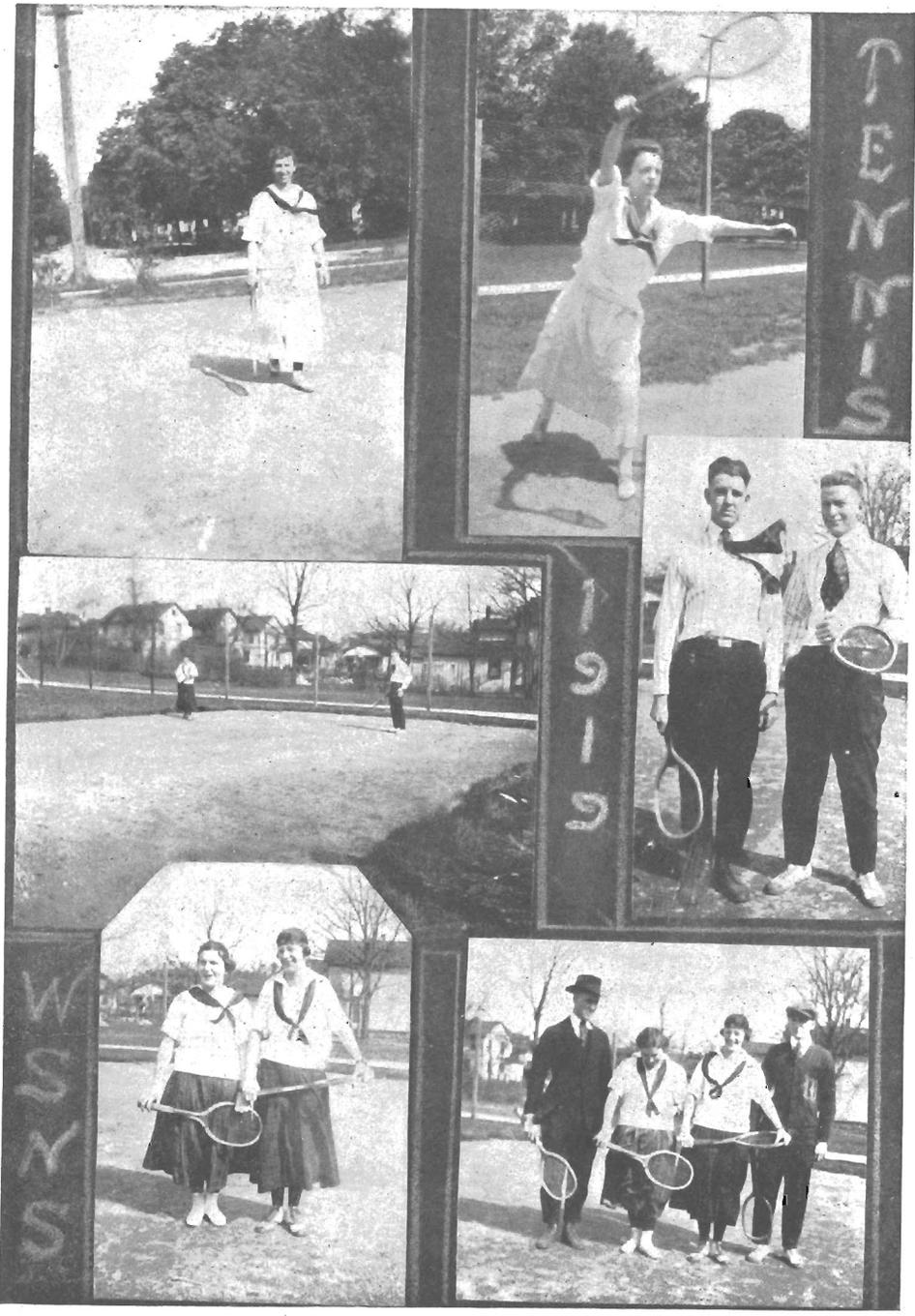
Jessie Cameron, '18, Kalamazoo.

## EXHIBITIONS

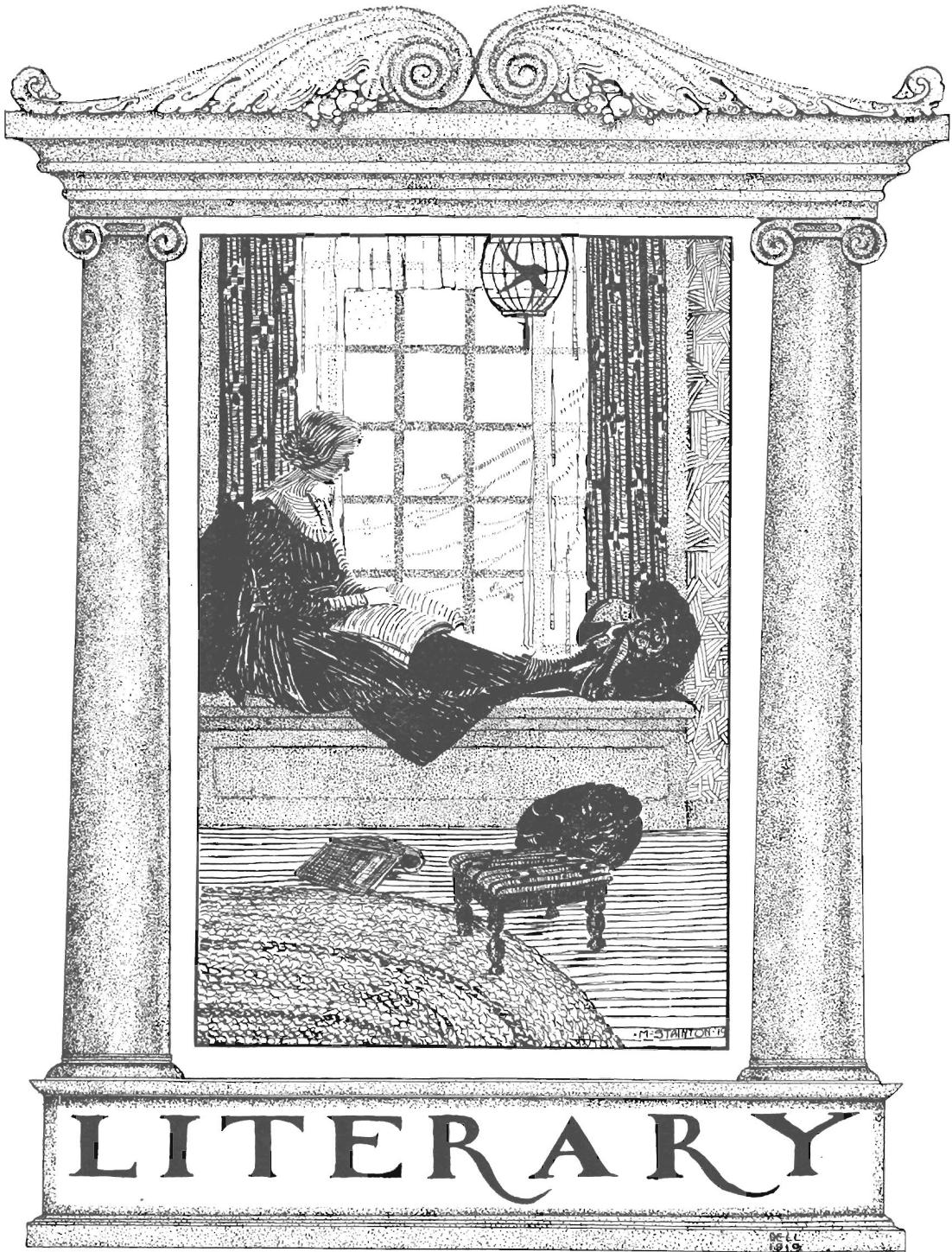
The Physical Education Department has been called upon many times this year to give exhibition events for visitors.

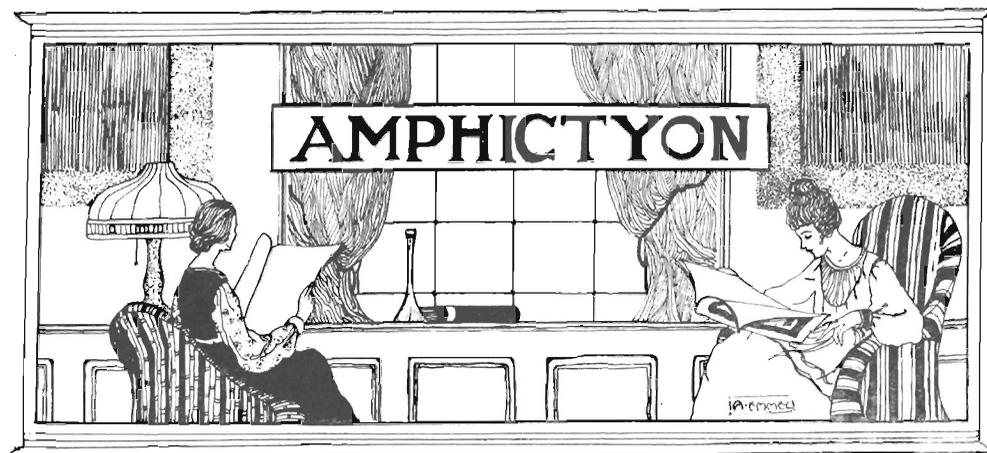
The first of these was given before a committee of the legislature. Later demonstrations were given for the State Hardware conventionists and their wives, and for the constitutional committee at their annual meeting. These demonstrations were given for the State Hardware conventionists and their wives by the general classes under the direction of Miss Hussey and Miss Mills. The special students gave marching tactics, apparatus and floor work, and dances, under direction of Miss Guiot.

Special mention needs to be given to Elnora Hope for her original "scare crow" dance, and to Marion Squires for her original "Indian" dance. Frances Van Brook and Agnes MacGillivray have appeared several times in couple dances, and they have won much favorable comment.









## AMPHICTYON LITERARY SOCIETY

Since 1911 the Amphictyon Society has been a literary organization, admitting men and women. It has maintained its basic purpose—"To promote a liberal interchange of thought and social interests that will aid in the development of right character, a spirit of good fellowship, and the highest efficiency of mind."

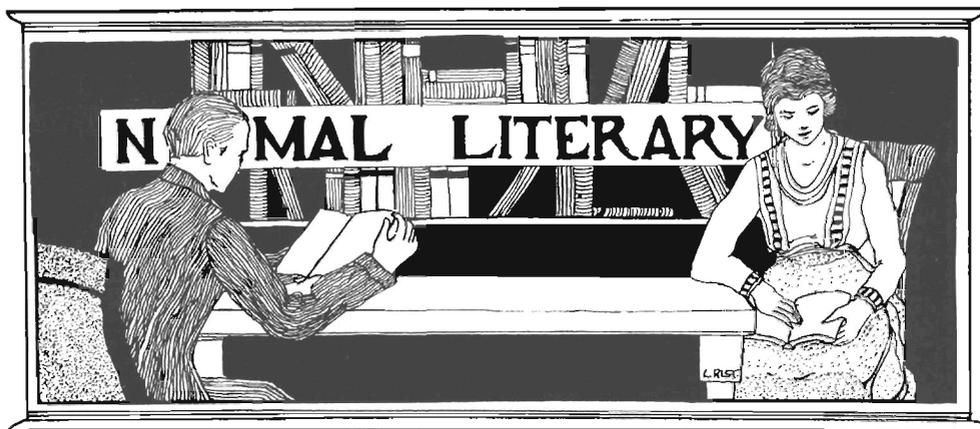
The society meets every two weeks on Monday evening. The programs have included lectures, book reviews, music, both instrumental and vocal, and social gatherings. The membership list is rapidly increasing and there is a spirit of friendly rivalry with the Normal Literary Society.

The officers are:

Marvil Liddy .....	President
Florence Stratemeyer .....	Vice-President
Elva Henderson .....	Secretary
Marie Stucky .....	Treasurer
Mary Garrison .....	Chairman of Program Committee



McKinney	Collins	Eddy	Benjamin	Harmer	Olds	Ryder	Caldwell	Horner	Schaefer	Eaton
Sandorf	Warner	Day	Spanenberger	Fox	Finlay	Finley	Dell	Switzer	Blanchard	Younger
Howard	Adams	Wells	Matson	Moore	Thornton	Moore	Averhill	Califf	Garrison	Zang
Nelson	Ervaus	Ervaus	Boardman	VerVeer	Sickles	Clark	Thomson	Thompson	Kelley	Sawyer
			Elenderson	Liddy	Stratmeyer				Hess	Price



## THE NORMAL LITERARY SOCIETY

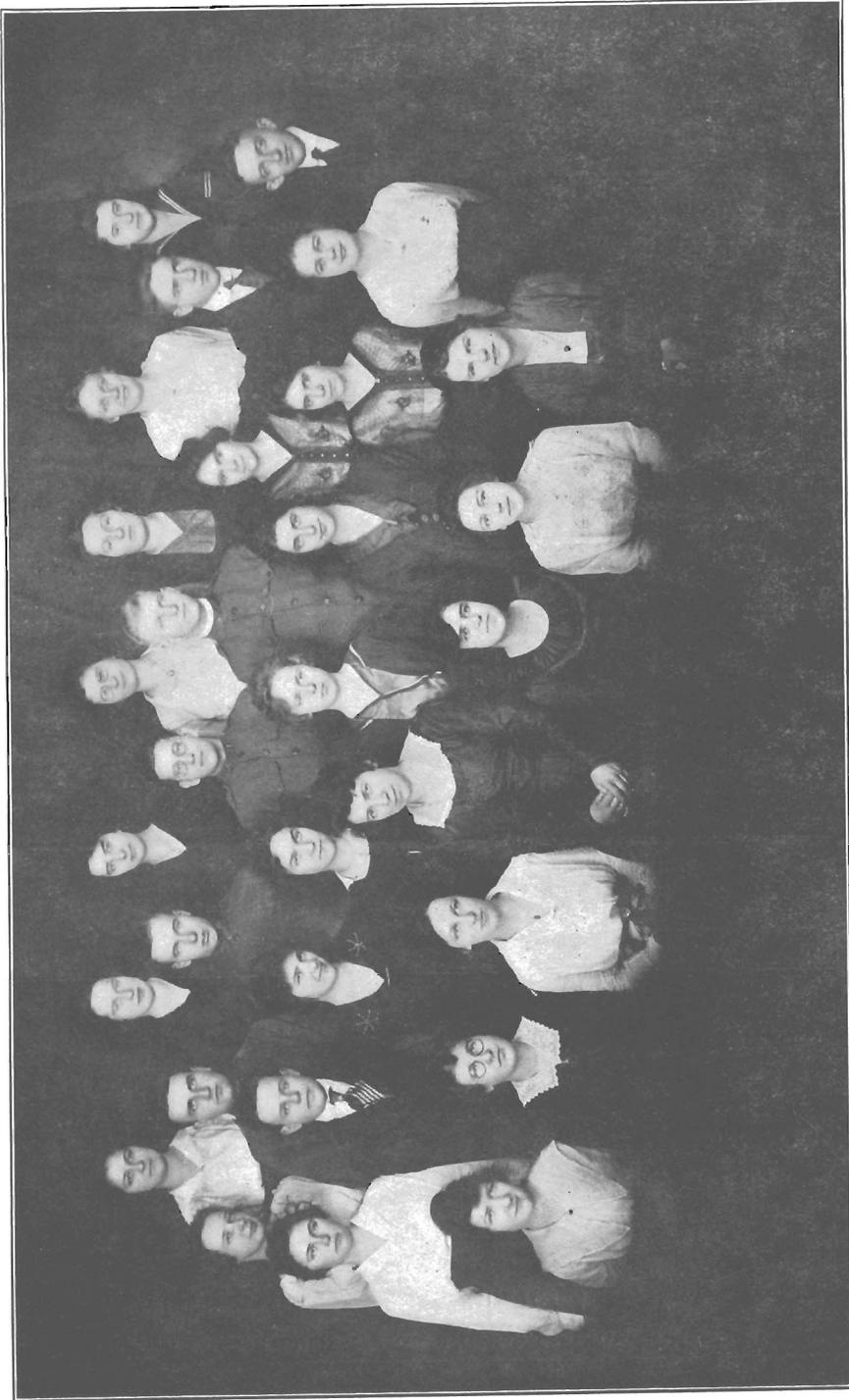
The Normal Literary Society, one of the oldest organizations of the school, was organized in 1906 for the purpose of promoting interest in literature.

Meetings are held every two weeks at which interesting programs arranged by the program committee are given. During the last year programs have included readings, musical numbers, and debates. Of especial interest was the Longfellow play written by one of the members and presented in the winter term.

Miss Steinway was appointed as one of the faculty advisors.

### OFFICERS

Goldie Schwartz .....	President
Hoyt Sevey .....	Vice-President
Helen Williams .....	Secretary
John Beslock .....	Treasurer



Chartier  
 Boudeman  
 Shoger  
 Gebhard  
 Martineau  
 James  
 Allen  
 Primeau  
 Osborn  
 Van Dyke  
 Simmonds  
 Sch aaf  
 Arman trout  
 Williams  
 Lel and  
 Kitzinger  
 Lee  
 Clark  
 Rist  
 Schwartz  
 Johnson  
 Penfold  
 Penfold  
 Crose  
 Selig  
 Sevey  
 Paul  
 Mapes  
 Legg

## DID IT REALLY HAPPEN?

It has always been a point of dispute between the Story Tellers and myself as to what really caused the whole affair; she maintained strongly that it was a culmination of a series of nerve-wrecking and composure-trying drippings by the way; while the conviction is borne upon me more strongly every day that the weather—that ever useful, much maligned instrument of conversationalists, was the sole cause of the temporary upheaval of our little world. Now in sheer self-justification, I must state that I am perfectly aware of my protection of anonymity that you, dear reader, are wondering just what all this prelude may profit a man, and whence the material for the conclusions. But do we not most distinctly and perhaps painfully remember the stereotyped rules doled out in English composition classes by Professor Lowden as to the practical and artistic use of an introduction?

From the standpoint of history, it all began by an inadvertent remark let loose by Lucy at the dinner table. (Yes, you have heard about Lucy. Everyone has, since she began wearing purple as a true expression of her soul's harmonies.) Annette, who is, you remember, rather of the unearthly my-idea-is-to-be-a-perfect-lady type, remarked on a given Friday that "raw fish simply made her sick." This provoked the caustic rejoinder from Lucy, between whose ears and tongue there is a ready path of conduction "that no one could tell whether or not fish was a brain food, because those who most need it seldom take a dose." When the full import of this speech found its way through the din of rapidly plied cutlery to the respective intelligences of those margining the tube, a silence ensued. That is, if anything so negative and objective as a silence can be said to do such a positive thing as to ensue.

The silence even affected the men's table, and you must know that they usually consider being at table as a matter of business import and not designed for merely social purposes. Two bright spots of color began to glow in Annette's cheek, and really we were surprised at her exhibiting signs of so much potential energy. Just then little Eloise who is steadily earning her way through school, brought on the dessert, and all unknowingly, deposited a dish before Lucy, blithely remarking, "Sweets for the sweet." With a gaze before which potentates would have withered, levelled on the very tipmost freckle on Eloise's nose, Lucy uttered this crisp rejoinder. "Comments from you are scarcely called for, Eloise." And then came the blow which deadened two tables, and all from our little "early Victorian" Annette.

"Why don't you insult someone who could conscientiously stoop to a fitting reply?"

From then on the air was rife with turmoil. Everyone hastily gulped down the day's offering of chocolate pudding and furtively made their retreat, while the men were affected to such an extent that they did not even stop for their usual evening concert on the porch.

The next day Lucy came late to meals and was only seen during the day, hurrying from class to class, with tightly clenched jaws and a vigorous-

ly determined expression. This was, of course, equivalent to a preparatory intrenchment—a mere sparring for time—leading either to a long defensive or offensive.

Things went on like this for several days, until the atmosphere at the table was leading to incipient dyspepsia in all of us. Finally Marie Louise, our queen, as we had affectionately dubbed her in our freshmen days, decided to take the matter into her own capable hands. Marie was the idol of every aspiring youngster on the campus, was president of nearly everything, an honor student, and withal, the kindest, sweetest, most lovable just plain girl that ever tried to write poetry in May, or cared for Easter hats and bitter-sweets. So after dinner one night, a stray group of us might have been seen casually walking toward the lone oak—on lover's lane in the immemorial place for momentous conferences.

Saturday night Lucy went to the library to work on the pending debate between the Gavel Club and the Minervas. When the library closed at ninety-three she started for home. Now in those days there was a short cut between Walton street and James avenue. It went past an old white brick house, built in the days when dignity dominated architectural ideals; at this time it wore a bleary-eyed look, and its shutters flopped dismally in the wind. Its base was half sunken, half covered, by creeping grasses and gray weeds. No one knew anything about its history, past or present, for its ghostly exterior was sufficient protection against any intrusion. Timid people were wont to disprove their faint-heartedness by traveling past it at night in groups of twos or threes, but never alone. Lucy, being afraid of neither man nor the devil, could be dissuaded by no one from going alone, having done so with impunity a number of times already.

When she had reached the back of the house which is flanked by an old shed long since used for a carriage house, a slight noise attracted her attention. Being strong-minded she dismissed this as a foolish fear, and proceeded with a great show of aplomb on her way. Without undue imagination, however, she sensed that a clump of mullein leaves near the fence began to move uncannily nearer and nearer. Suddenly there sprang up out of nowhere, a tall black figure with a dead-white face, and sunken, burning eyes, which reached out a skinny claw and clutched her in an inexorable vise. Too petrified to move, she felt herself grasped by myriad hands which whisked her through space for an interminable length of time. As soon as she realized that she was being taken toward the house, she gave vent to a shrill scream of remonstrance. Once inside the house, her captives steered her over piles of rubbish which seemed teeming with life, and as they brushed up the creaking, musty, old stairs, a shower of plaster fell at their feet.

At the head of the stairs a light flittered through a crack. She heard a sepulchral knocking from somewhere and the door slowly drifted open, creaking wearily at its hinges. Inside was a row of black figures, each wearing a red hood. These were grouped about a smoking tripod from which nauseating vapors proceeded and wispy fingers stretched ceiling-ward.

After what seemed hours of crowded silence, the most ghastly spectre of all stepped forward, and crossing itself with a gory dagger, stretched forth

a finger which—horrors of horrors! bore no fleshly covering upon its skinny firmament, and began to speak.

"You are brought here by the Supreme Court of Unredressed Wrongs and you are to answer to a charge made by the society of Bone-eschewing Fish-lovers. The charge is that you have maintained a grievously unsocial attitude toward your fellow students at large, and have made a heinous onslaught on one sister in particular. It is claimed furthermore," he continued, "that the defendant is the more culpable in the sight of mankind because this particular victim was unable by training to meet the aforesaid thrusts in a fittingly adequate manner."

Then, in a thundering voice which caused new freshets of plaster to crash deafeningly down, he cried out, "What have you, Lucy A. Weatherby, to say in defense of your golden tresses and supposedly well convoluted cortex? The prisoner is numb; in three counts the punishment will proceed."

Then three dull rings came from a far off gong (which in happier circumstances might have been likened to a wash-tub.)

"I hereby declare," continued the speaker, "that the prisoner, attempting in a slight degree to redress the wrongs voluntarily and diabolically wrought on her associates, be condemned to consume the repast which will ensue.

"Slaves, bring on the trencher."

From an adjoining room was rolled in a heavy object which thumped along, exhaling an oily, heavily oppressive odor. Finally it was placed in front of the steaming tripod, whence the prisoner was bade to open it. With palsied hand and trembling countenance, she lifted the oily cover. It contained dried fish. Row on row, their scaly tails and ribbed spines crossed over and over. The gruesome sight brought forth the kind of a cry from Lucy that a C student must make inwardly when suddenly confronted with a blue-book. She crumpled to the floor, and her inert figure lay like a sacrificial offering at the foot of the keg of dried herring.

Suddenly the central figure tore off its ghastly cerements and sharply commended, "Girls, get some water! Taxi!"

The next week the Gavel-Minerva debate was postponed, as you may remember. To quote the official report from our esteemed oracle the "Northern Light:" "Because of the temporary illness of Lucy Weatherby, the joint debate between the Gavel Club and the Minervas has been postponed."

Did this really ever happen? You, dear reader, being in all probability better trained in the modern short story, six-best-seller problem play, to say nothing of the movie scenario, will be able to read between the lines with most excellent docility. At least we will surely agree upon one point; out of every one million human beings who toil painfully on through life, there nine hundred and ninety-nine thousand, nine hundred and ninety-nine who are innocent bystanders by way of contrast with the one whom fortune has elected to be a light in the wilderness—a blazer of trails.

M. F. Liddy, '19.

### Morning Thoughts.

The world seems sometimes gray to  
And life scarce worth the effort caught  
In passing; the saddened earth gives up  
Its grasping hold, to rise and rising press  
My fainting spirit downward. And yet  
When calmer moments seize my soul,  
I know these but to be the memories  
Of my burdened self, which strives but  
cannot reach

The vastness of the Infinite.

So think not that 'tis always thus.

The pain of life spoils heaven's com-  
plement

As seen by me;

The sun oft pours in molten streams  
Upon the teeming grasses, waving fair.  
The freshness of the air encompassing  
seems

Too keen a joy for tasting. Then it is  
With eyes soft closed in reverence,  
I bow my spirit down before  
The glowing goodness of Heaven's  
largess.

M. F. LIDDY '19.

## THE NORMAL HERALD

*"It puts the knot in the tie that binds."*

Published once each week, the Herald furnishes to its subscribers, news of the school's activities. It tells of the doings of the various school organizations; it publishes news concerning the alumni and former students of the institution.

The Western Normal Herald has but one purpose, and that is to make known the splendid work which is being accomplished by this school, and to maintain the bond between students, alumni and faculty.

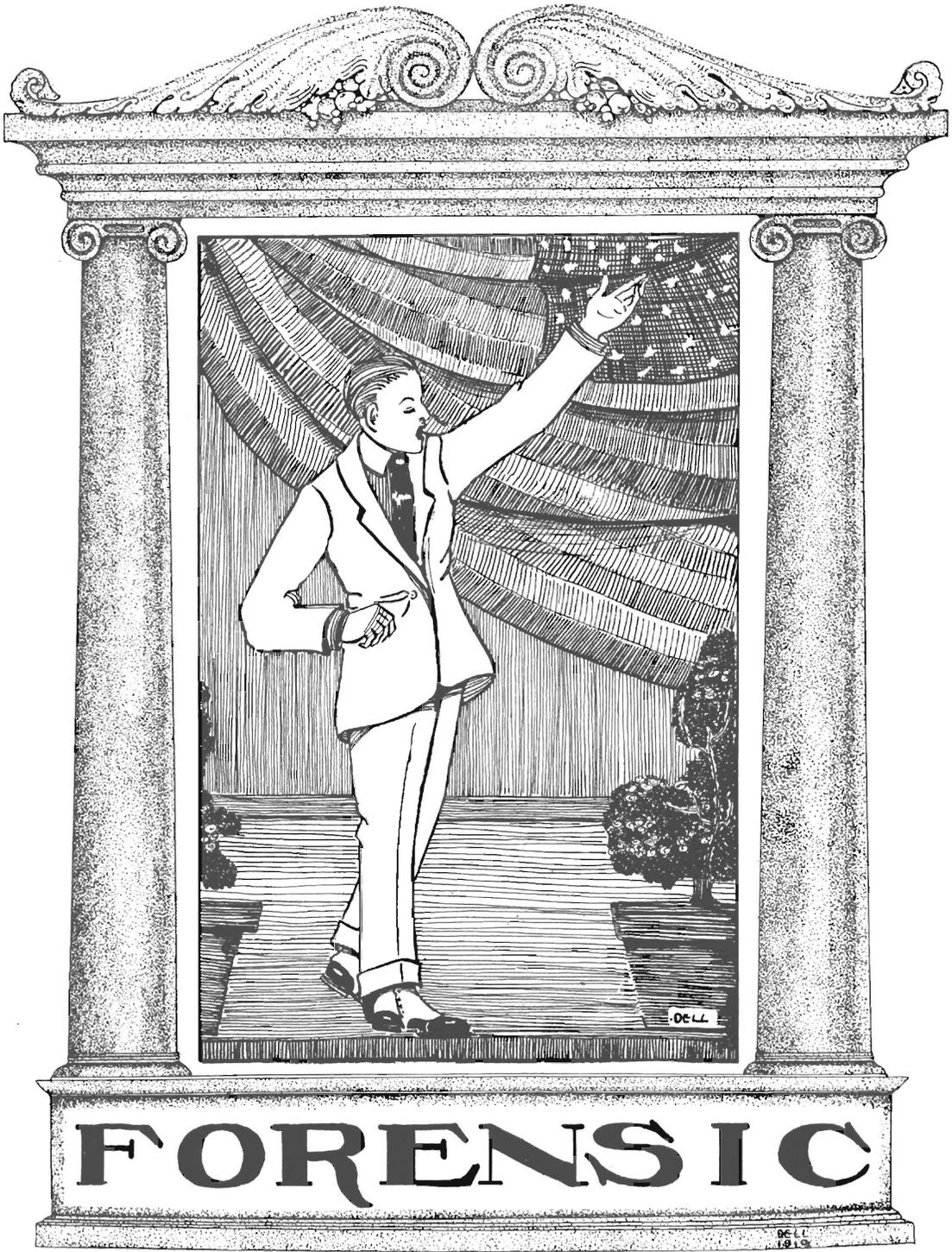
*"It puts the knot in the tie that binds."*

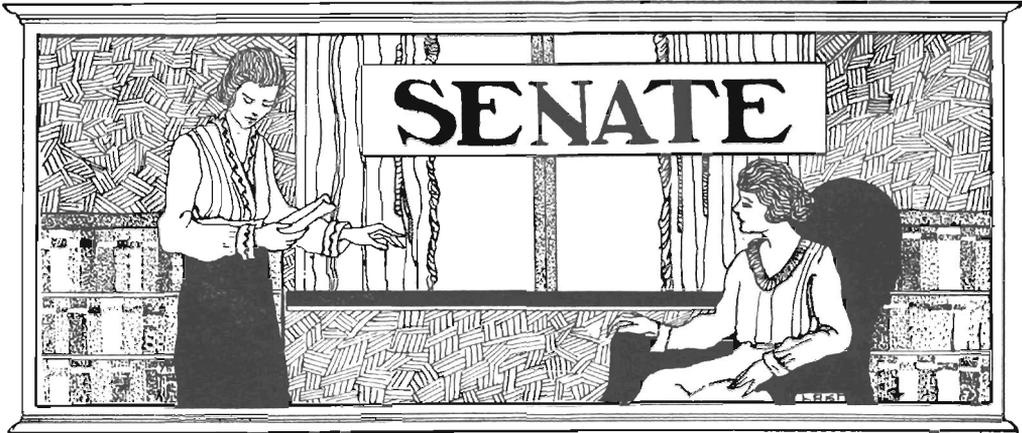
## NORMAL CO-OPERATIVE STORE

Several years ago President Waldo conceived the idea of a co-operative book store for the students of the Western Normal. His idea was immediately put into action, giving this school the first co-operative store in Michigan operated by a college faculty.

At first all that the store did was to order, from time to time, such supplies as were needed by the students in their work, thus saving them the trip down town. Gradually, however, the trade increased, and under the management of Mr. Blair, the usefulness of the store has been greatly extended. New equipment has been added and new departments put in and the store has won the appreciation both of faculty and students.

The stock of well selected books on hand gives instructors a chance to look around for the book best suited to their needs, and puts them in touch with the publishing houses who issue them. That this is a real service is proven by the fact that many orders and re-orders for books and supplies constantly come in to the store from teacher-graduates now in active teaching.





## THE SENATE

The third session of the Western Normal Senate has been by far the most successful of our history, for we have really accomplished something this year.

As this was our war session, we attempted to settle some of the great national and international problems. Under the leadership of Majority Leader Stratemeyer, we were able to come to the conclusion that a minimum wage law would not solve our labor problem; that the Administration was conducting the war as well as it could be conducted; that the Peace Conference was looking after the affairs of the world as well as could be expected; and that our troops were really needed in Russia. With the aid of Miss Seekel, we made a fairly comprehensive study of the new Czecho-Slovak nation. We also decided that the United States should enter the League of Nations. In fact, we were so enthusiastic about the said League, that we challenged our worthy rivals, The Forum, for a debate on the subject. We had hoped to convince them of the error of their ways, but they were too resolute.

We have not filibustered at all, and we have had some very enjoyable social meetings. Mrs. Davis and Miss Wakeman were elected to honorary membership early in the year, and they helped very much to make these meetings a success. We entertained the school at a matinee dance, Thanksgiving afternoon, at which Fischer's Orchestra supplied the music. We entertained the Forum after its reorganization and we initiated our new members, once with a tea, and once with a pot luck supper. We are eagerly looking forward to our annual picnic and our alumni banquet at the close of the spring term. Truly, our efficient Ways and Means committee has done much to make our year a success.

### OFFICERS

Florence Stratemeyer .....	President
Mildred Ruddy .....	President Pro Tem.
Alice McAllister .....	Clerk
Florence Le Moine .....	Guardian of the Exchequer
Pearl Ervans .....	Keeper of the Mace



Allen	Benjamin	Lautner	Henderson	Finlay	Mortley	Howard	Gladding	Liddy	Blanchard
Shoger	Collins	Switzer	Eaton	Bouderman	Price	Foster	Myers	Schroeder	
	Lewis	Hartley	Marsh	Breyman	Holmberg	Miller	Coye	Schwartz	McAllister
	Bradley	Mrs. Davis	Ervas	Miss Wakeman		Stratemeyer	Miss Rousseau		Ruddy



## THE FORUM

The Hickey Debating Society was re-organized during the winter term and, at Mr. Hickey's request, the name of the society was changed to The Forum. Miss Laura Shaw was appointed faculty advisor and E. C. Kelly was elected speaker.

Due to the interesting programs which have been given, the membership has grown from fourteen to thirty with a full attendance at every meeting. Debates by the members, and addresses by faculty have been the main features of most of the programs. Several joint meetings and a debate have been held with The Senate. Enquiries are being made with the view of holding several inter-collegiate debates in the near future.



Giddings	Hannah	Pugsley	Fox	Reslock
Domont	Latusma	Clark	Thompson	Osborn
Vreeland	Kurtz	Legg	Ver Veer	Monto
Siekles	Armantrout	Miss Shaw	Kelley	Young
				Van Ketsen
				Keasy

# EDUCATIONALITIES GRAPHICALLY ELUCIDATED



A LIFE SITUATION



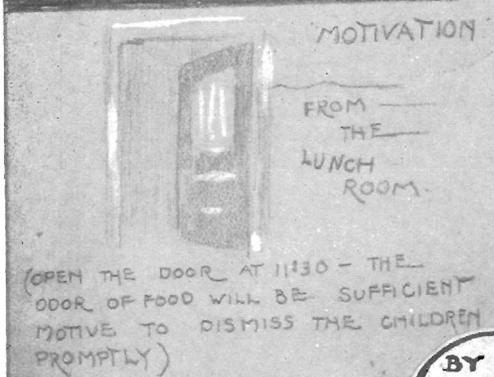
A FELT NEED  
(10° BELOW)



STIMULUS-RESPONSE BOND



PROJECT METHOD  
(NOTE THE INTEREST)



MOTIVATION

FROM THE LUNCH ROOM.

(OPEN THE DOOR AT 11:30 - THE ODOR OF FOOD WILL BE SUFFICIENT MOTIVE TO DISMISS THE CHILDREN PROMPTLY)

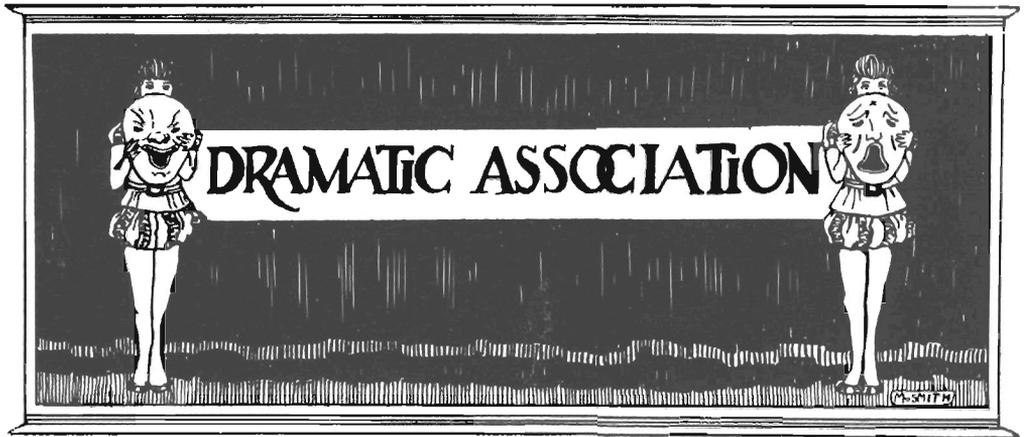


WHEN THE NEED ARISES

ALSO SELF EXPRESSION

BY ROZE





## DRAMATIC ASSOCIATION

This has been an unusual year for the Dramatic Association. In the fall term, a men's club, numbering forty members, was organized to meet the demand for dramatic work among the men of the S. A. T. C. In the winter term, when the S. A. T. C. was abandoned, the men in school were admitted to the regular Dramatic Association, which removed its membership limit to accommodate them. Besides the Mid-Winter play, the Association has presented several one-act plays, chief among them being "Food" by de Mille, "The Maker of Dreams" by Oliphant Down, and "A Flower of Yeddo" by Mapes. The closing work of the year will be the Commencement play, to be given at the Academy of Music on Friday, June twentieth.

### OFFICERS AND MEMBERS

President .....Carrie M. Coye  
 Vice-President .....Florence LeMoine  
 Secretary-Treasurer .....Pearl Ervans

Forrest Averill  
 Francis Benjamin  
 Robert Benson  
 Dorothy Blanchard  
 Wesley Boyce  
 Carrie Coye  
 Louadell Cutler  
 Ralph Deboe  
 Lena Doll  
 Margaret Driscoll  
 Pearl Ervans  
 Madelyn Ferguson  
 Ernest Giddings

Curtis Glass  
 Nina Goodrich  
 Howard Hinga  
 Elnora Hope  
 Beatrice Howard  
 Florence LeMoine  
 Ruth Lytle  
 Dennis McKinney  
 Alice McAllister  
 Lawrence Matson  
 Maurine Miller  
 Mildred Mulvany  
 Blanche Oliver

Marion Poole  
 Leona Rea  
 Mildred Ruddy  
 Besse Sandorf  
 Fleta Schrader  
 Lucile Scott  
 Geraldine Smith  
 Gertrude Summy  
 John Thompson  
 Wendeli Vreeland  
 Alice Warner  
 Emma Wheeler  
 Isabelle Zang



DRAMATIC ASSOCIATION.

## POMANDER WALK

"Pomander Walk," the 1918 Commencement play, was presented by the Dramatic Association, under the direction of Miss Rousseau. The play, written by Louis N. Parker, is a delightful comedy of happiness, located "out Chiswick way, half way to Fairy Land," in the summer of 1805. The quaint and charming costumes were made by the girls of the Domestic Art Department, under the direction of Miss Blair, Miss Bergen and Miss Netzorg, and the scenery was rented from the Battle Creek High school. Dr. Brown managed the ticket sale, Miss McMillan acted as business manager, and Miss Rousseau directed the play. The cast of characters was as follows:

Lord Otford.....	Bernard Giesen
Jack Sayle .....	Howard Hinga
Sir Peter Antrobus.....	Edward Dorgan
Jerome Brooke-Hoskyn .....	Stanley Prickett
Rev. Jacob Sternroyd, D. D., F. S. A.....	Ray Grabo
Basil Pringle .....	Earl Gaskill
Jim .....	Byron Seccombe
The Muffin Man .....	Hoyt Sevey
The Lamp-Lighter .....	Hoyt Sevey
Madame Lucie Lachenais .....	Pearl Ervans
Mlle. Marjolaine Lachesnais .....	Frances Bock
Mrs. Pamela Poskett .....	Ethel Young
Miss Ruth Pennymint .....	Beulah Fox
Miss Barbara Pennymint .....	Ina E. Bacon
The Hon. Caroline Thring.....	Mildred Lawton
Nannette .....	Isabelle Zang
Jane .....	Carrie Coye



## THE PROFESSOR'S LOVE STORY

On Wednesday evening, February nineteenth, before an audience which packed the Academy of Music, the Dramatic Association staged its annual Mid-Winter Play, "The Professor's Love Story," by Sir James M. Barrie. The production was declared a success in every sense of the word. The unusually beautiful gowns and hats worn by the women were loaned by the E. A. Porter Company, and were arranged by Miss Porter herself, while the men's suits were loaned by the Prentice Furniture Company, and the Pottery Shop loaned all the bric-a-brac. The staging was under the direction of Miss Netzorg; tickets were in charge of Dr. Brown; Miss Shaw acted as business manager, and Miss Rousseau directed the play. The cast was as follows:

Effie .....	Dorothy Blanchard
Lucy White .....	Blanche Oliver
Dr. Cozens .....	Forest Averill
Prof. Goodwillie .....	Wendell Vreeland
Lady Gilding .....	Alice McAllister
Dowager Lady Gilding .....	Besse Sandorf
Sir George Gilding .....	John Thompson
Pete .....	Howard Hinga
Henders .....	Lawrence Matson
Dr. Yellowlees .....	Ernest Giddings
Miss Goodwillie .....	Florence LeMoine



THE PROFESSOR'S LOVE STORY.







## MEN'S GLEE CLUB

During the fall term the Men's Glee Club was entirely military, consisting only of S. A. T. C. men, but after the fall term many left school and several of the men who had been in the regular army, returned. After some reorganization and much hard work, the first concert was given at Cooper. This was followed by several others at Three Rivers, Scotts, Schoolcraft and Richland.

The Club has everywhere been well received, a large part of it being due to the spirit and enthusiasm which all exhibited in the presentation of a camp scene in which the fellows enjoyed an evening at singing around the piano in a "Y" hut.

The Glee Club is one of the most democratic organizations in the school. We look back on the time spent together as one of the most profitable and enjoyable bits of school life.



Glass	Stein	Gorham	Fox	Arnd	Weirick	Lee
Boyce	Clark	Curry	Braybrooks	Ferns	Greggs	Van Westrienau
James	Hagadone	Mr. Henderson	Mosher	Whipple	Yrecland	Anderson
Martineau	Thompson		Mr. Henderson	Mr. Maybee	Louisma	

## THE SENIOR GIRL'S GLEE CLUB

This year's Senior Girl's Glee Club has done much to perpetuate the esteem with which this organization is always considered as an aspect of the musical life of the school.

In the fall term a concert was given at the Portage street school, while in the winter term they appeared on an evening program at the State Hospital. Later, two splendid numbers were furnished on Rural Progress Day, likewise the club sang at an affair at the Methodist church.

The members of the club received a very high bit of commendation when a community song leader, in a course of inspection of various musical groups in colleges and Normal schools, declared this one to be the best group of its kind he had heard.



Van Zanten   Nelson   Soddy   Adams   Wiggins   Gorden   Barrett   Sawyer   Combs  
 Lassfolk   Stucky   McDonald   Hartman   Hartman   Carter   Leland  
 Emmel   Smith   Rist   Reed   Liddy   Hess   Norcross  
                   Hayes                   Sandori   Mr.           Stewart   Wheeler

## THE SENIOR GIRL'S QUINTET

This organization is an outgrowth of a similar last year's group. Under the direction of Harper C. Maybee, the members have attained several noteworthy musical achievements. In addition to numerous banquets and local affairs, they have filled many successful concert engagements. They accompanied Mr. Waldo to the National Educational Association convention held in Chicago in February, thereby scoring a triumph for the school. The gratifying outcome of their endeavors has been accomplished purely by sincere and continued application, largely on the part of Mr. Maybee. Too much credit cannot be given to him for the unified spirit of this group.



Hess Sage Barrett Hayes  
Liddy

## JUNIOR GIRLS' GLEE CLUB

The Junior Girls' Glee Club was organized the first week of the fall term under the directing hand of Mrs. Davis. Irene Finlay was chosen accompanist.

It was in the winter term when the first program was given, at the new West Main Street School. Later at a concert held at the State Hospital, several members of the club appeared in solo work.

The membership of the Glee Club includes not only girls in the music department, but those from other departments who have ability and are interested in this organization.

### First Sopranos

Helen Hoadley  
Ona Braybrooks  
Blanche Oliver  
Bernadine Brooks  
Lyda Heasley

### Second Sopranos

Geraldine Smith  
Ruth Lytle  
Miriam Avery  
Ruth Nichols  
Rachel McKinstry  
Ethelyn Hamilton

### Alto

Marjorie Loveland  
Ella Holmberg  
Elva Henderson  
Marian Hill  
Martha Stap  
Gladys Williams  
Marian Hill  
Lucile La Core  
Ethel Schroeder  
Helen Mac Lagan



Stap  
 Mac Lagan  
 McKinstry  
 Holmberg  
 Avery  
 Schroeder  
 Smith  
 Brooks  
 Mrs. Davis  
 Finlay  
 Nichols  
 Davis  
 Braybrooks  
 Hamilton  
 Lytle  
 Henderson  
 LaCore  
 Oliver  
 Hoadley



Finlay      Braybrooks  
Hoadley    Avery      Loveland

## JUNIOR QUINTETTE

An organization of which the school, and especially the Juniors of the school, may well be proud, is the Junior Girls' Quintette. Early in the year the Junior girls decided that such a musical organization was needed. With Mrs. Bertha Davis as director and Irene Finlay as accompanist, the Quintette has accomplished much. The members are: Helen Hoadley, first soprano; Ona Braybrooks, second soprano; Miriam Avery, first alto; Marjorie Loveland, second alto.

The girls have appeared on programs in Kalamazoo as a quintette and as assisting the Junior Girls' Glee Club. They have, also, given programs at Camp Custer, Hamilton, and other nearby towns.

The school anticipates an unusual Senior Quintette for next year.



Mr. Maybee    Dooley    Joy    Wierick  
Sanford    Liddy    Bixby    Oliver    Smith    Snell

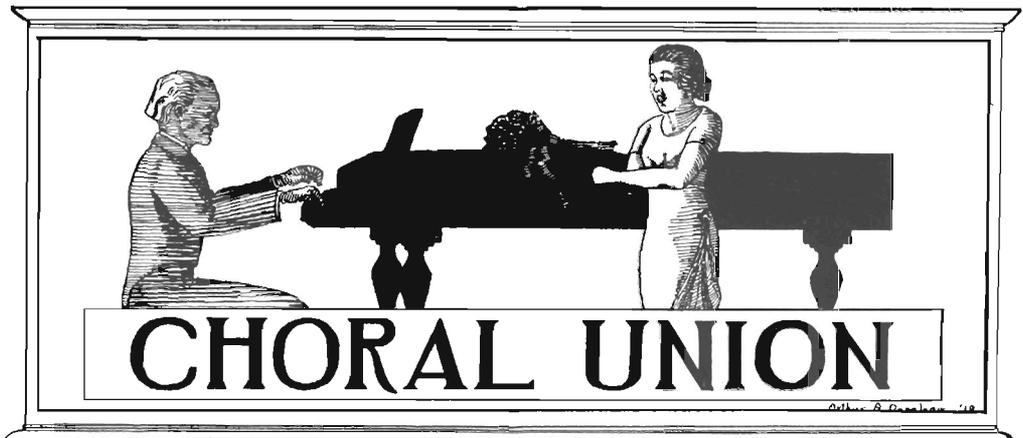
## THE NORMAL ORCHESTRA

An organization which has assumed a laudable place in the musical life of the school is the Normal Orchestra. This year, under Mr. Maybee's direction, a series of numbers were prepared which the orchestra gave in a thoroughly artistic fashion at various functions for "The Prince Chap" and for "The Professor's Love Story;" likewise they appeared at the winter term Practice Teachers' Tea, at the Rural Progress Day meetings, and in an assembly program.

The members of the orchestra feel that the benefits derived from working together are immeasurable and that there is a bigger and better career for the immediate future.







## KALAMAZOO CHORAL UNION

The Kalamazoo Choral Union is a thriving organization which makes for a more vital musical interest in the Normal and in the city, by bringing to Kalamazoo at a moderate cost to the public, some of the best musical attractions of the season. There are about three hundred active and over seven hundred sustaining members. The chorus, or active members, present the oratorio, "The Messiah" each year at Christmas time. At the May Festivals of the past few years they have given such works as "Elijah," Mendelssohn's "Hymn of Praise," "The Creation," "Arminius," "Choral Fantasia" of Lohengrin, "Samson and Delilah" and "Faust." The chorus sings these works with the assistance of a symphony orchestra and eminent soloists.

Some of the prominent organizations and artists who have appeared here are: the Russian, Chicago, Minneapolis and Philadelphia, Symphony Orchestras, Fritz Kreisler, Jascha Heifitz, Nina Morgana, Martinelli, Josef Hoffman, Alma Gluck, Mabel Garrison, Galli-Curci, Julia Claussen, Paul Althouse, Arthur Middleton, Morgan Kingston, Toscha Seidel, and Rudolph Ganz.



## NORMAL MUSIC STUDY CLUB

The students in the Music Department as well as the members of the Men's Glee Club are eligible to membership in the Normal Music Club.

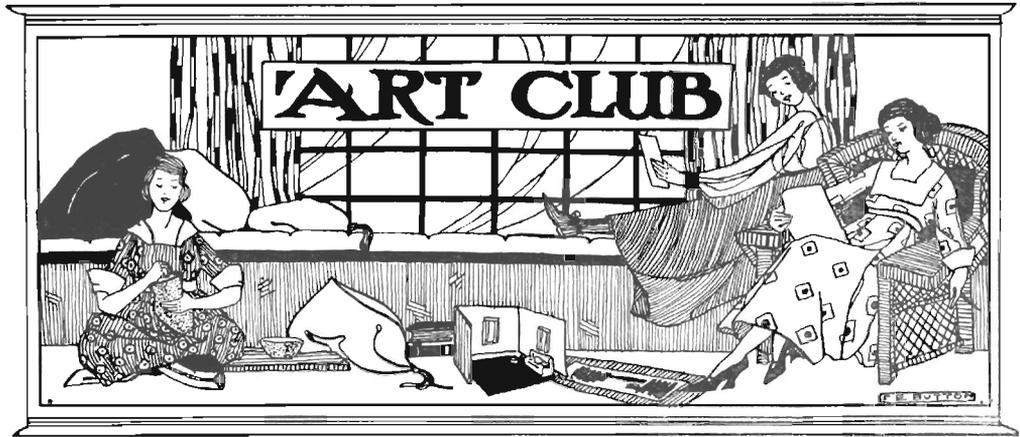
Meetings are held the first Monday evening in each month. Mr. and Mrs. Maybee opened their home to the club for its first meeting. The program was furnished by the Music Faculty. Following the program, a social time was enjoyed and the Juniors had an opportunity to become acquainted with the Seniors and with the other members of the club.

Meetings have been regular during the school year. Some of them were held at members' homes and others in the music room in the Normal School.

Programs were arranged by a committee of students, members of the club participating and the victrola was used to demonstrate the growth of American music, and to illustrate music of the allied countries.

Gounod's "Faust" which was sung at the May Festival was studied and selections from the opera, given by students.

Following the usual custom, the year's work was brought to a close, in May, with a picnic.



## NORMAL ART CLUB

The Normal Art Club is a new organization formed this year. The object of the first meeting was primarily to form a society whereby the students of the Art Department might have the opportunity to become better acquainted. Not only does the club wish to further and encourage a social feeling among the members, but also to foster and promote all Educational Art interests.

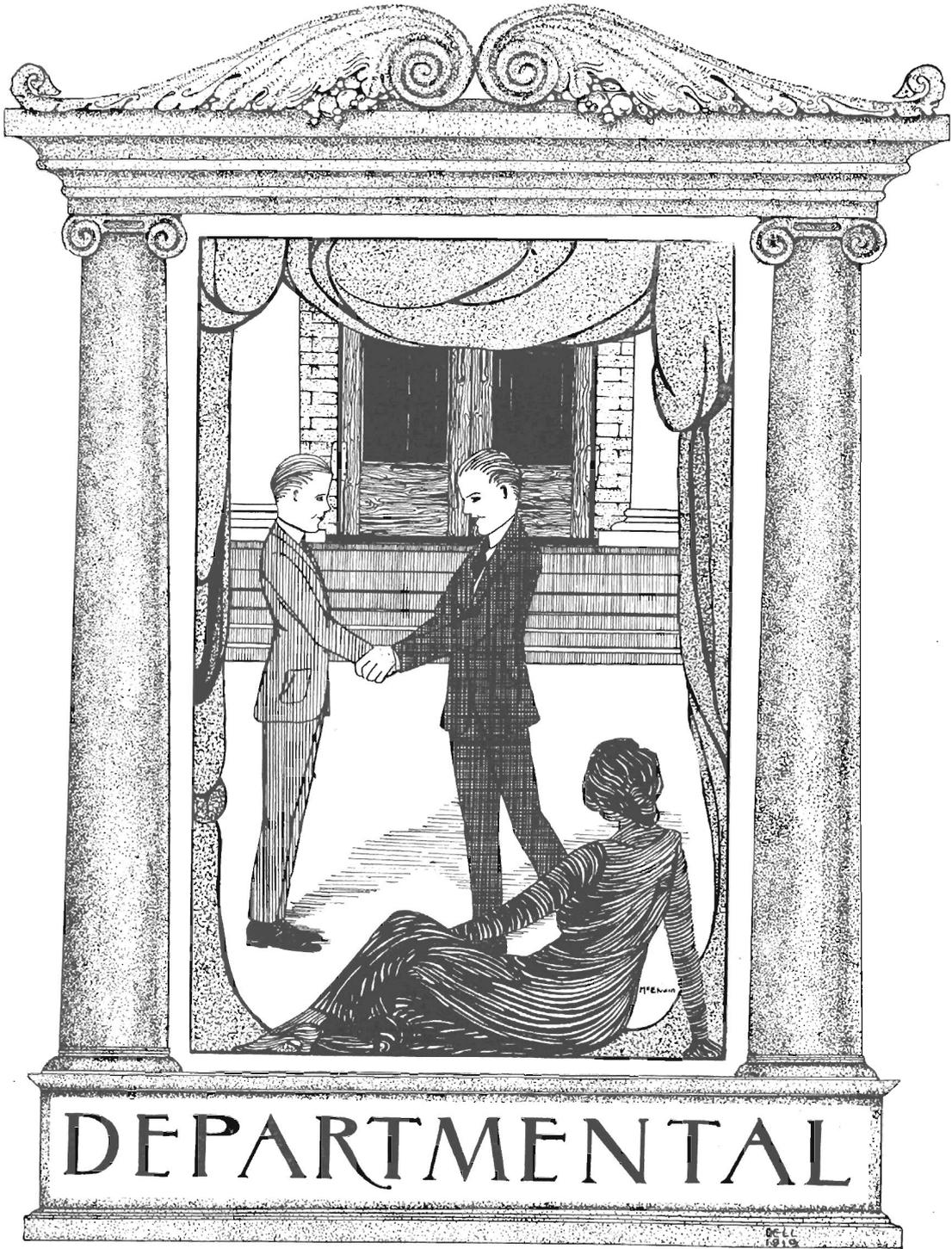
Among the pleasant times enjoyed during the year was the "get-acquainted party" with a pot-luck supper in the club room.

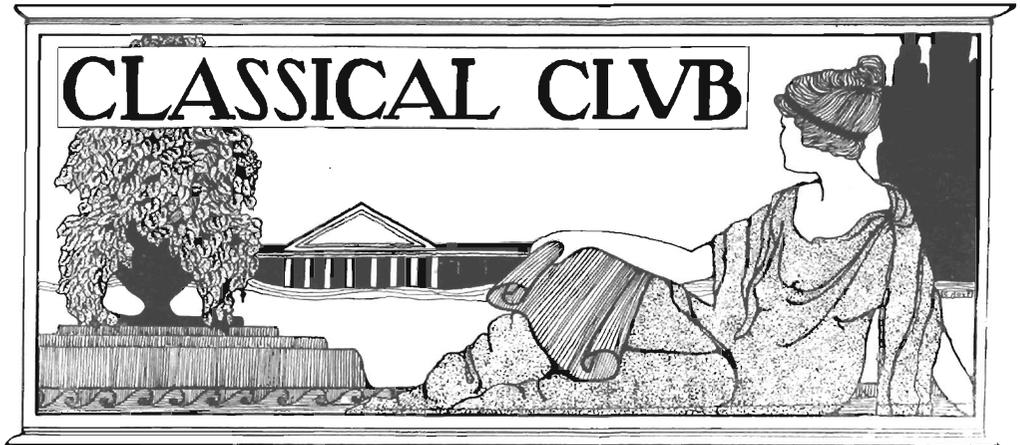
We feel that we have already accomplished our purpose, for through our social evenings a democratic atmosphere has been created and a closer relationship established between the members.



Oliver  
 Smith  
 Norcross  
 Emmel  
 Hoyt  
 Rist  
 Hess  
 Spenceer  
 Judson  
 Adams  
 Braybrooks  
 Netzorg  
 Dell  
 Soddy  
 Moore  
 Hamilton  
 Stevenson  
 Van Zanten  
 McIntosh  
 Sawyer  
 Stainton  
 Avery







## THE CLASSICAL CLUB

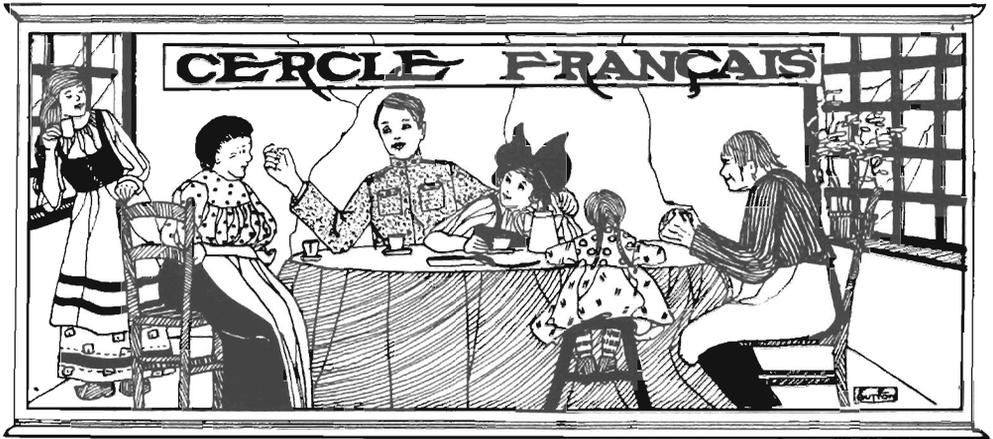
Although late in starting active meetings because of numerous war activities, the year has been very profitable for the Classical Club. The club aims to further interest in the life and literature of the Romans. Topics for discussion at the meetings were, the city of Rome, the Roman Forum, the house and family, and the development of the Roman theatre. Stereopticon slides accompanied each discussion, and much interest was shown in learning Latin songs. At a roast on the Indian Trail the members became better acquainted and a very enjoyable evening was spent at the home of Miss Zimmerman, the faculty advisor. The club made a number of additions to the collection of posters prepared by the Latin Department, two years ago.



Herkimer      Marshall      Miss      Zimmerman      Von Kersen      Morley      Gladding  
 Seely      Lautner      Carter      Bailey      Cryan      Allen  
 McKinstry      Easlick

## CLASSICAL CLUB OFFICERS 1918-19

Rachel McKinstry ..... President  
 Lionel Van Kersen ..... Secretary-Treasurer  
 Beulah Bailey ..... Chairman of Program Committee  
 Lottie Easlick ..... Chairman of Refreshment Committee  
 Miss Zimmerman ..... Faculty Advisor



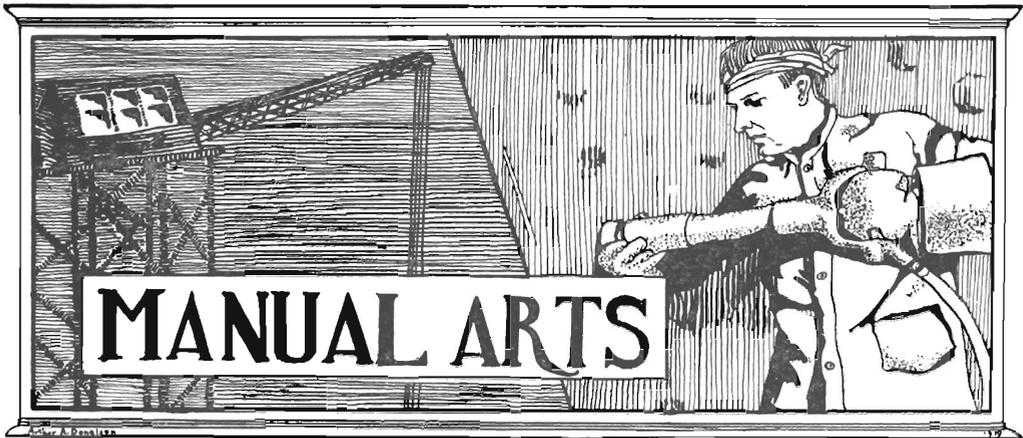
## LE CERCLE FRANÇAIS

Le Cercle Francais has completed a most successful second year. It was organized for the purpose of encouraging conversational French and to help students to become better acquainted with French life and customs.

Following the first meeting in which the officers were elected, several interesting programs of a varied nature, were presented. The second meeting was an illustrated lecture on Paris when M. Des Marais gave his initial talk. In the next meeting, M. Domont, a Normal student, himself a native of Switzerland, discussed the attitude of the Swiss people toward the war. Later there were presentations of scenes from "La Poudre Aux Yeux" of Labiche. The year was terminated with an out-of-door picnic



Steers	Blowers	Wright	Ten Cate	Arnold	Barnes	Brown	Switzer
Price	Pitcher	Hodgman	Anway	McElroy	Meeker	Prentice	...
Poritt	Boardman	Mrs. Hockenberry	Martineau	Martineau	Morley	Warn	Cutting
Hope	Garrison	Allen	Blakeslee	Mr. Des Marais	Nye	Hill	Boiley
							McIntosh



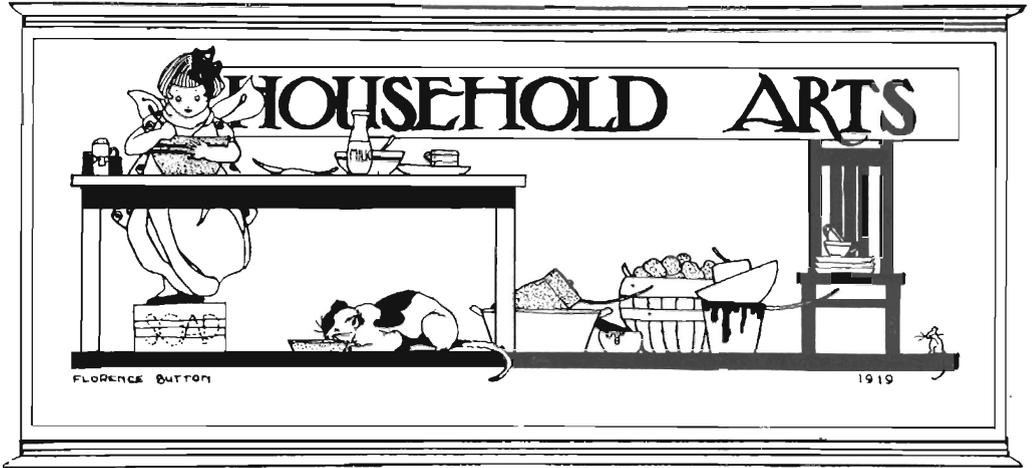
## MANUAL ARTS CLUB

Members of the department of Industrial Arts and others interested in the development of this department may become members of the organization. The purpose of this club is to discuss and try to solve the problems that can only be mentioned in class. The literary and the social development of the members is taken into account as well.

The programs of the meetings consist of discussions by the members and also speeches by members of the faculty. During the year several men from out of town addressed the club. Special social functions are undertaken by the organization each year. Co-eds are invited to the parties and dances given by the society, and all look forward to these parties with eager anticipation.



Voelker	Born	Gaskill	Sywassink	Spoor	Secombe	Barton	Crull
Mr. Sherwood	Randall	Scharmach	Griggs	Van Westrieman	Van Westrieman	Lund	Bigelow
	Ferns	Caldwell	Braybrooks	Harter		Weirick	Tenny
Benson							Sevey



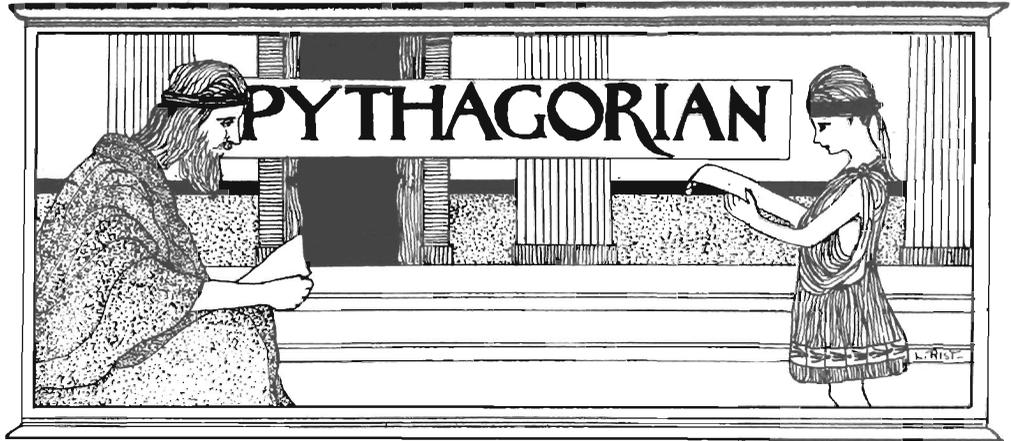
## HOUSEHOLD ARTS CLUB

Members of the Household Arts Department organized themselves into a club in order that there might be a closer bond between them. Their interests and problems are mutual and by meeting once a month to discuss events and ideas which they have in common, they have felt that the organization has not been in vain. Miss Mary Moore and Miss Thielman are the faculty advisors.

Officers are chosen from the Junior class each year in order that their executive ability may be discovered and developed in their first year at Normal. It is the wish of the club that each member wear a Household Arts Club pin, as soon as the style of the pin is chosen and ordered.



Prentice    Finley    Ruddy    Miss Moore    Justin    Miss Blair  
 Ryan    Bullock    O'Mealey    Hughes    Tedrow    Stainton  
 Kirkpatrick    Benson    Crofoot    Cutler    Miss Bergen    Koch  
 Lameraux    Weidolf    Betka    King    Myers



## PYTHAGORIAN CLUB

There had been, for some time, a desire on the part of the members of the mathematics department, for a society which would bring together a group of students, not otherwise brought together, for social and intellectual purposes. And so in the winter term of this year the Pythagorean Club was organized. Only those are eligible to membership who are members of this department.

The club was entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Everett for the first meeting. The life of Pythagoras and the nature of the original Pythagorean Club were reviewed.

### OFFICERS:

Tressa Fuller .....	President
Donald Boardman .....	Vice-President
Gordon Knapp .....	Secretary-Treasurer



Lee Adams Eaton Caldwell Wells Stratemeyer Conrad Hayman Fox  
 Giddings Barton Knapp Boardman Boardman Caldwell Fenwick Kingsley  
 Hughes Clymer Mr. Williamson James James Hurst Moshier McKinney  
 Vanderberg Kenyon Mumby Howrigan Fuller Pettigrove Walker Foster Garman  
 Crofoot Olds Boers Boers Knapp Grahn Gladding Green Bixby

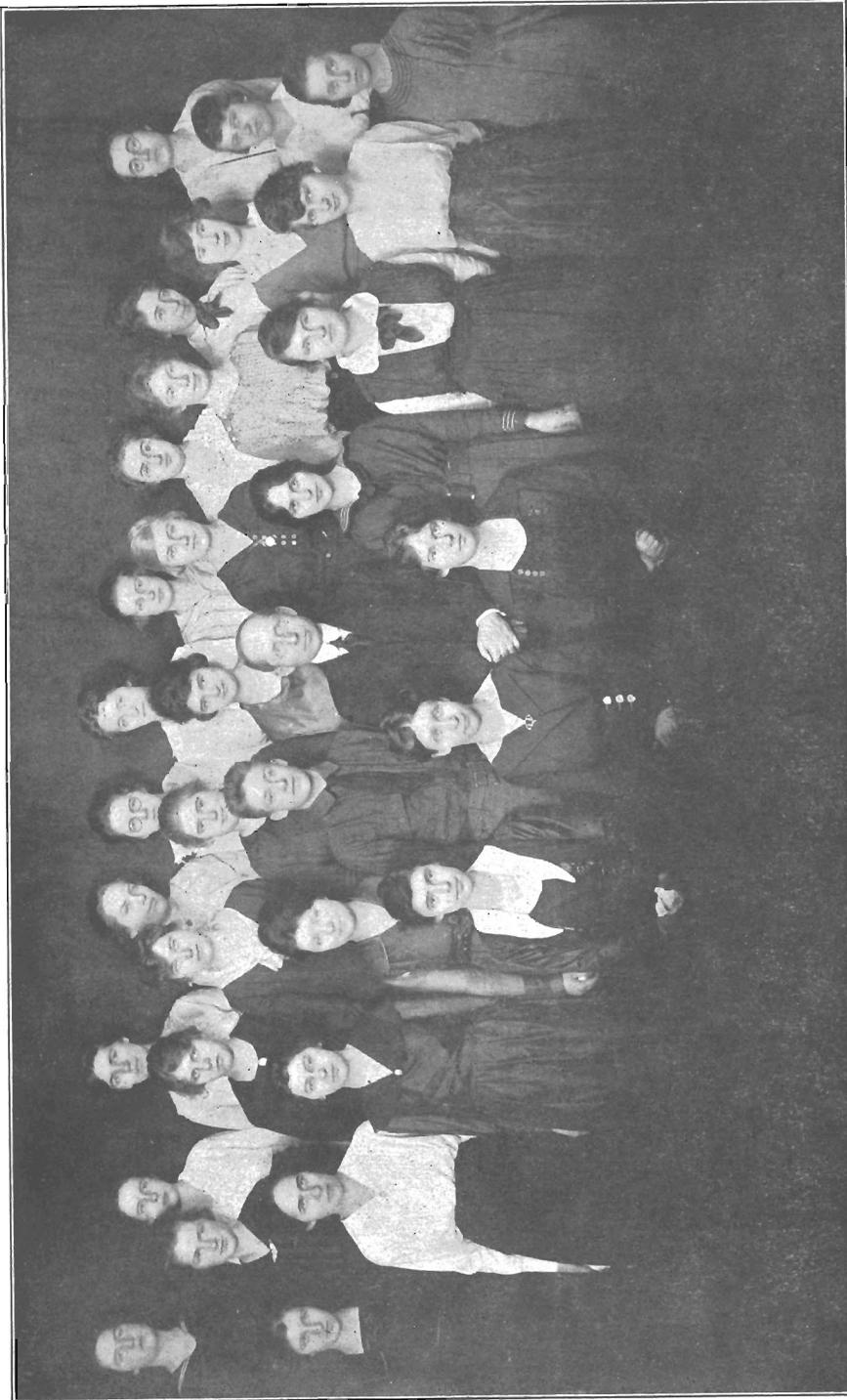


## THE RURAL SEMINAR

The Rural Seminar was organized for the purpose of promoting social activities among the students of the Rural Department and for the purpose of discussing rural life topics.

The programs consisted of music, debates, discussions on topics of the day, and talks by members of the faculty and others interested.

The principal event of the year was the annual Rural Progress Day, March 14, which was under the general direction of Dr. Ernest Burnham. "A New Farm Future" was the general theme for the discussions, talks and lectures of the day. At noon a picnic lunch was served. The sessions were attended by men and women representing various phases of rural work. Among the speakers of the day were Professor C. J. Galpin of the University of Wisconsin; M. S. Pittman of Monmouth, Oregon; W. J. Campbell of Springfield, Massachusetts.



Abbot Miller Seas  
 Balder  
 Gorsline Hess Hill  
 Bowers Lubke Buchrer Miss Wellever  
 Setter Bent Lousma Miss Wellever  
 Rowe Hughes Dr. Burnham Miss Enfield  
 Burke De Vos Miss Monroe  
 Porritt O'Beirne Hepworth  
 Hinc Rogers Drach  
 Petoska Pike Lousher  
 Ayers Pike



## STORY TELLERS

For the purpose of attaining greater efficiency in story telling the members of the fall term story telling class, on January 27, organized themselves into a club known as the Story Tellers.

Membership is limited to students who have had the course in Story Telling. Meetings are held bi-weekly in the Students' Club room. In order that each member may have the opportunity of working out her own ideas, a different program chairman is appointed for each meeting.

The club held an open meeting on March 24 to which the members of the winter term story telling classes were invited. To prove their enthusiasm and readiness to be admitted into the club, these classes furnished the entertainment. They did it most creditably.

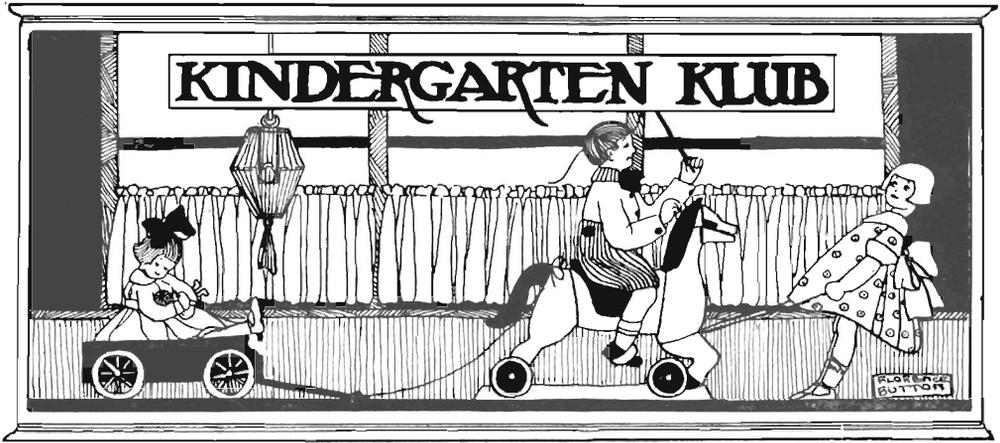


Gorsline    McEwen    Adams    Buehrer    Miller  
 Horner    Miss Shaw    Scheline    Scott  
           Crose    Trudgeon    Smart

## STORY TELLERS

OFFICERS 1918'19

Elizabeth Scheline ..... President  
 Marion Horner ..... Secretary-Treasurer  
 Laura Shaw ..... Faculty Advisor

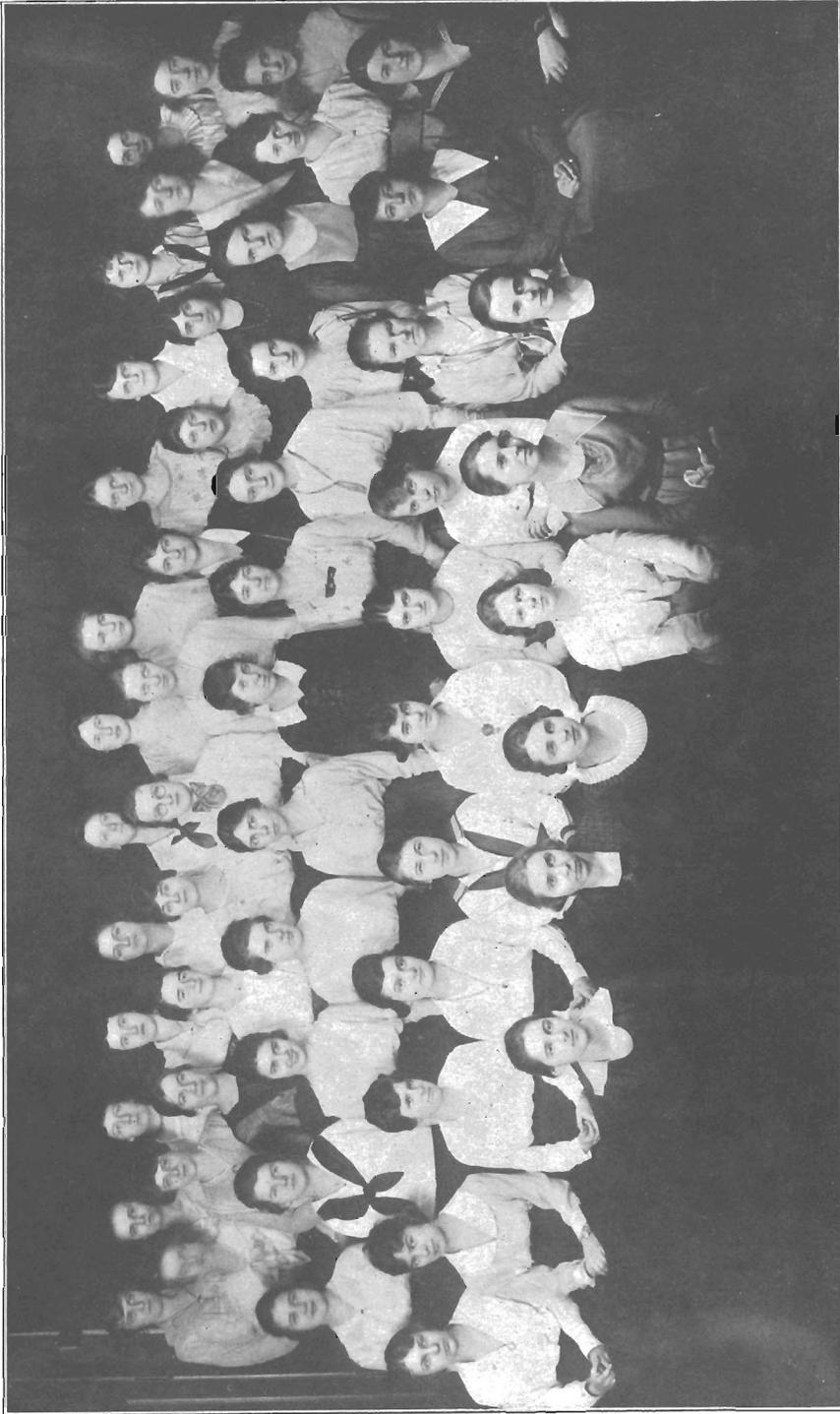


## KINDERGARTEN KLUB

The Kindergarten Klub meetings are informal discussions of modern primary problems. Miss Lucy Gage and Marion Poole gave interesting reports of the International Kindergarten Association meetings held at Chicago in June. Mr. Renshaw addressed the Klub on "Instincts and Function" and in doing so, payed high tribute to the work of the Early Elementary Department

Miss Gage, a member of the executive board of the International Kindergarten Union attended a conference at Washington, in behalf of bettering conditions for small children. The Klub benefited by her trip to a great degree.

The sincere hope of the Klub is that coming generations may "carry on" the work "thus far so nobly advanced."



Scheline  
 Vanderberg  
 Still  
 Barber  
 Reutter  
 Paul  
 Neal  
 Day  
 Trudgeon  
 Mapes  
 Van Liew  
 Du  
 Maresq  
 Bullock  
 Lewis  
 Green  
 Pfaff  
 Chartier  
 Stucky  
 Yeakey  
 Schrader  
 Luke  
 Barnaby  
 Stert  
 Reed  
 Wells  
 Ayers  
 Reynolds  
 Fisher  
 Hunt  
 McEwen  
 Fessenden  
 Marston  
 Coppens  
 VanDyke  
 Woolpert  
 Golden  
 Wiggins  
 Ferris  
 Young  
 Vaughan  
 McDonald  
 Welsh  
 Miss  
 Ballou  
 Dickinson  
 Brooks  
 Webster  
 Sanford  
 Harmer  
 Westbrock  
 Ferrong  
 Letter  
 Houvener  
 Herrington



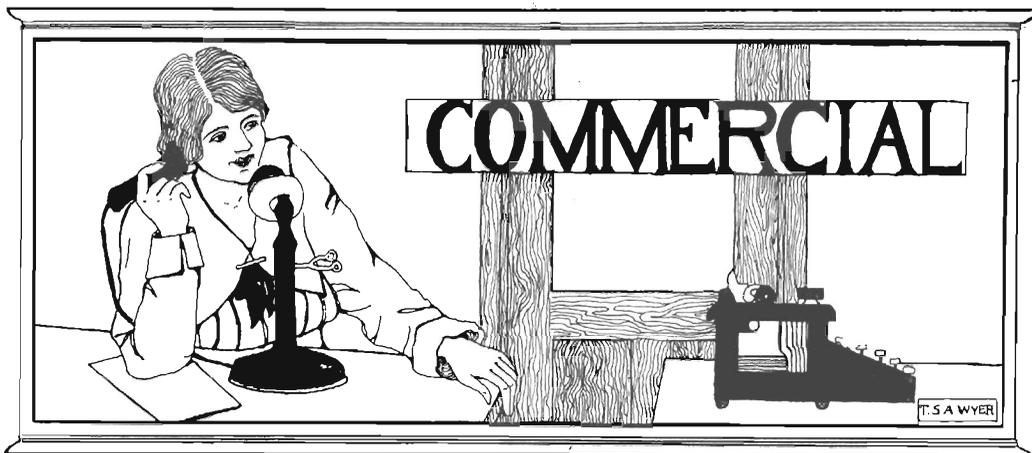
## LATER ELEMENTARY ASSOCIATION

Until this year the girls of the Later Elementary Department were an unorganized group, with interests and problems in common, but having no plan for meetings in which expression might be given to these problems. Feeling this need of closer acquaintance, the girls of the department organized into a group known as the Later Elementary Association—more commonly known as the L. E. A. At the meetings held semi-monthly, subjects of interest were discussed and, under the efficient management of the program committee, several instructors gave short addresses which have proved very useful.

This, however, was but one phase of the activities, for the social interests of the members were provided for in a number of enjoyable festivities. At the end of the winter term, a St. Patrick's Party was given in honor of the girls who finished their course at that time.



McElvain	Smith	Eperle	Stafford	Paget	Kuhn	Nelson	Conklin	Goodrich	Benzo	Richter	Burkett
Gooding	Whitman	Stafford	Merchant	Grose	Seelig	Eddy	Primeau	Ryder	Kolkman	Hewitt	Clark
Stratton	Williams	Merchant	Fish	Sattler	Rea	Horner	Wood	Burkhard	Conrad	Pitcher	Summy
Saur	Smith	Pettigrove	Leland	Leland	Miss Miller	Miss Steel	Miss Steel	Burke	Driscoll	Bigelow	Ashley
			Smart	Smart	Cole	Grose	Hall	Hall		Race	Walker

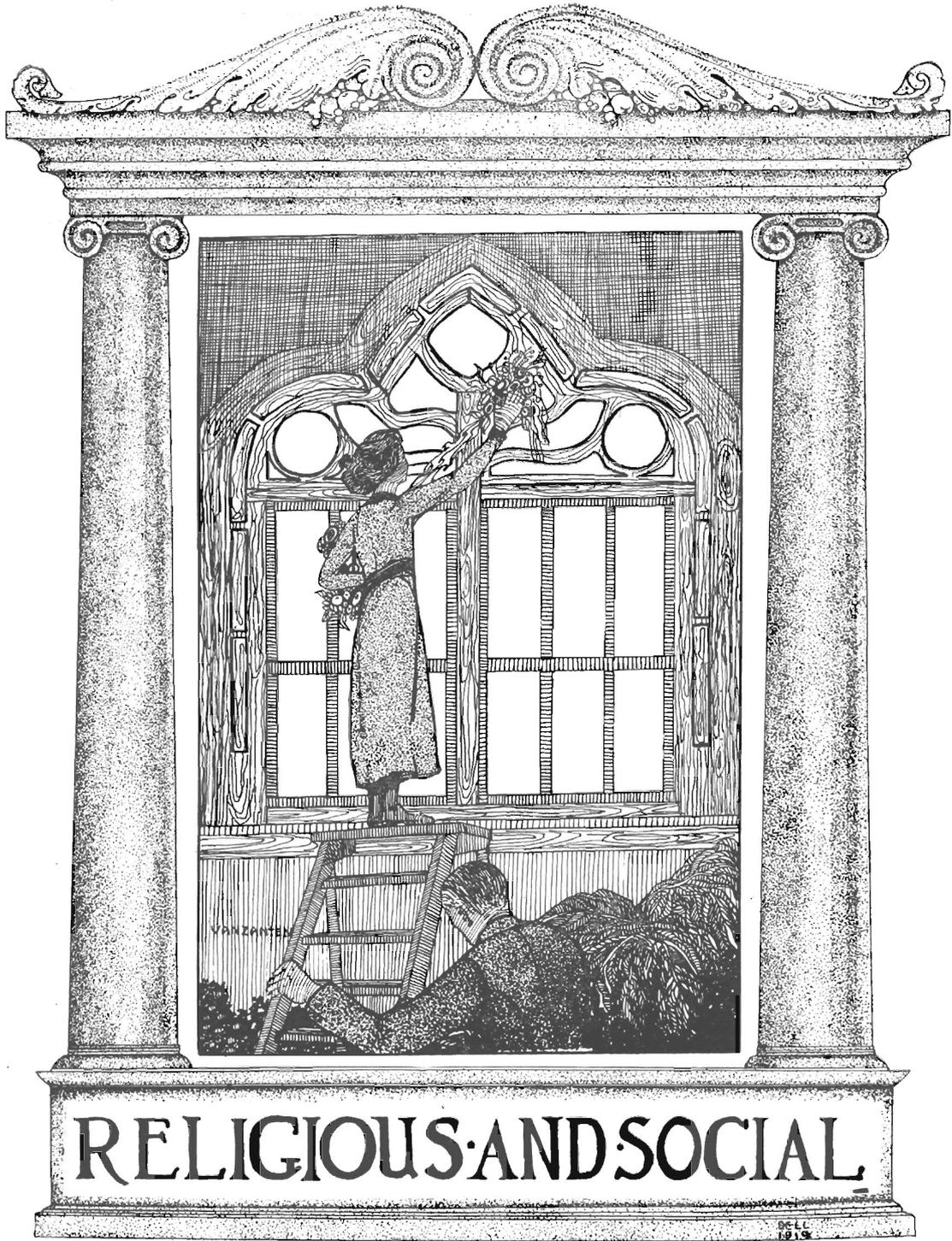


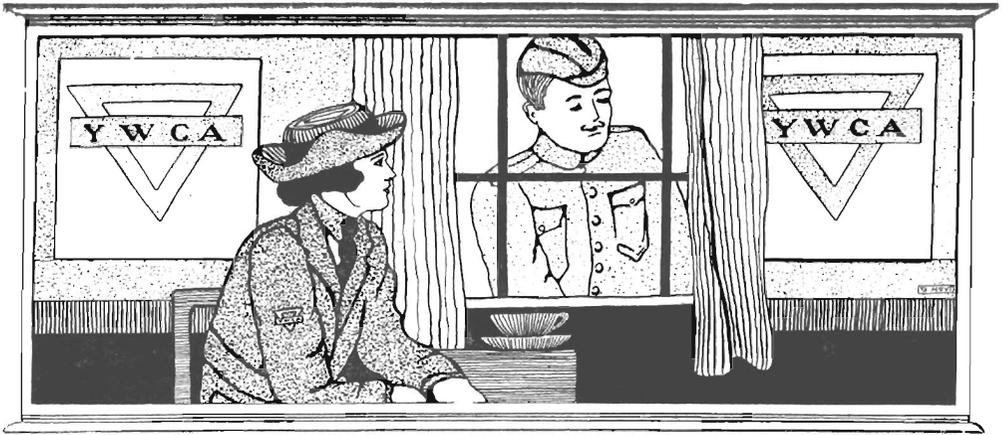
## COMMERCE CLUB

Since the establishment of the Department of Commerce in the fall of 1916, a need was felt for a club which would represent it in the different phases of school life. However, the many difficulties incident to the successful formation of the new department prevented the introduction of the Commerce Club until the winter term of 1919. At this time it was organized under the direction of Arthur L. Loring, head of the department.

The Commerce Club has contributed much to the students' life through lectures by prominent men of the city and members of the Normal's faculty. T. P. Hickey and Samuel Renshaw of the faculty, Mr. H. R. Freeman, city manager, and Mr. Stephen H. Wattles, Prosecuting Attorney have spoken to the club. The social meetings of the society have been thoroughly enjoyed by all the members, and it is certain that this club will be one of the strongest and most influential additions of the department.

President .....	Earl J. Ditto
Senior Vice Pres. ....	Esther Edgar
Junior Vice Pres. ....	W. H. Anderson
Secretary .....	Ethel Schroder
Treasurer .....	Holger Anderson





## Y. W. C. A.

The Y. W. C. A., this year, has, in spite of a late start, done some splendid work in taking care of both the religious and social phases of the girls' school life. During the fall term, every old member made an individual effort to secure new members for the coming year. We were unable to do much group work then, but after the "flu" epidemic was over, our work was more regular.

One of the features of this year's program was a series of talks given by Rev. Ivans on "The Call of a World's Task in War-Times." These meetings were very worth while and enjoyed by all those who attended.

Miss Bent, National Field Secretary, spent two days with us and was a great inspiration to all the workers of the Y. W. C. A. Faculty advisors, cabinet members, and all student workers have done their best to make the year a successful one.



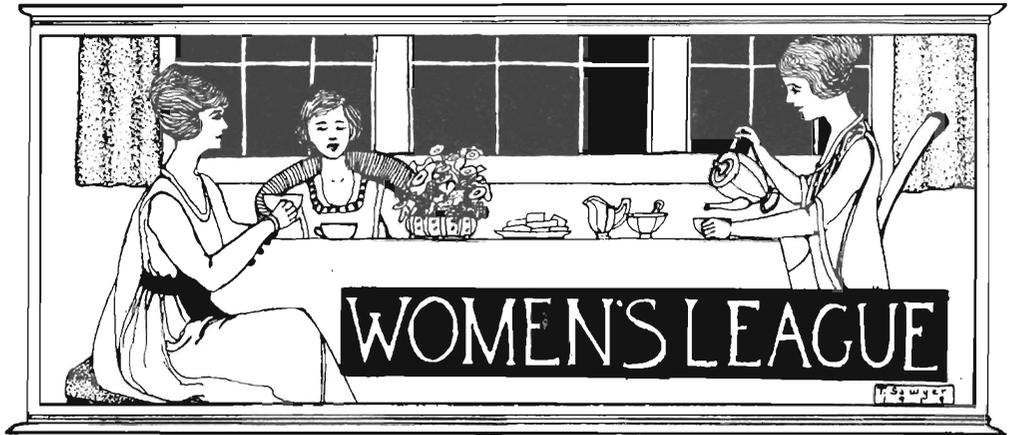
Summy      Spanenberger      Marston      Perrong      Benson  
 Enders      Dell      Johnson      Harmer      Lewis

Y. W. C. A. CABINET

Lillie Johnson ..... President  
 Lucy Marston ..... Secretary  
 Phoebe Hamer ..... Treasurer

CHAIRMEN OF COMMITTEES

Lillie Johnson ..... Membership  
 Julia Benson ..... Social Service  
 Josephine Dell ..... Publicity  
 Louise Spannenberger ..... Social  
 Belle Smith ..... Finance  
 Lucile Perrong ..... Program  
 Mildred Lewis ..... Music  
 Lucile Endres ..... Missionary



## THE WOMEN'S LEAGUE

Organized for mutual social benefit, for health, for culture, and for service, the Women's League is a bond which draws the girls of the Western State Normal into a closer relationship, making friends from mere acquaintances.

To fulfill its social mission, several enjoyable features were offered during the past year: an old-fashioned picnic with a hike and real lunch baskets, a hilarious stunt party, and a masquerade.

On the service side, in accordance with last year's plan for war work, funds were appropriated to continue the support of the French orphan adopted the year before by the League.

Among the more serious activities, the League offered the women of the school an opportunity to consider their civic duties, by hearing an address on "Citizenship" by Miss Grace Van Hoesen of Grand Rapids.

### OFFICERS:

Anna Eaton .....	President
Marvil Liddy .....	Vice President
Mildred Ruddy .....	Secretary-Treasurer



Miss Gutot  
 Holmberg  
 Miss Wakeman  
 Liddy  
 Miss Spindler  
 Davis  
 Price  
 Mrs. Wakerman  
 Davis  
 Mrs. Biscomb  
 Eaton  
 Ruddy  
 Switzer  
 Breyman



## GIRL SCOUTS

Two miles out on Oakland Drive on the Kleinstuck farm is a hut owned by the Girl Scouts. At first sight it reminds one of a Western shack for it is situated on the side of a hill in the midst of woods and overlooking a little pond. There is excellent water supply from a nearby spring.

The Senior troop has taken several hikes ending in roasts and general good times at the hut. A "hard times" party was given by the troop for the girls of the school and from reports that went around for days afterwards, they had a splendid time. But this life is not all play.

A young woman must prove herself a pretty good "scout" before she is a member. First, she must pass the tenderfoot test. In this she pledges on her honor to obey God and her country, obey the scout laws, and help at all times. Then comes the second class test which is more strict than the first, and the final first class test which makes each one a first class scout. Merit badges are awarded for skill in athletics and domestic science.

This organization was begun at Normal during the latter part of the fall term. Through the auspices of Miss Guiot who is general leader of all troops in the city, the scouts are very popular and are most successful in their endeavors. Miss Doris Hussey is captain of the Normal Senior Troop and Miss Marion Spaulding, of the Junior Troop. Extensive plans are being made for scout work in the future and enthusiasm is not lacking.

### MEMBERS:

Doris Hussey (Capt.)	Olive Hartley
Anna Eaton (Patrol Leader)	Bethel Honeysett
Helen Roe	Thea Collier
Ruth Eisele (Treasurer)	Carrol Rapp
Olga Breyman	Jean Keate
Mildred Hurt	Ruth Price
Marie Herson (Secretary)	Dorothy Keeler



## SOCIAL CALENDAR, 1918-'19

### FALL TERM, 1918

Saturday, October 5—Faculty Reception to Students—Fischer's Orchestra.  
Thursday, October 17—Girls' Tea, Hostesses, Women of Faculty.  
Thursday, October 24—Practice Teachers' "At Home."  
Thursday, November 12—Gymnasium Party.  
Saturday, November 16—High School Party.  
Friday, November 22—Senior Party to Juniors—Fischer's Orchestra.  
Wednesday, December 4—Men's Supper.  
Wednesday, December 11—High School Play.  
Saturday, December 14—Student Party.  
Sunday, December 15—Annual Presentation of Handel's "Messiah"—Music Department.

### WINTER TERM, 1919

Thursday, January 23—Practice Teachers' "At Home."  
Thursday, February 6—Gymnasium Party.  
Saturday, February 15—High School Party.  
Wednesday, February 19—Midwinter Play.  
Friday, March 7—High School Parent-Teacher Meeting.  
Saturday, March 8—Student Party.  
Wednesday, March 12—Dramatic Association's Open Meeting.  
Friday, March 21—Rural Progress Day.

### SPRING TERM, 1919

Thursday, April 17—Women's League Masquerade.  
Thursday, April 24—Practice Teachers' "At Home."  
Friday, April 25—Junior Party to Seniors—Fischer's Orchestra.  
Thursday, May 1—Arbor Day.  
May—Fifth Annual Musical Festival. Date to be announced later.  
Saturday, May 17—School Party.  
Saturday, May 24—High School Party.  
Friday, May 30—Glee Club Concert.  
Saturday, June 14—Senior Girls' Breakfast.  
Thursday, June 19—High School Commencement.  
Friday, June 20—Class Play.  
Monday, June 23—Alumni Party—Fischer's Orchestra.  
Tuesday, June 24—Commencement, 10 o'clock.  
Tuesday, June 24—Commencement Luncheon, 12 o'clock.  
Y. W. C. A. Meetings, Wednesday at 4 o'clock, Students' Clubroom.

## ARBOR DAY

For eight years Western State Normal School has observed Arbor Day. It is now an established tradition and each year an Arbor and Bird Day committee is appointed to plan a program for the date named by the Governor.

This year the observance of this tradition was held on the afternoon of Wednesday, April thirtieth, nineteen hundred nineteen. The program began by the school singing "Michigan My Michigan." The Governor's Arbor Day Proclamation was read. This was followed by a dramatization of "The Birds of Killingworth" by the fifth grade of the Training School. Earl C. Kelly was class orator and he spoke of our obligations and responsibilities in the light of new conditions brought about by victory, with special emphasis on our responsibility in the preservation of our natural resources. During the program, appropriate musical numbers were given by the Junior Girls' Quintette and by Christopher Overly, violinist. The singing of a few Allied songs by the school, formed an interesting part of the program.

The most impressive feature of the occasion was the procession carried out to the effect of a pageant representing the progress of our school. The primary conditions were represented by the Junior Collegiates. By means of banners carried by the students of different departments, the development of our equipment was shown. The Senior Collegiates, aided by other organized groups of students, portrayed in a unique manner the development of the various departments. The ideals for which our school stands, and which are to be realized in the future, were represented by members of the High School Life Departments and the Normal High School.

The procession, composed of the student body and the faculty, passed from the Administration Building across the green to the south side of the campus where the planting exercises took place. The singing of "America" concluded the program.

## ANNUAL RURAL PROGRESS DAY

Among the departmental functions which have come to permanent significance in Western, the Annual Rural Progress Day is perhaps the oldest. It grew out of the activities of the Rural Sociological Seminar begun in 1904, and was initiated in 1906 in the form of an evening lecture under the auspices of the Department of Rural Education. Following the lecture, all present were invited to meet the lecturer in an informal reception given in the general offices of the school. The evening lecture and the reception constituted the whole function until 1912, when for one year a union with Arbor and Bird Day made the rural progress lecture the evening program of that day.

In 1913 the date was changed from May to March, and the function was elaborated into a whole day conference on country life. In this form, which included the forenoon forum discussion of specific and detailed activities in rural life, a picnic dinner at noon, an afternoon program of platform addresses, and the annual rural progress lecture in the evening, the standard type of program was approximated. This type has persisted until the present, except that the lecture has been made a part of the afternoon program. The reception in honor of speakers and guests is now given in the Training School Rotunda by the students in rural education immediately after the lecture.

Michigan leaders in the industrial, social, educational, and religious interests of rural life have given most generous co-operation; faculty members have been interested and in every needed way, helpful; students in rural education have had a significant institutional function for their own; and best of all, several hundred people from the farm homes of Michigan have made it a habit of spending one day of the year in this State school studying their own problems.

The thirteen annual rural progress lectures have been as follows: "The Social Factors in Rural Progress," President K. L. Butterfield, Amherst, Mass.; "The Outlook for Rural Progress," Dean L. H. Bailey, Ithaca, N. Y.; "Education in Rural Progress," Dean Eugene Davenport, Urbana, Ill.; "Some Rural Problems," Hon. Henry Wallace, Des Moines, Iowa; "Recreation and Rural Life," Hon. Charles W. Garfield, Grand Rapids, Mich.; "Three Steps in Rural Progress," Dr. Henry C. Adams, Ann Arbor, Mich.; "A Decade of Rural Progress," President K. L. Butterfield, Amherst, Mass.; "Rural Progress in Denmark," Mr. H. W. Foght, Washington, D. C.; "Rural Progress in the South," Mr. Zebulon V. Judd, Raleigh, N. C.; "Organization in Rural Progress," Dr. T. N. Carver, Cambridge, Mass.; "The Teacher in Rural Progress," Miss Mabel Carney, St. Paul, Minn.; "The War and Rural Progress," Dr. H. J. Waters, Kansas City, Mo.; and "New Activities in Rural Progress," Mr. C. J. Galpin, Madison, Wisconsin.

## MAY FESTIVAL

For the past eleven years Kalamazoo people and those of adjoining vicinities have looked forward to the May Festival programs, which are given in this city annually. The finest orchestras of the country with accompanying artists have been secured. Vary rarely does any organization in a city of but fifty thousand inhabitants feel that it can secure such talent as Minneapolis, Chicago, New York, Boston and Philadelphia Symphony Orchestras with such accompanying artists as Julia Clausen, Arthur Middleton, Paul Althouse, Florence Hinkle, Reinwal Werrenrath, Sophie Braslau and Mable Garrison, but these have all been here.

A splendid chorus of children from the Training School of Western State Normal, led by their music supervisor and accompanied by the orchestra, add much to the afternoon programs by giving cantatas. The chorus composed of Normal students and local musicians give, each year, some famous work such as "Elijah," "Samson and Deliah," "Creations," and "Faust." Great is the enthusiasm shown by the chorus in their rehearsals and in the productions of these oratorios and operas, led by Harper C. Maybee, head of the Music Department of the Normal School.



"BROWN AND GOLD" STAFF  
 Hersen    Seas    Edgar    Coyo    Thompson    Steele    Hope    Ryder    Stainton    Greenwall    Finlay  
           Huff    Dr. McCracken    Stratmeyer    Miss Spindler    Dell    Sickles    Switzer



## THE NORMAL HIGH SCHOOL

The purpose of the Normal High School is twofold. First it seeks to provide the best possible opportunities for education during the secondary period; second, it furnishes a training school for Normal Students who are preparing to teach in other high schools. Thus it serves as an observation school which helps to set the standards for this field in Southwestern Michigan.

The students, since they are not separate from the regular Normal School use the laboratories of the Science building, the library of 16,500 volumes, and the class rooms, with the same privileges of Normal students. For athletics, they use the gymnasium, the running track, swimming pool, and one of the finest athletic fields in Michigan. In short, the High School is a school within a school and thereby obtains double advantages.

Two years ago, the Normal High School was given recognition by the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary schools. This means that graduates of this high school will be admitted without entrance examinations, not only to the University of Michigan, but also to practically any college or university in the country.

The students of Normal High School have a chance also to hear many fine lectures and musicals which are brought here by the Normal School. We consider ourselves fortunate to be enrolled in the Western Normal High School.

T. N. B. '19.



## CLASS OFFICERS

Mary Adelaide Cutting, President

Dramatic Club  
Glee Club  
French Club  
Debating  
"Prince Chap"

*"Something in uniform."*

Kalamazoo

Elizabeth Nicolson, Vice-President

Dramatic Club

*"As for me, all that I know is that I know nothing."*

Kalamazoo

Fred Bliss, Secretary-Treasurer

Hi-Y  
Quartette

*"Hang sorrow—let's be merry."*

Plainwell



ALLAN MAC LAGAN      Kalamazoo  
 Debating  
 Hi-Y  
 Basketball

*"It talked, O Lord how it talked."*

MARION BARBER      Augusta

*"For men delight me not."*

LAVINA BAKER      Kalamazoo  
 Glee Club

*"Work is my recreation."*

AMY E. WRIGHT      Battle Creek  
 French Club  
 Glee Club

*"Don't wake me up, I'm dreaming."*

LOTTIE EASLICK      Kalamazoo  
 Debating

*"As merry as the day is long."*

HELEN ISABEL JONES      Kalamazoo  
 Dramatic Club  
 French Club  
 Glee Club

*"Bind up your auburn tresses."*

BEATRICE MARY SCHAU      Kalamazoo  
 Glee Club

*"My own thoughts are my companions"*

SIENA DE VOS      Rothbury  
 Rural Seminar

*"Distinctly individual."*

GLADYS F. UNRATH      Kalamazoo  
 Glee Club

*"Not much talk—a great sweet silence"*



SARAH M. HILL                      Millersburg  
 Rural Seminar  
 French Club  
 Glee Club  
*"Let things slide."*

RUTH NEWTON                      Kalamazoo  
 Dramatic Club  
*"A light heart lives long."*

MARION AYRES                      Lacota  
 Rural Seminar  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 Girl Scouts  
 Basketball  
*"Don't argue, certainly I'm right."*

GERALDINE BAYLIS BLOWERS  
    Kalamazoo  
 Dramatic Club, President  
 Glee Club  
 French Club  
 "Prince Chap"

MYRA R. PORRITT                      Alto  
 Y. W. C. A.  
 French Club  
 Normal Literary Society  
 Rural Seminar  
 Women's League  
*"And then she blushed."*



JUNIORS



SOPHOMORES



FRESHMEN



HI-Y

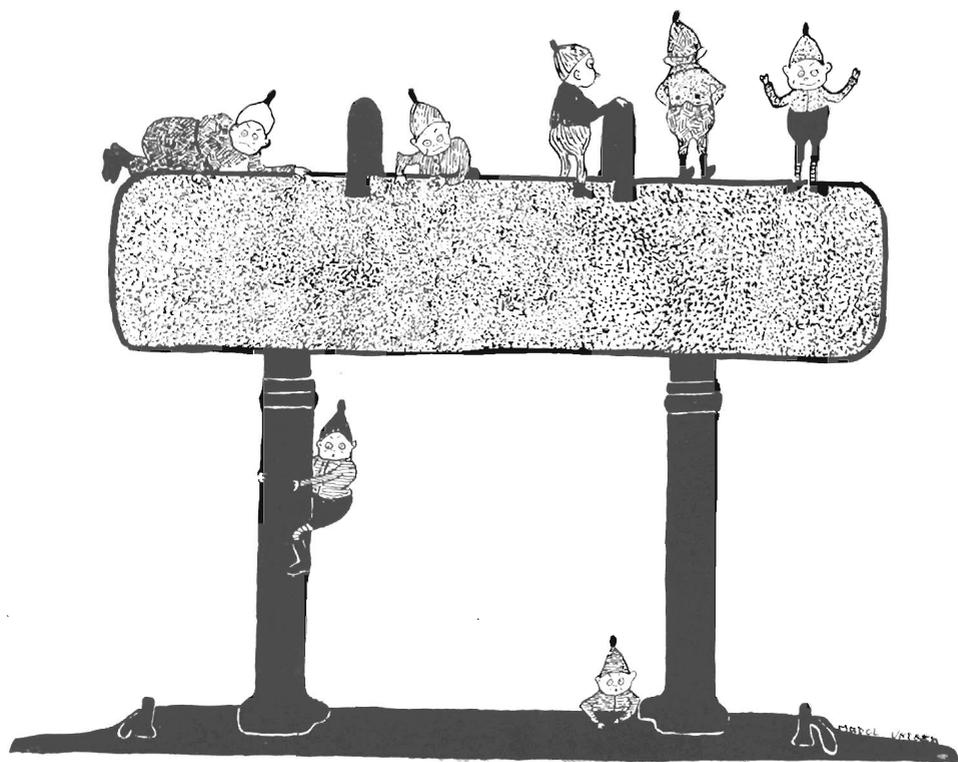


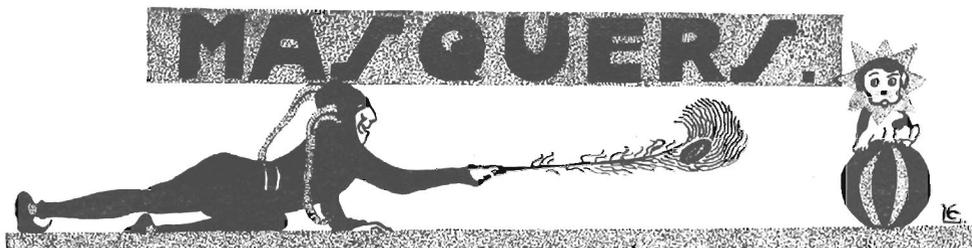
OUR "CAPTAIN."

"Scouting"

"Liberty"

# NORMAL HIGH LIFE





## THE MASQUERS

"The Masquers" have had a very successful and profitable year. In the fall term the club, under the direction of Miss Laura Shaw as faculty advisor, elected the following officers:

Geraldine Blowers .....	President
Elizabeth Nicholson .....	Vice-President
Helen Jones .....	Secretary
Mary Cutting .....	Treasurer

The purpose of this club this year has been to study one act plays. As one act plays originated in Ireland, Irish plays and playwrights were studied first. Several one act plays were dramatized, one of which was "The Workhouse Ward" by Lady Gregory.

The annual play was "Prince Chap" by Edward Peple. The cast of characters was chosen from the entire high school:

Mr. Peyton .....	Pearce Shepherd
Claudia .....	Mabel Unrath
	Gladys Armstrong
Phoebe Puckers .....	Geraldine Blowers
Runion .....	Harold Stoll
Alice Fravers .....	Mary Cutting
Earl of Huntington .....	Leland Dooley
Artists .....	Robert Ell
	Milburn Smith

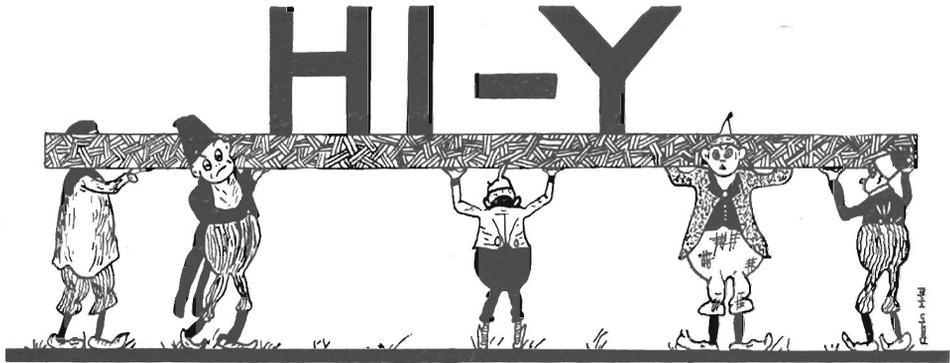


Stucky Ayres Frobenius  
 Hodgman Newton Loveland Armstrong Lewis  
 Jones Miss Shaw Blowers Cutting

## THE MASQUERS

### OFFICERS 1918-19

Geraldine Blowers .....President  
 Elizabeth Nicholson .....Vice-President  
 Helen Jones .....Secretary  
 Mary Cutting .....Treasurer



## THE HI-Y CLUB

The Hi-Y Club this year has been more than a mere success. Under the able leadership of Theodore Blakeslee as president, and C. O. Williamson, adult leader, the general program mapped out for the year's work has proved in execution to be of great benefit to both the school at large and the individual club members.

The general program followed out by the club during the year consisted of monthly topics for discussion, special campaigns and addresses. The program was as follows: October, Membership Campaign; November, School Spirit; Campaign; December, Father and Son Banquet; January, Life Work Campaign; February, Special Weekly Addresses; March, Leadership; April, Election of Officers and Continue-Your-Education-Campaign.

Probably the two most successful and most helpful events of the year were the Father and Son Banquet and the Life Work Campaign. The Father and Son Banquet was held at the city Y. M. C. A. on December 5. The event was full of life and meaning from start to finish and the seventy men and boys spent a most delightful evening together. After a fine supper served by the girls of the Cookery Department, speeches were made by Judge Van Horn, Dr. Dunning, Dr. McCracken and Theodore Blakeslee. Dr. McCracken very skillfully filled the all-important position of toastmaster.

The Life Work Campaign conducted during the third week in January under the general supervision of Mr. Barrows, of the city Y. M. C. A. proved most successful. About 40 influential men of the city, both business and professional, agreed to give at least one-half hour each day during the campaign for holding interviews with high school boys. Both boys and men were very enthusiastic over the outcome of the campaign.

During the fall term the book, "The Task That Challenges" by Adams and Baker was studied under the direction of Mr. Williamson.

There were thirty-six paid memberships in the club this year, which made an increase of about fifty per cent over that of last year.

The Hi-Y Cabinet consists of the officers and the chairmen of the standing committees.

It meets twice a month to receive committee reports and to discuss special business before submitting it to the club. The members of the cabinet are:

Theodore Blakeslee .....	President
Ross Chatelain .....	Vice-President
Donald Gorham .....	Secretary-Treasurer
Allan Mac Lagan, Rolland Maybee, Lawrence Bohnet, Ralph Chappell	
Fred Bliss .....	Chairmen



## DEBATES

This year is the second in the history of the High School Debating Team. The team began with Allan Mac Lagan as the only member from last year. Try-outs were held during the fall term and Rolland Maybee and Gladys Armstrong were elected as the other members.

The first question for debate was "Resolved, that a minimum wage law should be adopted for unskilled labor, constitutionality waived." The debate was held in the High School Assembly room, at the first part of the winter term. Muskegon upheld the affirmative. Normal High lost this debate but not without a good fight.

## HIGH SCHOOL GLEE CLUB

One of the most prominent organizations of the high school is the Girls' Glee Club composed of thirty members. It was organized early in the fall term under the direction of Miss Dorothea Sage. The club met for rehearsal every Friday afternoon in the music room. Part of the hour was devoted to singing community and war songs, while the remainder of the time was spent in singing folk songs and selections from various operas.

The Glee Club made its first public appearance in the fall, at the High school debate, where they met with unusual success. They also appeared before the Parent-Teachers' Meeting and several times at assemblies. Probably the most interesting of all was singing in the Children's chorus at the May Festival when "Hiawatha's Childhood" was given.

## SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

During the past year the Normal High School has enjoyed several evening parties. The first was held November 16. The Seniors were in charge and the feature of the evening was a balloon dance. The next party was held February 14, and the High School Dramatic Association was in charge. Strings of hearts and red crepe paper were used for decoration in keeping with St. Valentine's Day.

High School students have attended the Normal assemblies this year.

A Junior Red Cross program was given at which talks were given about the history of the Red Cross in this country and abroad.

On March 1 a carnival was given to raise money for a High School fund. The attractions were dancing, a visit to Tokio, a visit to Honolulu, the country fair, an arctic region where ice cream was sold, a food sale, a candy sale, and vaudeville stunts. Roliand Maybee was general chairman; Helen Gorham, secretary; Geraldine Blowers, chairman of the program committee; Alden Moss, chairman of the decorations; Helen Hartzell, chairman of the finance committee and ticket sale. A novelty booth in charge of Alden Moss, sold balloons and squakers which added to the merrymaking. The booths were decorated in green and white, and the rest of the gymnasium was decorated with various colors of crepe paper and the American flag. The High School fund now consists of seventy-five dollars which was the amount cleared by the carnival. It was such a success that it has been suggested that it be repeated every year.





Westnidge                      Smith  
 Mr. Taylor  
 Shepard      Gilles      Ell      Thurston      Lusk

## BASKETBALL

Although the Normal High Basketball Team lost a majority of its games, the season may be considered a success. During the season the team played some of the strongest teams in the state. All of the Normal High men were inexperienced and had never played in an inter-scholastic game until this year. They put up a hard fight and even though they lost many games, they gained much valuable experience for next year. The best game of the season was the one with Dowagiac played here.

The prospects for next year are very bright. All of the men who played this year will be back for their Sophomore year. The team members are:

Forwards—	Center—	Guards—
Westnedge		Ell
Thurston	Shepherd	Smith
Lusk		Gillies
		Mac Lagan
		Blakeslee







## TRAINING SCHOOL

Whereas it is deemed wise that no atom of doubt shall exist in the reader's mind as to the purpose of the following documents, be it therefore understood that in spirit, its intention is entirely serious and that the student teachers' impression of the Training School is completely set forth in the following:

Article I. Supervisors and Teachers—After having been awarded the rare opportunity of living in intimate relations with the supervisors residing in the domicile across that bridge which separates theory from practice, we hereby submit to the public the following information gained from secret pow-wows held in the wee sma' hours of morning.

According to the latest rumor in the kindergarten, a great book is soon to come off the press, the author of which is no less a personage than Miss Gage, who is a local example of the following rule: One must be broad not only mentally, but physically in order to give children a good start in life. The afore mentioned book consists of a complete outline of latest project methods. (We hope Mr. Renshaw will take note and follow this with an efficient refutation.) Now we understand why Miss Coppens has held full sway in the kindergarten. Miss Gage has been otherwise engaged. But Miss Coppens is also a broad type of personage, so we do not fear for the children's safety.

We have been told that married women are, after all, the most tactful in bringing up children. Do you wonder why we who have taught in room one are bubbling over with information? Mrs. Campbell (also of soup fame) has bestowed upon us only a fraction of her treasure of knowledge.

In the second grade sits grave Miss Ballou. (Bless her heart!) All of us agree that "her thoughts are many, her words are few." In the southeast corner of the mainland very near the bubbling sea dwells a Miller, tall and handsome. Above her lives "a friend that never fails." Ever and anon are seen these two walking arm in arm like Jonathan and David. But neither have these two ever been known to fail as friend and companion to us, their eager pupils.

How fortunate that Miss Allen, with her flaxen locks was placed in a room between two red haired folks. Thus she has so neutralized the respective curls of Miss Steele and Miss Mulry that the former tends toward the darken, the latter toward the lighter of the cardinal shades. We heard that Miss Allen will not be with us next fall. I wonder if the bright and shiny spot on her left hand has something to do with this. And how often she looks at her watch! Could there be a man in the case? I'll refer you for an answer to any of the many youngsters who sent Miss Allen a valentine this year.

Those who have lived under Miss Steinway's freedom and liberty have a big problem on their hands now. We warn them not to try to imitate her until they have gray-ed a few of their hairs. Miss Seekel ought to be at the head of some civics department in a great college. There's never a minute

detail in former, present, or future government about which she could not dissertate for hours.

Mr. Sherwood in his stately basement corner not only teaches how to make steam engines but can answer questions to the point. A sixth grade student asked him: "What is the easiest way to drive a nail without smashing my finger?" "Hold the hammer with both hands" was the reply.

Various teachers have their own methods of bringing out individualism in children but Miss Blair has the prize idea, for her third grade pupils are actually manufacturing dolls, each pupil putting on the doll's face his favorite expression. Africans, Indians, Greeks and Germans, are all included in the lot of dolls. One of the most popular teachers is Prof. Harry Greenwall. But occasionally he shocks his young charges. It was in the seventh grade and the alphabet was being practiced. "Now let's all make eyes (i's)." teacher said, and the pupils obediently blinked. As is his custom he walked up and down the aisles to observe the results on the papers. Stopping at Louise Gilbert's desk he said, "Louise, your's look like 'ell."

"A kid with the kids, game for all games," is little Miss Spalding's motto, although the girl scouts know she always means business. Perhaps Miss Spalding is small but there must be someone who can leave room for the larger folks such as our apt cartoonist Miss Netzorg who is blessed with the remarkable ability for spreading over space.

If we were even to attempt to enumerate their every virtue, the Brown and Gold would be entirely occupied with those. We all know they are a fine group so here's to them, every one!



Article 2. Janitors—Congratulations are due to dear old Champ! He has been promoted to a position where he can save us many a weary step. (Count 'em). For now he takes us from our lofty house of fame us up again. But if you should ever draws us up again. But if you should ever get lonesome, you will find Mr. Champion's successor an excellent conversationalist on current gossip. But he is equally skilled in politness and willingness. Mr. Austin is fast learning the art of looking after our needs. It has been the custom of our supervisors to write instructions

on the black-board for the janitors. One day on entering Miss Mulry's room, he saw written on the black-board the following: Find the greatest common divisor. "Hello," he exclaimed, "That darn thing lost again."

Article 3. Assemblies—The center of interest for no small time has been on the "curtain" that has faithfully served its time. But alas! it is no more. Bitter, briney tears were wept as it fell from its rings of gold.

People from many miles and lands have emerged from its rippling folds. There was the maid from far Japan with her peach blossoms and butterflies.

The clever Twins from Holland with their clakking wooden shoes and queer little caps were there. Let us go back to Ancient times. The Greek gave us ideas as to the customs of their times by dances in filmy robes. Biblical times were not forgotten, for the interpretation of Van Duke's "Other Wise Man" was an excellent example of the ability of the seventh grade. A rubber camp was displayed with great interest by the fourth grade. The historical day of the eighth grade gave us better understanding of the manufactures from early ages to the present time. Lincoln, Washington and even St. Valentine all had their day. The characters of favorite books came out from their author's pages. There were Topsy, Rebecca, Penrod, Tom Sawyer, Uncle Remus and Huckleberry Finn. The musicians were not left in the background, for the future Hoffman, Heifitz, Paderewski, McCormack, Galli-Curci and Sousa were all in evidence.

The topics for assemblies were many and varied but still they did not give each child a chance for free and easy expression, so a "Hobby Day" was chosen. At this program children volunteered to do what they most enjoyed. Here we beheld the individual talents and although they were in miniature, they plainly foretold the brilliant future of our Training School children.

Article 4. Needed Reforms—The various evils of the school are long-standing, but not until now has anyone dared to denounce them. Now we are preparing a list of reforms which will wipe away forever all harmful customs.

First and foremost we hereby declare 7:30 conferences and meetings forever abolished. We urge that shorter hours be granted student teachers. They should be required to teach only when they are in the mood for doing so. That would satisfy both student teacher and pupil. Another reform which is sure to please all concerned is that all after-school sessions be illegal.

Re-unions should be held in each room at the end of the school year. Student teachers formerly teaching in that room would be glad to take turns teaching one class on re-union day. The pleasure would be as great for the pupils.

We hereby demand the installation of private telephones in each room so that student teachers will not have to annoy Miss Cole every time they wish to call up to find out how Willie's stomach-ache is progressing.

Good authorities advise that the summer months be devoted to open-air classes where student teachers will be charged with the sole task of watching for signs of initiative. Then practice teaching would be no longer abhorred. For students would clamor to enroll in these classes and a state of Utopia would always exist.

Hereafter lesson plans should consist of exact copies from Strayer, since initiative is sought in pupils, not in students. These plans should be due once a month. Observations should be handed in on blank spelling paper. This would save us many a weary hour sitting on hard benches at the side of the room. We demand that our school be open to the public for visiting at all hours. Thus fame of some student's teaching could be spread broadcast.

A change in marking is requested. If present professional scales (the kind Miss Steinway advocates) were burned, you would find that more E's

would make their appearance on pupils' cards and a good many more A's would be distributed among student teachers.



It would be advisable to set off a room downstairs in which superintendents may interview prospective school marms. A fitting ante room would be that supplied with mirrors, puffs, and a profusion of pink powder. Then we'd all land the position we are seeking.

As a last and most urgent need, we suggest the purchase of a first class moving picture camera. Through this we can send even to the savages of the remotest corners of Africa, pictures of the faculty, student teachers, pupils, and their various activities.

Article 5. Faculty Children—Our illustrious faculty contributed largely to the population of the training school. By twos and threes they send their offspring to this famous institution of learning so that nearly every supervisor is honored with the presence of a faculty pupil. And we student teachers are particularly proud to feel that famous people are willing to entrust their children to our care. And well may we be proud, for some of the most brilliant stars are children of the faculty. What would we do without them? The Blairs and all the rest.

We are always urging musical education for children, yet we are sure that three of our youngsters, Bobbie, Billie, and Jean need no urging from our side. Health campaigns would be unnecessary if all our charges would be "des Harvey" or "des Spaulding." If you think Mr. Hickey is brilliant you should hear his daughter, Jane. She was giving a report in very eloquent language. Miss Steele interrupted her by asking: "What are your references for these statements." Her answer consisted of a list of high class magazines. At the close of her report she remarked, "Before I conclude, may I ask if any of you would like to have me make clear of obscurity some of my vocabulary?" Cousin Tom is fast following her footsteps and knows where to go for reliable information. One of his frequent sayings is, "I'll ask Uncle Paul.

The sixth grade is four times blessed. Jean, a promising school teacher, is a welcome member. Both Mr. Ellsworth and Mr. Waldo are well represented, and one who is brilliant even to the color of her hair is Miss Sprau. Do you wonder this is a model room?

## ORIGINALITY IN THE TRAINING SCHOOL

"Oh," said the ocean, "You little lake,  
From your slumbers you awake  
To find me sailing larger boats  
Than those which your small body floats."  
"But little boats you find on me."  
The small lake cried to the tossing sea,  
"I help the people a lot in a day.  
And you do it too in a different way."

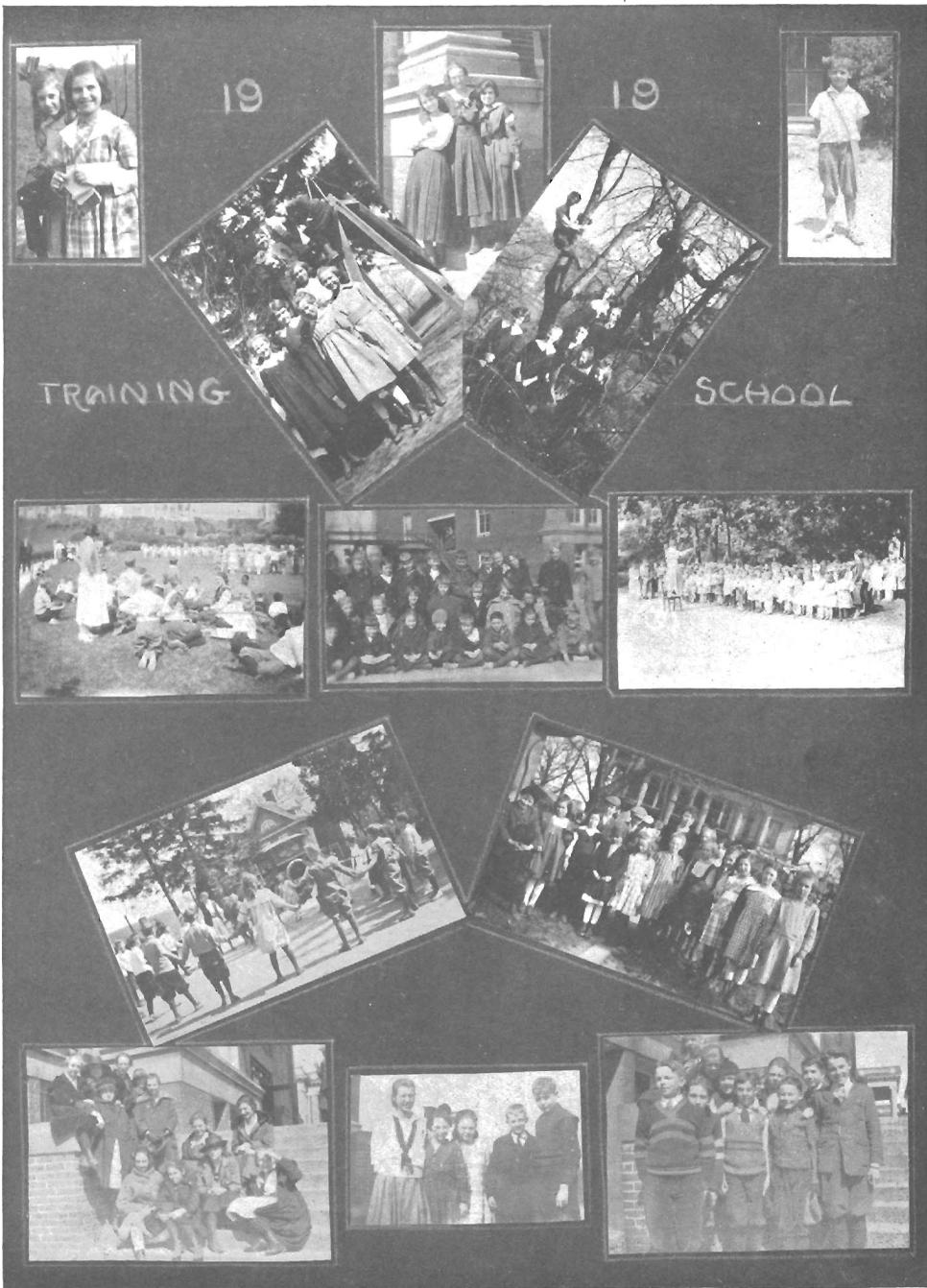
FREDERICK ROGERS. V

Sunset! The sky's with color aflame,  
The tint and hues reflect again.  
Across the lake is a path of red  
That tells us the sun is going to bed.  
The shadows deepen and eve steals near,  
A village bell sounds sweet and clear.  
Majestic mountains bleak and bare  
A lark upon the homeward flight,  
A song he sings of the coming night.  
Repose! As the night drops down  
A magic curtain on the town.

HELEN CURTENIUS. VII

When the sky is so blue,  
And the grass so green,  
And the flowers in bloom,  
What a beautiful scene.

MAXINE DAVIS. III



19

19

TRAINING

SCHOOL

WESTERTISING

ASK THE MAN



WHO OWNS ONE

DO YOU WANT



A JOB LIKE THIS



THE SKIN YOU LOVE TO TOUCH

We Request That Our Patrons Mention the "Brown and Gold"

WESTERTISING

—HEALTH—



LOOKS—COMFORT



VARIETIES

We Request That Our Patrons Mention the "Brown and Gold"

WESTERTISING

**THE GREAT**



**AMERICAN SMOKE**

**THERE'S A**



**REASON**

**THE MEMORY**



**LINGERS**

We Request That Our Patrons Mention the "Brown and Gold"

WESTERTISING

EVENTUALLY



WHY  
NOT  
NOW  
?

NOBBY

EAT

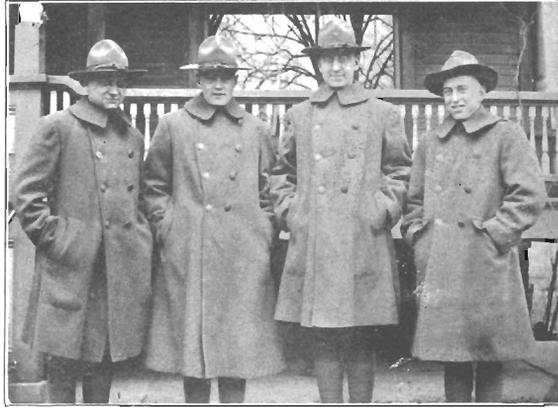


TREAD

AND GROW THIN

We Request That Our Patrons Mention the "Brown and Gold"

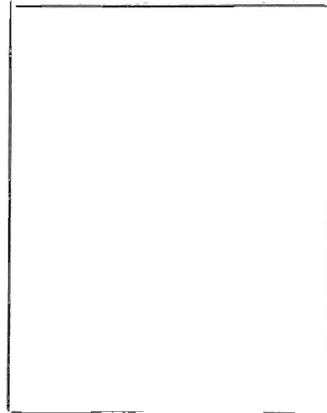
WESTERTISING



99 44/100% PURE

A DOLLAR OR TWO

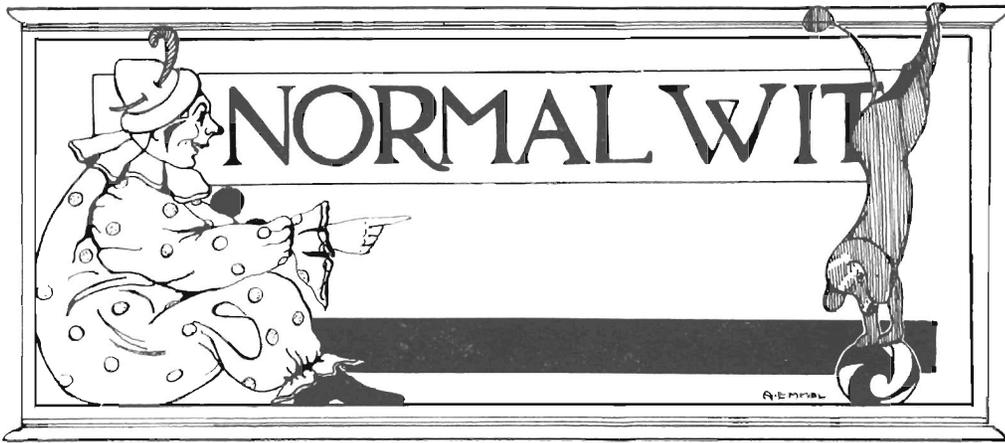
LADY DUFF GORDON'S



A WEEK WILL DO

LATEST CREATION CENSORED

We Request That Our Patrons Mention the "Brown and Gold"



WHAT WOULD HAPPEN—

- IF Arthur Bowen gave an A?  
 IF someone put snapshots in the picture box?  
 IF Fran VanBrook stopped grinning?  
 IF the Seniors all paid their dues?  
 IF everyone bought a Brown and Gold?  
 IF Mr. Waldo didn't talk on higher salaries for teachers?  
 IF S. Renshaw lost his bull-dog?  
 IF there was a law against the faculty smoking?  
 IF Marie Herson forgot to learn the muscles?  
 IF Agnes MacGillivray missed a shot at someone?  
 IF no one had ever heard these jokes before?  
 IF Harold VanWestrienen couldn't get to Three Rivers?  
 IF Emma Wheeler missed a bit of gossip?  
 IF Curt Bowland lost Don Brownell somewhere?  
 IF the faculty forgot to give Exams?

---

Mr. Hickey—"What was the date of the War of 1812."

---

If ignorance was bliss nine-tenths of us would be so happy we'd choke.

---

Thomas—"How much are your collars?"

Clerk—"Two for a quarter."

Thomas—"How much for one?"

Clerk—"15c."

Thomas—"Well, then give me the other one."

---

This happened last summer when Westgate was looking for a job:

Boss—"No, I have no work at all for you."

Grant—"You surely ought to be able to hire me, little work as I would do."

# Western State Normal School

KALAMAZOO

1919

Summer Term will open June 30

Fall Term will open September 29

## SOME ADVANTAGES

1. The Life Certificate may be earned by graduates of approved high schools in two years. This certificate gained at the Western Normal is now accepted in more than twenty states.

2. Western Normal School now offers a four-year course of study leading to the degree of Bachelor of Arts. The first class with the A. B. degree will be graduated in June 1919. Courses offered during the summer term may be counted as credit toward the Bachelor's degree.

3. Western Normal instructors (65 in number) have been trained in forty-two leading colleges, normal schools, and universities.

4. Western Normal graduates are in great demand. They are now teaching in every section of Michigan,—also in 31 states as well as in Alaska, Canada, and Porto Rico.

5. The library contains 18,000 carefully chosen volumes, all selected in the past fourteen years, and is growing rapidly. One hundred ninety periodicals are regularly received, and the library now includes 52 complete sets of the leading magazines.

6. The new Science building (three stories, 148 feet long, 78 feet wide), which with equipment cost \$130,000, greatly increases the efficiency of the several departments of science.

7. The gymnasium (120 feet by 68 feet) is equipped with apparatus, swimming pool, showers, lockers, and running track. It is the largest normal school gymnasium in the Middle West.

8. We have a fourteen-acre athletic field. A splendid diamond, a first-class football gridiron, and one of the best quarter-mile tracks in the country are among the features. Bleachers with a capacity for 3,000 spectators have been provided.

9. The Student Loan Fund has served splendidly in assisting deserving students. Five hundred loans have been made during the past six and one-half years.

10. Young men who have completed the life certificate course receive from \$1,200 to \$1,700 the first year. Young women who have completed the life certificate course receive from \$800 to \$1,500 the first year. Graduates of the Normal are now holding 201 important administrative positions in Michigan, including superintendencies, principalships, supervisorships, county normal directorships, and county commissionerships.

11. A two-year life certificate course in Commerce was organized at the opening of the school year in 1916. Graduates of this course are already in demand beyond our ability to supply.

12. Western Normal is the only institution in Michigan granting a special manual training certificate. A manual training building is soon to be erected at a cost of \$80,000. The normal school possesses manual training equipment valued at \$15,000, and additions are constantly being made to this equipment.

13. The Normal Co-Operative Store furnishes books and student supplies at low prices. During the past year a business of more than \$14,000 has been transacted.

14. The Normal Lunch Room serves 500 students daily and there are rooms for 1,200 students within easy walking distance of the school.

15. Expenses are reasonable. The tuition fee is \$6.00 for 12 weeks for residents of Michigan and \$10.00 for non-resident students. To this is added a fee of \$1.50 for the support of athletics and for subscriptions to the "Normal Record and the Western Normal Herald." There are many opportunities for remunerative work.

16. The buildings and equipment are all new. The inventory of land, buildings, and contents is \$600,000. The Normal now owns nearly forty acres of land.

Wife of one of our faculty—"Wake up—do you know you are talking in your sleep?"

"Well, do you begrudge me even those few words?"

---

R. Benson—"I don't think I should get zero on this test."

Mr. Fox—"I don't either but it's the lowest I could give you."

---

Earl Ferns (to Seecombe fixing shingles on roof)—"Don't come down the ladder on the northeast corner—I took it away."

---

Earl Gaskill—"Did you ever take chloroform?"

Fred Voelker—"No, who teaches it?"

---

The foreman of a printing office recently received the following: "Please eggscuse my husband for not coming to wurk—he is ded."

---

V. Whipple—"Did you hear what Bruce pulled off at the dance last night?"

L. Cutler—"No, what?"

V. Whipple—"The hem of my gown."

---

Pete Mosher—"I'll never marry until I find a girl who is my direct opposite."

Roy Gilbert—"Well, there are plenty of bright intelligent girls in your neighborhood."

---

Curry, noticing Cameron carrying a soup kettle out of S. A. T. C. kitchen.

"Hey, Cam. Give me a taste of that will you?"

Cameron—"Sure!"

Curry—"Good Heavens man—you don't call that soup do you?"

Cameron—"No, it's dishwater that I was going to empty." take arsenic."

---

Dr. McCracken (giving out assignment in Chemistry)—"For next time

---

Bryant—"Why do folks call me "Bill?"

Victim—"I'll bite. Why?"

Bryant—"Because I was born on the first of the month."

---

Irate Teacher—"You are not fit for decent company—come up here with me."

Marion Squires (to clerk in Gilmore's)—"My hair is falling out, can you give me something to keep it in?"

Clerk—"The boxes are in the next isle on the left."

# J.R. Jones' Sons & Co.

## 47 YEARS OF SUCCESSFUL MERCHANDISING

### Third Floor

Room size rugs, small rugs, curtains, curtain materials, portiers, bath robe blanket sets, blankets, shirt waist bookes, carpet sweepers.

### Second Floor

Suits, coats, dresses, skirts, blouses, sweaters, furs, lingerie; everything imaginable for the baby, hats, middies, knit skirts, dresses and coats for the little folks under ten.

### Main Floor

Gloves, hosiery, underwear, laces, ribbons, jewelry, neckwear, leather goods, umbrellas, embroideries, notions, trimmings, handkerchiefs, dress patterns of silk or wool, fancy linens, toilet articles, comfy slippers.

### Basement

General bargain basement.

### Rose Street Store

Books, baskets, trays, dollies, stationery and art work of all kind.

Walter S.—“Say, Don, did you know they had a new fire department in Comstock?”

Don. —————“No, have they?”

Walter S.—“Yes, I know the guy.”

---

Sid Fisher—“Say, Spaulding do you know Red Eva isn't going to play basketball any more?”

Spaulding—“No, why?”

Sid Fisher—“Because he plays enough now.”

---

Miss Hussey (Applied Anatomy Class)—“What do they use to test the heart with?”

Agnes MacG. (with a flash of brilliance) —“The sterescope.”

---

Ross Tenny is making a speech before the Manual Arts Club. Bang! someone tips over their chair.

Ross (calmly)—“Guess I'm bringing the house down.”

---

Did you put in fresh water for the gold-fish, Mary?

No, mum; they ain't drunk up what I guv em yesterday, mum.

---

Bill Spaulding (in K. C. Savings Bank)—“I want to deposit \$10.”

Teller—“What's the matter? Have you sold your machine? I might have given you \$12 myself.”

---

“What would be more sad than a man without a country?” feelingly asked Miss Rawlinson?

“A country without a man,” responded Barbara Brooks just as feelingly.

---

Martineau—“What would you give for a voice like mine?”

Trent S.—“Chloroform.”

---

G. Whalley (grabbing Training School youngster by collar)—“I believe the devil has got hold of you.”

Youngster—“I believe he has too.”

---

Mr. Fox (with borrowed pencil)—“Now class, immagine that this pencil is a magnet, and that I am going to break it in two.”

L. Clark—“Hey! I paid a nickle for that pencil.”

---

Cudmore—“Esther, how would you like to have a pet monkey?”

Esther—“Oh, John, this is so sudden.”

---

(American History)—“What were the terms of the treaty of Mexico?”



**THE REPRESENTATIVE, PROGRESSIVE, WIDE-AWAKE  
DEPARTMENT STORE OF KALAMAZOO.**

**T**HE Store of pleasant and convenient shopping, of safety, efficiency and courtesy; the Store of greatest service, arising from greatest endeavor and facilities; the store to which everybody naturally looks for the new and good.

The Store that has brought about a new and better standard of living by its wonderful provision of "different" merchandise and lower prices, a new kind of hospitality, with its great areas, conveniences and utilities.

Merchandise for personal and home adornment bountifully fills six great floors. The Store prides itself on the service it renders, both over its counters and through its efficient mail order service. Positive satisfaction is guaranteed in either—guaranteed by over a third of a century of square dealing.

Willie—"Papa, there's a fly on the ceiling."  
Papa (busy reading)—"Well, step on it."

---

Farmer (to conductor)—"How often do you kill a man on this line?"  
Conductor—"Just once."

---

D. Boardman (to Ditto)—"Would you like to meet my cousin—he has just reached the age of twenty?"  
E. Ditto (after one look)—"For the love of Mike what detained her?"

---

Victor F.—"Do you love me."  
Annabelle—"Yes, I love every corner on your head."

---

#### QUERY DEPARTMENT.

All questions must be signed with the full name. For a private reply please send a stamped and addressed envelope, otherwise the answers will be printed in the *Brown and Gold*.

Dear Petunia: I am very fond of a Normal man who does not notice me.  
He goes by my room every day. How can I attract his attention?  
Elinore Allen.

Ans: Fall out the window the next time he passes.

Dear Petunia: I have no pep—I am scratchy and feverish—what shall I do?  
Wesley Boyce.

Ans: Take off your woolens.

Dear Petunia: I am very run down from overwork. Dr. De Witt advises a warmer climate, but my financial means are scarce. What shall I do to get there?  
Fred Miller.

Ans: Take carbolic acid.

Dear Petunia: I am anxious to succeed—How can I get a good start?  
John Beslock.

Ans: Gasoline is about the best starter known.

Dear Petunia: My head aches—My heart is very weak, and I can't seem to concentrate on my work. I have dizzy spells, and often see things which are not present. What would you advise me to do?  
Eben Born.

Ans: Marry the girl.

Dear Petunia: I am very heavy on my feet, in aesthetic dancing. I am in despair. What shall I do?  
Marie Herson.

Ans: Reducing is the only way I can think of to take a load off your feet. Why not try Anti-Fat?

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---

**The Grandest Old Life Ins. Co. in the World.**

---

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OCCASIONS.**

**AUTHENTIC, EXCLUSIVE APPAREL**

Moderately prices for quality

**"Individual" Dressing Our Specialty.**

Miss Moore—"Name three things containing starch."  
Natalia W.—"Two cuffs and a collar."

---

Editor—"Well, how many ads did you get today?"  
"I got two orders in one place."  
Editor—"Good! what were they?"  
"One was to get out, and the other was to stay out."

---

Mr. Lund—"Marcus, how many subjects are you taking?"  
Marcu—"I'm carrying one, and dragging three."

---

Bob—"More tough luck."  
Red—"How's that?"  
Bob—"You know Clark never sings without his music?"  
Red—"Yes?"  
Bob—"Well he's got his music."

---

#### EVER HEARD ANY OF THES EBEFORE?

What we want to do is diagram the thing, and then discuss the situation

.....	Mr. Fox
Two foot take-off .....	Miss Guiot
Now I want to make just one point.....	Mr. Sherwood
Just because the dictionary says so, that doesn't make it so, does it?	
.....	Mr. Sprau
You people get out of here.....	Miss Cole
How do you get that way?.....	Mr. Hoekje
Now just imagine yourself a little child.....	Miss Gage
Where is the Biceps brachii?.....	Miss Hussey
If any of you people ever write a book, for goodness' sake make a usable index .....	Miss Rawlinson
Oh, the French people are wonderful.....	Mrs. Hockenberry
Everyone should take Biology .....	Dr. Harvey
Teachers cannot live on their present salaries.....	Mr. Waldo
Don't turn your back to the audience.....	Miss Rousseau
That reminds me of a fellow I used to know.....	Mr. Place
Plus or minus, no thousandths .....	Mr. Bowen

---

If you can't laugh at the jokes of this age, we hope you laughed at the age of these jokes.

**STEIN-BLOCH AND FASHION PARK  
CLOTHES**

For young men in the new models that are shown in these two lines only.

**Flannels**

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---

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Or  
**Whenever You Come**

---

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Is

---

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---

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Best wishes for  
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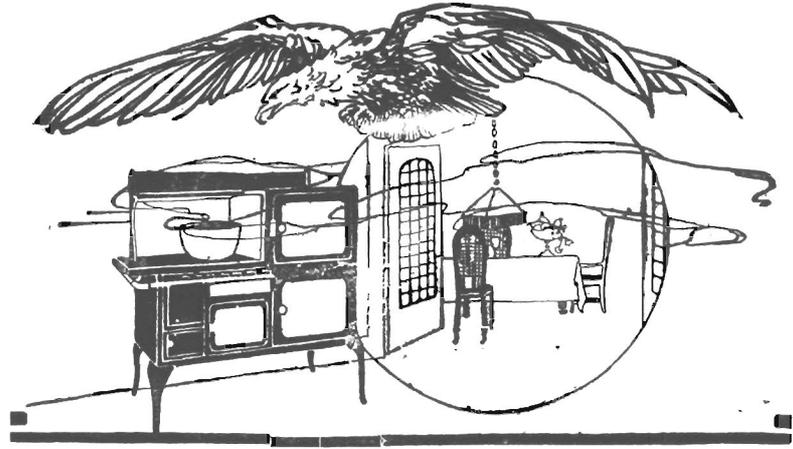
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## AUTOGRAPHS

# AUTOGRAPHS

